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ON THE MIRAGE  
F COMPETITION  
EDITOR LINDSAY COOK

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education and employment  
as a key tool  
an integrated approach  
to training and work  
is likely to be dismantled  
the conference, however, to  
be led by President Clinton  
ing reference to the idea of a  
national trade agreement to  
vide minimum workers  
standards.

Borrowing  
overshoot  
'may stop  
tax cuts'  
BY JANE BUSH  
ECONOMICS  
CORRESPONDENT

THE Chancellor may over-  
shoot his public borrowing  
plans by £7 billion and £11  
billion in the next two  
years, calling into question  
the advisability of tax cuts  
in November, the *London  
Young ITEM* club says in  
a forecast today.

A combination of borrow-  
ing overshoot and lower  
than expected tax revenues  
has led the ITEM club to  
forecast a £7 billion over-  
shoot in 1996-97 and a  
£11 billion overshoot in  
1997-98. The club says  
that the government's  
current borrowing plan  
is "unrealistic" and that  
the government should  
consider a "more realistic  
plan" which would allow  
for a "small overshoot" in  
1996-97 and a "larger  
overshoot" in 1997-98.

The ITEM club also  
warns that the government  
should consider a "more  
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overshoot" in 1997-98.

# THE TIMES



30p

No. 65,543

TUESDAY APRIL 2 1996

## GARDENING VIDEO OFFER

RHS tapes for only £1.98 each  
Details and today's token, PAGE 13



Jilly Cooper, the orchestral version  
What the musicians thought of the writer, P17

## ROGER SCRUTON

Save Oxford from the management consultants, PAGE 18



## BSE: a little local hysteria

Libby Purves on the view from Israel  
PAGE 18



PLAY THE GAME  
£50,000  
The top 250 team managers  
PAGES 22,23

Labour supports stop-and-search powers as IRA blitz is feared to mark Easter Rising

## Anti-terrorist law rushed in by Howard

By RICHARD FORD AND JILL SHERMAN

EMERGENCY laws giving the police the right to stop and search terrorist suspects are to be rushed through Parliament today amid fears of an IRA Easter bomb campaign.

The sweeping new measures to allow the police to search people, buildings and freight cargo to flush out terrorists and their armoury of bombs, explosives and guns is expected to pass by tomorrow.

Michael Howard unveiled the package of changes to the Prevention of Terrorism Act yesterday, saying they were urgently needed to counter the renewed IRA threat since the end of the ceasefire. Security sources had indicated to that they feared attacks over the weekend as the republican movement prepares to commemorate the 80th Anniversary of the Easter Rising in Dublin on Sunday.

Labour has promised not to obstruct the passage of the legislation, but some of the party's MPs joined the Liberal Democrats and civil liberties organisations in criticising the measures.

Jack Straw, the Shadow Home Secretary, was briefed by ministers and senior police officers last week and he indicated last night that while Labour would not oppose the measures, he would seek safeguards. Nevertheless, up to 25 of his colleagues, led by the former Shadow Northern Ireland Secretary, are expected to vote against the legislation.

Under the new law, an assistant chief constable or more senior officer will be able

to react to intelligence reports suggesting terrorist activity by declaring a district a "specified area" for up to 28 days. Within that area, officers will be able to stop and search pedestrians even if they do not have a reasonable suspicion that they are involved in planning a terrorist act. Anyone who refuses to be searched could face a £5,000 fine or six months in jail.

The police will decide the size of the designated area, but they will have to justify that decision to the Home Secretary within 48 hours. The initial 28-day period can be extended for further intervals of the same length.

At the moment, police chiefs may stop pedestrians and search their baggage, but they are not allowed to look for devices that may be hidden in their clothing.

The new rules, which will bring the mainland into line with the law in Northern Ireland, will also allow police to search non-residential buildings if they have intelligence that terrorist materials are being stored in a particular area. For example, they could obtain a warrant to search a block of lock-up garages where at present they must identify each garage to be searched.

And in an attempt to curb the smuggling of bombs into Britain, officers are to have power to search unaccompanied goods at ports. At present, Customs officers can search freight to seize contraband but police may not search for anti-terrorist purposes.

The police are also to be given statutory power to cordon off areas where there is a terrorist threat or after an explosion, and powers to impose temporary parking restrictions where there is a threat to premises such as government buildings or royal residences.

Mr Howard's announcement provoked strong criticism from civil liberties organisations which feared that innocent people would be harassed. John Wadham, director of Liberty, said: "Six hundred people were arrested under the Prevention of Terrorism Act last year and not one of them was convicted of any offence. Without a Bill of Rights it is appallingly easy for the Government to rush through such ill thought-out



A car is stopped by police yesterday in the City of London. Under Mr Howard's new law refusing to be searched could mean six months in jail

emergency legislation which is far more likely to be used to harass the innocent than to catch the guilty."

Sources close to the Home Secretary made clear last night that the police have been pressing the Government to increase stop-and-search powers since the bombing in London's Docklands that marked the end of the IRA ceasefire on February 9. The police submitted proposals early last month, but the Home Secretary had then had to consider the best way to incorporate them into early

legislation. He also wanted assurances of Labour support before going ahead.

Mr Shaw was given a briefing by police yesterday, when the need for changes before the Easter Rising anniversary was emphasised. His agreement to abstain was in line with Labour's decision last month not to vote against the renewal of the Prevention of Terrorism Act.

That decision — the first time in 13 years that the party had not voted against the legislation — prompted a rebellion by 25 Labour MPs, the

biggest revolt since Tony Blair became leader two years ago. Last night, the rebels were meeting to discuss their tactics and they are expected to vote against the Government today. Other Labour MPs will follow the party line, even though they suspect Mr Howard of deliberately rushing through the Bill to ensure maximum political damage to Mr Blair before the Staffordshire South-East by-election next Thursday. They believe that ministers will exploit any splits as evidence that the party is not wholly committed

to preventing terrorism. Mr Howard, who will follow up today's Bill with a White Paper on tougher sentencing on Wednesday would meanwhile be able to portray the Government as being tough on crime.

Tory business managers have at the same time been let off the hook over the Family Law Bill, which was to have been debated in the Commons today, when a sizeable backbench rebellion was expected.

Richard Tilt is to be the full-time Director-General of the

Prison Service on a three-year contract worth £77,000 a year plus a performance-related bonus. It was announced yesterday. His predecessor, Derek Lewis, was paid £125,000 with a possible bonus of up to £35,000.

Mr Tilt, 51, who took over after Mr Lewis was dismissed in October, is the first former governor to head the service. He has served as a governor at Wellingborough, Garret and Bedford jails as well as working at prison service headquarters and in the Home Office.

## Hogg puts case for aid to kill 4m cattle

By JAMES LANDALE IN LUXEMBOURG AND MICHAEL HORNSBY

BRITAIN yesterday proposed the destruction of up to 4.6 million cattle over the next six years in an attempt to end the crisis over "mad cow" disease.

At an emergency meeting of European Union farm ministers in Luxembourg, Douglas Hogg, the Minister of Agriculture, also called on the EU to pay at least 80 per cent of the cost, which could amount to more than £500 million a year.

The move failed to persuade other ministers to agree to an early lifting of the EU ban on British beef exports worth more than £600 million a year. Mr Hogg pleaded for the ban to be raised, saying it was "in everybody's interest that

the ban is lifted as soon as possible". But as the talks looked set to last long into the night, he admitted: "It will be some time before we can get a lifting of the ban... But we are pressing for a very early lifting of the ban, which is very important to us and very important to Europe."

Officials at the meeting made it clear last night that other governments wanted measures to restore public confidence in the beef market to be in place before any raising of the ban could be considered.

Continued on page 2, col 5

Call for tests, page 4  
German outrage, page 13

## Rift with Saudis threatens exports

A row between Britain and Saudi Arabia is threatening to jeopardise millions of pounds worth of British exports. As BBC's *Panorama* showed, the country's ambassador said that the continued presence in Britain of a Saudi dissident could lead to the cancellation of arms contracts. — Page 13

## Teenagers beat man 'for laugh'

Three sixth-formers at one of Wales's leading schools were sent to a young offenders institution for their violent assault on a church caretaker. The three, who all planned to go to university, attacked the man "for a laugh" after taking a break from their A-level studies to get drunk celebrating VE-Day. — Page 3

## Tory MP ready to topple Major over referendum

By NICHOLAS WOOD, CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

A CLOSE ally of Michael Heseltine threatened yesterday to bring down the Government if John Major concedes a referendum on a single currency.

Julian Critchley gave the warning as the Prime Minister failed to persuade Kenneth Clarke to abandon his resistance to a euro plebiscite. Mr Major is expected to meet his Chancellor again today to try to break the deadlock before tomorrow's Cabinet meeting.

Mr Critchley, MP for Aldershot and Mr Heseltine's biographer, says in a letter to today's *Times* that after the expected Tory defeat in the South East Staffordshire by-

election on April 11, the Government would have a majority of one and he would be it, given his poor health meant he voted on only the most vital matters.

He says in his letter: "I have written to my whip to tell him that under no circumstance would I vote for the Government were it to bow to pressure from the Euro-sceptic wing of the party and include a promise of a referendum on a single currency in the party's election manifesto."

He added last night that he would definitely oppose the Government if a Commons vote were called. If the Government lost, he would then

think "hard and long" whether to support it in the vote of confidence that would follow.

"By threatening the first, I would like to prevent the second from ever happening," said Mr Critchley.

The MP is for the most part confined to a wheelchair. If he were to oppose the Government in a confidence vote, Mr Major would need the support of minority parties for his Government to survive. It is feasible that either Labour or the Liberal Democrats could force a vote on a referendum. But the Aldershot MP denied

Continued on page 2, col 6

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## Concorde takes trip into the wide blue yonder

By HARVEY ELLIOTT  
AIR CORRESPONDENT

IT WAS, perhaps, not surprising that Pepsi-Cola delayed the announcement that it was to paint Concorde blue to match the colour of its new can until after April 1.

Rumours that the company had spent £125,000 to paint an Air France Concorde blue and another £125,000 to paint it white again, had been circulating for some time. But no-one could believe it was serious — least of all British Airways engineers who know that Concorde can fly only if they are pure lily white.

They, too, had been asked if they

would allow a Concorde to be painted blue. But they gently pointed out that the aircraft was white for good reason: its nose heats up to about 127°C at its cruising height of 55,000 ft and any other paint would peel off. White also reflects the sun's rays and solar and cosmic radiation.

But Pepsi was absolutely serious and with £330 million to spend on revamping its image, only the best would do — whatever the technical objections. So Air France was eventually persuaded to fly one of its six Concorde to Gatwick and paint it blue, even if it could fly only at subsonic speeds in this alien colour.

It was also prepared to allow the

model Cindy Crawford and tennis star Andre Agassi to pretend to be air stewards for the day.

Concorde does not normally land at Gatwick, so suspicions that something was afoot were aroused when one of the Air France fleet flew in, noisily, in the dark of Sunday night.

Local plane spotters swore it was already painted blue — insiders say it acquired its new livery in Paris — but Air France refused to comment and Gatwick staff said they simply did not know. The jet was towed to a remote hanger, the doors firmly shut and the airliner remained hidden all day.

Even senior airport officials were kept in the dark and it was not until

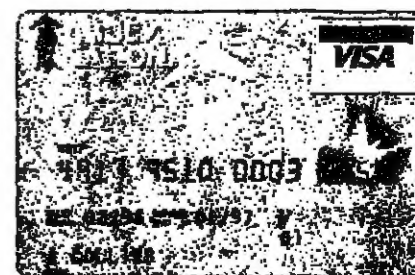
last night that they were convinced the whole enterprise was not an April Fool's joke.

But while details of today's launch of the blue cola can were being kept secret — they were not guarded closely enough. Richard Branson's marketing team got wind of the project and swiftly booked newspaper advertising space to declare: "If the can turns blue the cola's gone flat."

And while Pepsi is launching its new can today, Virgin will reveal details of a hurriedly compiled taste test indicating — surprise — that most people prefer its cola.

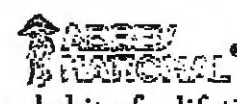
So far there has been silence from Coke.

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# Gentleman John kindly lifts the tone

In these crazy, *fin de siècle* days, moods change so abruptly in politics without reason given. Last Thursday John Major, 53, sounded tired and exasperated: Tony Blair, shrilly confident.

Yesterday the Prime Minister, 54, came to the House as warm and funny as we have seen him. Mr Blair sounded cautious, measured and low-key. It was as though a quarter tablet of Ecstasy had been slipped into Mr Major's tea, while Mr Blair had come off the cocaine. (Not, we hasten to add, that the Labour leader ever was on cocaine: Blair snorts a mysterious new drug called Control.)

The PM was in the chamber to report on the European

Council Meeting in Turin. It was all very mellow. Mr Major had "underlined" this and would "pursue" that. He would "outline" this, "put forward" that and "seek" the other. He would be looking for changes to the Article on Britain's opt-out from the social chapter.

We chuckled at the idea of our premier "looking for" amendments to the Article, like a bunch of keys. Gosh, wherever did I put them? On the hall table? As to his chances of finding these mysterious changes, Major was silent. But it is comforting to know the search is on.

It was news about European help with the BSE crisis that had filled an empty Monday



**MATTHEW PARRIS**  
POLITICAL SKETCH

chamber. Here, too, Major's mood was new. He was doing his best (we were to understand) and was by no means pessimistic as to the outcome. He would keep us posted, but regretted that we might be on holiday by the time he had anything to report. Negotiation was to be conducted "speedily".

There is something crisply mannered about Major-speak: one gets fond of it. We proceed speedily rather than fast, using "for" where others say "because". Where a Great

Western Railway notice would print the advice *Gentlemen Are Kindly Requested To Lift The Seat*, our PM might actually say this. When Major says "shown", one suppresses the instinct to write "shown".

Tony Blair was conciliatory. Tory accusations that his contribution to the mad cow crisis has been inflammatory could hardly have been levelled yesterday. He could not, however, quite resist the temptation to moralise. "Surely the lesson of the weekend," he told Major, had been that being nice to

Europeans pays. Mr Blair would not say *Gentlemen Are Kindly Requested To Lift The Seat*, but "Surely the lesson of life is that we should leave this lavatory in the condition in which we expect to find it. To do less is to undermine those shared values in which each has a vital stake."

Next, Major told Paddy Ashdown that "being in a kindly mode" he would not quote Liberal Democrats. One imagines John cooing over the candlelight to Norma: "Being in a passionate mode, my love..."

Answering questions, Major was teasing. He was examining "some novel ways", he said in his Mystic Meg voice, "of ensuring that we find the

right beast". He meant the right cow to slaughter. But he would not tell us what these novel ways were. Ducking stools? Is an equivalent of the medieval witchfinder to be hired?

Turning to fisheries, Major told John Redwood: "The fish would be so overfished that there would be no fishing industry left." What an overfished fish looks like was as mysterious as the novel ways of finding the beast.

Tony Banks (Lab, Newham NW) was rude about Baroness Thatcher and so deserved this Major put-down: "I'm prepared to consider what the Hon Gentleman says, but not for long, and after considering it I've rejected his proposal."

## 'Demeaning, inhumane' conditions

# Holloway inmate had to attend court in nightie

By RICHARD FORD  
HOME CORRESPONDENT

A PRISONER at Holloway jail was forced to attend court in her night clothes because no other clothing was available, it was disclosed yesterday.

Underwear and shoes were not available at the jail, for instance, for inmates who were homeless or were foreigners whose clothes were seized when they were arrested.

The plight of inmates in the north London jail, the largest in the country for women, is disclosed in the annual report of the Board of Visitors published today. The report constitutes an devastating indictment of the jail's management and the regime.

The unnamed prisoner who went to court in a pink nylon nightdress was a foreign national being held on remand, but the severe shortage of clothing affected many more women. The Women's Royal Voluntary Service had been forced to stop supplying clothing because its storeroom was shut for a pharmacy to be built a year ago, and a parcels office at which clothing could be left was shut for long periods.

"No alternative plans were made and a degrading situation developed for the women. Even basic underwear and shoes were unavailable; one woman attended court in a nightie and negligee because she had nothing else to wear. There is still no clothing provision, and many women are dependent on the charity of staff and volunteers," the report states.

The report is published



Ramsbotham, team withdrawn in protest

three months after Sir David Ramsbotham, the new Chief Inspector of Prisons, pulled his team out of the jail in protest at the conditions.

It says that substantial amounts of inmates' cash disappeared from registered mail being sent from within the jail, and money was also missing from inmates' cash arriving on the wings.

Prisoners were regularly locked in their cells for more than 20 hours a day, with a lock-up from 3.30pm-7.30am, and at weekends, prisoners only allowed out of their cells for as little as one hour a day.

"It is demeaning, inhumane and damaging to the mental and physical health to keep women isolated and locked in their cells with little respite. Women are not prepared for return to the community and officers are demotivated when they feel they are being treated as turnkeys," the report states.

Six top-security inmates

were held on remand at the jail during last year in single cells without viewing hatches. The report says that these women were routinely locked in their cells for three or four days over the weekends with only a few minutes outside.

One woman was held in these conditions for six months, which meant that, over the three to four days, it would be impossible for her to have a shower or bath or wash her hair. A young woman, later killed, became a suicide risk.

In October, four prisoners were found with lice in their hair, but no officers on the wings had shampoo with which to treat the infestation and neither did the jail shop. Within 24 hours, lice had infested the bed linen in a dormitory and five days later, 19 prisoners had lice in their hair.

Rachel Palmer, the outgoing chairman of the Board of Visitors, said last night: "Things at the jail were pretty horrifying and pretty worrying. The failure of the regime led to inmates being locked up, idle and isolated. This was damaging to the ethos of the prison and the lives on inmates. Holloway failed to meet its obligations to care for women, and prepare them for life in the community and as a result inmates were degraded."

Last December, Janet King, the governor, was transferred to Prison Service headquarters and replaced by Mike Sheldrick. According to sources at the jail, Mr Sheldrick has improved conditions and frequently visits the wings, talking with inmates.



Sir Bobby, left, and Jack Charlton yesterday at the funeral of their mother

# Charlton brothers bury the first lady of football

By A STAFF REPORTER

SIR BOBBY CHARLTON and his brother Jack yesterday carried the coffin of their mother Cissie, dubbed the First Lady of Football, at her funeral in their home town of Ashington in Northumberland.

The 1966 England World Cup-winning players and their brothers Gordon and Tom helped to act as pallbearers at St John's Church, where more than 250 people packed the church and as many again assembled outside to listen to the service relayed by loudspeakers. Many more stood to pay their last respects as the cortege wound through the former mining town.

Sir Bobby's wife, Norma, was also present in the large family gathering in spite of media reports about a cool relationship between her and her mother-in-law.

A wreath of chrysanthemums shaped into a football was mounted on top of the hearse as the coffin was borne from the church to the strains of the Wembley hymn *Abide With Me*.

During the service, tribute was paid to Mrs Charlton by Vince Gledhill, a local journalist and author of her biog-



Cissie Charlton: started coaching in her seventies

raphy, who said she was often called the First Lady of Football "and quite rightly so — the game was in her blood and her links with it were legendary".

Her grandfather George Milburn, a 19th century full-back, was known as the "War-horse" because of his fierce play. Her cousin Jackie Milburn was the legendary Newcastle United and England striker of the 1940s and 1950s.

Mrs Charlton had a "deep

understanding of the game and a sharp eye for a good player", Mr Gledhill said. She put that knowledge to use when, in her 70s, she began coaching seven and eight-year-olds at the local Coulson Park First School. The football-shaped wreath was from the staff, pupils and governors of the school.

She had a strong character that was vital during several setbacks such as the discovery that she had breast cancer in 1957, and then, as she recovered from surgery the following year, the shock of the Munich air disaster in which Bobby was among Manchester United's injured survivors.

Mr Gledhill said one major factor that had helped her to get over the trauma of losing a breast through surgery was the laconic humour of son Jack who started calling her Leftie. Her husband Bob, who died in 1982, was a former boxer. She wore the ring he bought her with his £1 winnings from a fight-boost bout in 1934 until she died.

Before the cortege left for Cowpen Crematorium, Sir Bobby, who now owns a travel agency, and Jack, recently retired as the Irish Republic team manager, chatted to and hugged relatives and friends outside the church.

## British cattle cull

Continued from page 1  
considered. Philippe Vasseur, the French Farm Minister, said: "We will only lift the embargo when we have total agreement that we have no risk."

Mr Hogg told the farm ministers that Britain was prepared to destroy all cattle more than 30 months old. "This is a significant measure which I hope will restore public confidence in the beef market," he said.

This would mean keeping out of the food chain the 15,000 elderly cattle, mainly dairy cows, which are slaughtered every week and turned into meat pies, sausages and other processed meat products. Their carcasses would be destroyed.

There was doubt whether Britain, which has only ten incineration plants, has the capacity to burn so many cattle. Ben Gill, deputy chairman of the National Farmers' Union, said much of the meat would have to be refrigerated for several months until new incineration plants were built.

Although Britain would be likely to pick up most of the cost of the new plants, a Commission spokesman said "co-financing" was not excluded.

Although few farm ministers reacted directly to Mr Hogg's proposal, it was clear that most of them did not think the move went far enough. The Dutch delegation said the new move was "not sufficient", and European Commission officials said the ministers all demanded "further radical measures" to restore public confidence.

The British proposal was broadly in line with the rescue plan first recommended last week by the NFU. Mr Gill said the Hogg proposals would be acceptable to British farmers.

Downing Street said last night that Britain would not be rushed into a decision on slaughtering cattle without European action to lift the British beef ban.

## Euro vote

Continued from page 1  
that he planned to resign the Conservative whip. "No way am I a defector. I am a pro-European, Macmillanite, One Nation Conservative... I regret the gap that seems to be opening up between the Government and the parliamentary party."

Growing numbers of Tory MPs were predicting yesterday that the Prime Minister would either postpone a decision until after Easter or concede defeat in his efforts to unite ministers behind a referendum pledge. Euro-sceptic ministers hit back by warning of renewed turmoil unless Mr Major faced down Mr Clarke and his Deputy Prime Minister. One said 90 per cent of the parliamentary party wanted a referendum.

In the Commons, Mr Major appeared to be softening his enthusiasm for a referendum, expressed only three weeks ago. Reporting to MPs on the Turin inter-governmental conference, he said there "may possibly be a case" for one.

## NEWS IN BRIEF

# Families want police killer to stay in jail

The families of the three policemen shot dead in west London by Harry Roberts 30 years ago have petitioned Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, to block any release when he completes his recommended minimum sentence later this year (Lin Jenkins writes). Mr Howard has the power to overturn the decision of the Parole Board should it recommend that Roberts, 59, be freed.

The Inner London Probation Service wrote to the Metropolitan Police Federation and relatives of the three victims, Sergeant Christopher Head, 30, DC David Wombwell, 25, and PC Geoffrey Fox, 41, requesting their views on the possible release of Roberts, who has said he would like to live in London.

# Paisley's boycott threat

The Rev Ian Paisley, the leader of the Democratic Unionist Party, threatened to boycott the start of all-party talks on June 10 if the Government refused to toughen its stance on disarming the IRA. The MP for North Antrim, who held talks in Belfast yesterday with Michael Ancram, the Northern Ireland Minister, said that Sinn Féin and the IRA should be "nailed to the fence" on the weapons issue.

# Male 'Pill' breakthrough

A two-year trial of a male contraceptive in 15 centres around the world has shown it to be almost 99 per cent effective, scientists at Manchester University claimed yesterday. The drawback is that it requires weekly injections into the buttocks but trials are under way on the use of longer-term injections combined with pills or skin patches. The injections are of the male sex hormone testosterone.

# Girl, 2, falls to her death

A two-year-old girl died after falling nearly 100ft from a cliff into the River Jed at Jedburgh in the Scottish Borders. Louise Mitchell, who is believed to have climbed through a hole in a fence at her home, was treated at the scene but died later in hospital in Edinburgh. In a separate accident in the Borders Robert Guthrie, 5, was killed when he was hit by a tractor near his home in Kelso.

# Minister for South West

The Government has appointed a minister to co-ordinate issues affecting the South West. David Curry, Minister for Local Government, Housing and Urban Regeneration, will concentrate particularly on the interests of Devon and Cornwall. The Prime Minister announced in a Commons written reply. "This is the largest English region, and it has distinct identities and needs," John Major said.

# Keays libel bid fails

Sara Keays and her businessman brother, Tom Keays, failed in the Court of Appeal to resurrect an abortive libel action over an article in *Business Age* magazine which they claimed implied they were linked to an international arms trade scandal because of her affair with the former Trade and Industry Secretary, Lord Parkinson. Three judges rejected their challenge to a High Court judge's ruling.

# Road signs of the times

Signs from the 141 councils that officially disappeared from the map yesterday have already become collectors' items, with souvenir hunters digging them up from roadsides at dead of night. But souvenir hunters have had slim pickings in Cleveland because the name was never popular locally and most signs continued to read "Teesside" even after Cleveland was created in 1974.

# Sisters return home

Two sisters allegedly forced into arranged marriages in Pakistan by their father returned home to Glasgow yesterday. Nazia Haq, 13, who had to marry a 40-year-old cousin, said: "It was a dreadful experience." Her sister Rifat, 20, said that although not happy initially she now wanted to bring her husband to Britain. A Glasgow councillor travelled to Pakistan to help the family return to Scotland.

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There cannot be a separate law for those with intelligence, judge tells youths

# High school trio locked up for vicious attack on church caretaker

By CAROL MIDGLEY

THREE sixth-formers at one of Wales's leading schools were sent to a young offenders institution yesterday for their violent assault on a church caretaker. Judge John Curran told the youths, all 19: "There cannot be a separate law for those with intelligence that is different from others."

Judge John Curran said the three, pupils at Cardiff High School, had "engaged in a rampage of violence" and brought shame on their affluent and highly respected fathers, a doctor, a retired bank manager and a business consultant.

Their parents in the public gallery burst into tears as the trio were led to the cells. Andrew Groom, David Vadden and David Willey, who all planned to go to university, attacked Eric Cobourne "for a laugh" after taking a break from their A level studies to get drunk celebrating VE Day. They drank beer and cider in a pub near their homes in the middle-class suburb of Cyncoed, Cardiff.

David Aubrey, for the prosecution, said that as they walked home they were "drunk, rowdy, destructive and violent" and "rampaged around the streets of this normally quiet suburb, behaving like three drunken hoodlums".

They wrecked a garden wall and gate and vandalised a Mercedes car. "The three then came across Mr Cobourne, who was sitting on a bench outside his church and minding his own business," said Mr Aubrey. They hurled insults at him before Groom, a doctor's son, threw a bottle at Mr Cobourne's head, causing a wound that needed several stitches. He then turned to his



Eric Cobourne: died two weeks after attack



Ian Birtle and the head injuries he suffered

friends and said: "My aim is usually that good." Mr Cobourne was then kicked in the head by Vadden. Mr Aubrey said: "This man had his head down, holding his cut, when Vadden carried out what can only be described as a football volley to his head."

Vadden, a keen rugby player, then boasted "Did you see that? His nose just exploded." When police asked why they had picked on Mr Cobourne,

Vadden replied: "He was obviously not a Cyncoed person, he was different." Groom, a doctor's son who was said to be of extreme academic ability, told police he had attacked Mr Cobourne "for a sort of a laugh". Ian Birtle, 33, who lived nearby, witnessed the incident and tried to intervene to help Mr Cobourne but he was chased down the road and ended up on his knees being kicked and punched by the youths.

Mr Aubrey said: "Groom told him, 'Say you're sorry'. He managed to escape and get to his home where he collapsed across the doorstep covered in blood and slipping in and out of consciousness."

Two weeks after the assault Mr Cobourne, who suffered from heart disease and peritonitis, died but his death was attributed to natural causes and the defendants were not charged with manslaughter. They admitted violent disorder and causing actual bodily harm. They denied attempting to cause grievous bodily harm, but were convicted by the jury.

Keith Thomas, for Groom, who lives with his parents in a large detached house, said: "This case is a tragedy for all who have been touched by it. Andrew had a deep sense of shame and went to visit the families of the injured men to apologise. He is an academically clever young man with a great future. He is capable of a great contribution to the community."

"A sentence of custody will have more serious effect on him than most defendants who appear before the court. He will have great difficulties in continuing his education."

Vadden lives in a six-bedroom house with his parents. His father is a retired bank manager. Colin Davies, for Vadden, said: "He comes from



Andrew Groom, left, who launched a savage attack on a church caretaker with David Vadden and David Willey after a drinking session



a respected, respectable and affluent family. He has an exemplary character and you would not expect a person of his background to commit these offences. The effects on him have caused chaos in his life."

Daniel Williams, for Willey, said: "He is honest, sensitive, polite, caring and shy. He comes from a respectable family and the last 11 months have been hard to bear. He enrolled upon an Alcoholics Anonymous course at the church where the first assault took place. One family friend who knows him well tells us he finds his involvement in the offences is beyond comprehension."

Willey lives 200 yards from the church. His father Martin,

a former BT executive and now a business stress consultant, was not available for comment.

Groom and Vadden were also found guilty of wounding with intent for the attack on Mr Cobourne and were sentenced to two years in a young offenders' institution. Willey, who had been accepted to study town planning at Durham University, was given 18 months. Judge Curran said: "This has had a devastating effect not only on your victims but also on your families. Mr Cobourne was a slight man of only 5ft 6in and would not have been a match for even one of you."

There was anger in Cardiff, however, that the youths may have been given lighter sen-

tences because their parents were pillars of the community. Rhodri Morgan, Labour MP for Cardiff West, said: "A lot of people will feel that these boys got off very lightly because of where they live and who their parents are."

"They live on the right side of the tracks and whereas others from the wrong side may have been inside prison for a long time by now on remand, people feel that if they were from one of Cardiff's large council estates their feet would not have touched the ground."

As they were led to the cells the defendants' parents in the public gallery burst into tears. One mother said: "What are we going to do? This is awful!" Groom's mother said: "There

are two sides to every story. I just don't want to talk about it."

A police spokesman said afterwards: "These boys were well brought up but they disregarded all their upbringing that night to carry out these disgraceful attacks. What made it worse was that one of the victims was a sick man, totally unable to defend himself. The boys now find their lives ruined because they have seriously jeopardised their futures."

Mr Birtle, 33, said: "I was trying to help a man in trouble when they attacked me. Then they launched into me threatening me with bottles. I realised I was badly outnumbered and tried to get away but they caught me just beside the wall

of my parents' house. They lashed into me with their feet as I lay on the ground and stamped on me so hard that I had the imprint of their shoes on my face and arm. They wore T-shirts and jeans and acted like thugs. I was amazed when I found out that they came from good families."

Mrs Margaret Ashford, a close friend of Mr Cobourne, said: "Eric was a lovely, lovely man whose wife had died of cancer. He was so non-violent. He should have been the last person in the world to be subjected to an attack like this."

Cardiff High School was second in the league table for Wales for A Level results last year.

## Police find boy dead in ditch

By RUSSELL JENKINS

THE body of a 21-month-old boy who disappeared from a travellers' caravan site was found yesterday trapped beneath rubbish at the bottom of a ditch filled with filthy water.

Police divers searching for John Bristow made the discovery almost a day after he vanished from the site near Lydd, Kent, where he lived with his parents, Tracey Beane, 23, and Paul Bristow, 24, and his grandparents.

Residents at the caravan park hurled abuse at police as they took the body away for a post-mortem examination, angry that the search was halted temporarily overnight.

Detective Chief Inspector Andy Feltham said: "My sympathy is with the family. What I would want to say to them is that we have conducted an extremely thorough search. Officers were engaged until three in the morning. The wind was howling, it was freezing cold and it was absolutely pitch black."

## Backroom mummy cut open after 3,000 years

By KATE ALDERSON

AN ANCIENT Egyptian mummy that had been languishing in an elderly couple's backroom has been dissected to reveal a treasure trove of lucky charms and a stone figure within its stomach.

The discovery of the statuette, known as an ushabti, in the abdomen is most unusual, as is the cache of 21 wooden amulets. Only four such detailed amulets of a mummy have been conducted in Britain in the past 90 years.

The mummy, a young male of high social standing who lived in about 1,000 BC, was donated to Manchester University for scientific research by an elderly Glaswegian couple. The couple, who have not been named, are collectors of curios and had kept the mummy, which has no head, in a store cupboard for years.

Dr Edmund Tapp, a Home Office pathologist for Lancashire and Cumbria, was called in to dissect the mummy by Dr Rosalie David, keeper of Egyptology at the Manchester Museum.

The autopsy was conducted at the Royal Preston Hospital in front of an audience of scientists, students, doctors and laboratory staff.

Dr Tapp, using the techniques of modern pathology, made a small incision in the abdomen before removing layer upon layer of calcified tissue. Using X-rays as a guide he searched deeper into the abdomen for the small figures that had been shown up.

He discovered a 6in-high ushabti. It would normally be found inside the tomb but is thought never to have been found within a body. The ushabti acted as a servant in the afterlife.

There were also 21 amulets or lucky charms representing the four sons of the sun god Horus in the shape of a monkey, a human head, a jackal and a hawk.

Dr Tapp, who has researched the diseases of the Ancient Egyptians, said: "It was like conducting an archaeological dig inside a body. The artefacts we have found are rare and unusual in themselves but to conduct an autopsy of this kind is also a rare treat. We can't say whether the ushabti was placed accidentally or intentionally in the stomach. It's simply very unusual."

He hopes further testing will establish the cause of death.

Very few mummies remain in the hands of private collectors who would allow them to be examined in such detail. Many were brought back to Britain in the 19th century but Egypt banned their export at the beginning of this century. In Victorian times mummies would be unwrapped for favoured guests at soirées.

John Taylor, assistant keeper of Egyptian antiquities at the British Museum, said: "It is extremely unusual to find the ushabti figure in the abdomen and strange that it is made from stone. The only comparable find is that of a figure, believed to be an ushabti, found in the outer bandages of a mummy at the British Museum in the 1960s. However, this is quite different because it was found inside the stomach."

## Quiz-show comics have the answer

By ANDREW PIERCE

STAND-UP comedians are reaping rich rewards by moving into the world of the television celebrity quiz show. Funny men as diverse as Bob Monkhouse and Frank Skinner, presenter of *Fantasy Football*, can command up to £15,000 for 30 minutes.

The renaissance of the stand-up comedian, which produced performers such as Paul Merton, Jo Brand, Vic Reeves, Helen Lederer and Lee Hurst, has also spawned a plethora of celebrity shows — at a price.

Traditional favourites such as *Mastermind* and *Ask the Family* have been eclipsed by programmes such as *Have I Got News For You*, *They Think It's All Over*, *Shooting Stars*, *Fantasy Football* and *That's Showbusiness*.

Paul Merton, Michael Barrymore, Frank Skinner and Angus Deayton can command from £10,000 to



Vic Reeves, left, Jo Brand and Frank Skinner are products of the renaissance in stand-up comedy

£15,000. Jo Brand, Vic Reeves, Shane Ritchie, Jonathan Ross and Nick Hancock, presenter of the irreverent sports quiz *They Think It's All Over*, are in the £5,000 to £10,000 bracket.

Leading writers have criticised the trend, which they say is denying producers whose budgets have been cut the resources for proper drama. Denise O'Donoghue, managing director of Hat Trick Productions, producer

of *Drop the Dead Donkey* and *Father Ted*, said: "These people can command these figures because someone somewhere thinks they must be worth it. I do not know many producers who get £1,000 an episode. Broadly speaking today shows are often built round the celebrity. We always insist that the script comes first. The star comes afterwards."

Harry Thompson, who was series producer of *Have I*

*Got News For You* and produces *They Think It's All Over*, attacked the trend towards the celebrity quiz. "Stand-up comics dominate the quiz shows. They are seen as the ones who can deliver the ratings. They are often wooed on to programmes by shows of generosity which television companies cannot afford when other producers are cutting their budgets."

"The next thing, they get their own script for a sitcom or series of sketches. Writers are called in afterwards. It's the wrong way round. You wouldn't hire someone to fix your plumbing, or to decorate your house, just because they were so famous. So why hire someone famous to go on a show or to write a script unless you know that they can deliver?"

Mr Thompson added: "There is an absolute sense of terror that celebrities, who have proved they can grab an audience, will go elsewhere."

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Widely publicised claims of clinical result within 24 hours are disregarded by other scientists

## Relatives of CJD victims seek action on 'live test'

By PAUL WILKINSON

THE families of four victims of the human form of "mad cow" disease urged the Government yesterday to examine a possible test for BSE and Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease in live cattle and humans.

The test is said to have been devised by Dr Harash Narang, 53, who worked as a clinical virologist at the public health service laboratory in Newcastle upon Tyne until 1994. His claims have been widely publicised by the media but the scientific community has disregarded them because he has failed to publish them in a scientific journal. The Ministry of Agriculture said that it had contacted Dr Narang for details of the test. "We certainly aren't going to turn down any test that might identify BSE," a spokesman said.

Don Curry, the chairman of the Meat and Livestock Commission, has said that he is willing to meet Dr Narang to discuss the test. "The difficulty

is that Dr Narang has never published the test, and nobody else has been able to repeat it," a spokesman for the commission said yesterday.

Dr Narang comes originally from Delhi and completed his education at university in England. In 1984 he spent a year on leave from his job working with a top American team at the US National Institutes of Health in Bethesda, Maryland, on BSE and CJD-type diseases. When he applied to continue his studies with the team his superiors in Newcastle refused to extend his leave and he was recalled.

He lost his £40,000-a-year post as a microbiologist with the public health laboratory service in November 1994. He took his dismissal to an industrial tribunal, claiming he had been sacked because the results of his research would have a "wide-ranging impact" but the tribunal ruled in favour of his former employers who insisted Dr Narang's



Narang: details of his test are unpublished

post had been made redundant because of a 2 per cent cut in funding from the Department of Health.

In recent years he has become involved with the families of CJD victims. Yesterday he told the first meeting of the CJD Campaign Group, which he has set up with the families of Peter Hall, Morris Callaghan, Stephen Churchill and Fannie Van Es. "Since the admission of a link between CJD and BSE the number of so-called experts has mushroomed, but I have a proven test that the Government will not acknowledge."

His test for BSE uses electron microscopy, which he says can detect cattle meat infected with BSE in 24 hours, as opposed to traditional methods which take up to six weeks. "If any slaughtered cattle test positive for BSE these carcasses can be destroyed and never enter the human food chain," he said.

"This test avoids the need for any mass slaughter of cattle and will restore confidence in British beef."

He believes that ministry officials have deliberately obstructed his work because they fear a test would reveal how many cattle reaching slaughterhouses were infected with BSE. During his career at the public health laboratory service he was twice disciplined for breaches of conduct while



Ilya Andrews, left, Clare Callaghan and Gerard Callaghan at the CJD Campaign Group meeting yesterday

carrying out his research. In 1991 he was given a written warning for carrying out research into genetic manipulation without legal consent. A year later he was formally suspended after calling on the relatives of people who had been affected by CJD.

His work is sponsored by Ken Bell, 69, whose family has

been in butchery for three generations on Tyneside. He said: "The research being undertaken by Harash is crucially important. He is just one man on his own fighting the large institutions, but he is not giving up." Dr Narang believes he is only 18 months away from proving a definite link between the two diseases.

Vegetarians are reporting a surge of interest in their way of life. The Vegetarian Society said yesterday it had received 1,084 calls last week, about double the normal number. Haldane Foods, a leading manufacturer of vegetarian products, reported booming sales of its soya-based meat substitutes. By contrast,

Sainsbury yesterday reported a continuing run on beef in response to its decision to halve prices last Friday. "We sold out on Saturday, the first time this has happened in our 125-year history", a spokesman said. "Most branches sold out again on Sunday."

Libby Purves, page 18

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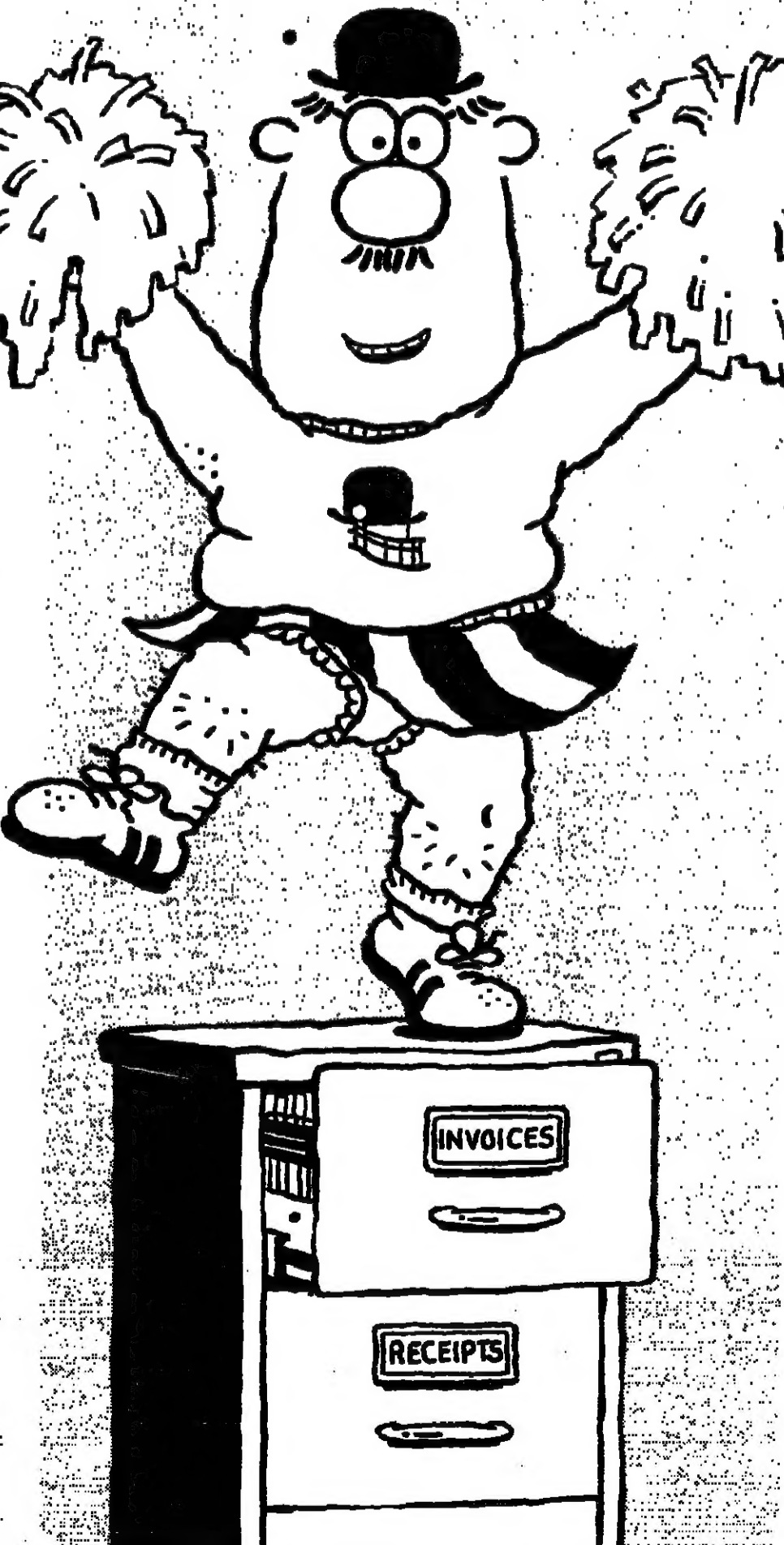
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## Heads accused of cover-up over classroom thugs

By JOHN O'LEARY AND DAVID CHARTER

TEACHERS are being put in danger because police and school authorities refuse to act against increasing classroom violence, union leaders said yesterday. They presented a dossier of 50 assaults and demanded measures to protect their members.

Peter Smith, general secretary of the Association of Teachers and Lecturers, told the opening of its conference in Torquay that schools would become fortresses unless the problem was taken seriously. Mr Smith said that heads, governors and education authorities covered up assaults on staff to protect a school's reputation. Police were reluctant to press charges because, in their terms, incidents appeared trivial.

Gillian Shephard, the Education Secretary, has launched an £18 million package of measures to improve school discipline. She is considering whether to reverse the limits on exclusions introduced two years ago.

But Mr Smith said that stronger measures were needed. He called for automatic action when a teacher is assaulted and more government money to develop withdrawal units — popularly known as sin bins — to cater for disruptive pupils.

"God help us if we go down the road of American inner-city schools," he said. "There is a real problem, but if something serious is done now rather than simply paying lip-service, we need never take that route. Otherwise, those of us who say that schools can

never be fortresses will have to change our tune."

Labour will seek to gain the conference's approval today when David Blunkett, the Shadow Education Secretary, will promise term-long exclusions and more expertise and equipment for the withdrawal units. He will also propose that more classroom teachers should spend time in the units to ensure pupils learn the national curriculum and maintain a link with the rest of the school.

In a poll of branches covering two thirds of education authorities in England and Wales, the union found nearly 300 cases of serious assault over the past year. More than nine out of ten teachers said they were facing more indiscipline in class and one in three said the position was much worse than 15 years ago. Most blamed pupils' parents.

The union has issued a model policy for schools, which says that assaults should normally be reported to the police and the teacher relieved of duties. Teachers should be offered counselling and be consulted on further action against their attacker.

Mr Smith said: "The police force is under considerable pressure and things which may be shocking, horrifying and career-destroying seem pretty small beer as far as the police are concerned. For reasons I well understand, heads, the police and governors are not taking as seriously as they clearly should an issue which is a very important community problem."

## Boy of 9 'ended teacher's career'

By JOHN O'LEARY, EDUCATION EDITOR

A TEACHER spoke yesterday of the struggle with a violent nine-year-old that ended her career.

Galina O'Connor, 58, has not been able to work since the incident three years ago at Woodcroft School, in Barnet, north London. She said the boy concerned had been allowed to set his own conditions to return to her class after a previous assault.

At a press conference at the annual conference of the Association of Teachers and Lecturers, Mrs O'Connor said she had been awarded £2,500 compensation but no action had been taken against the boy. He had attacked three children and prevented anyone from leaving the classroom for 15 minutes before Mrs O'Connor had lifted him out of the way and injured her back.

Mrs O'Connor, who taught for 11 years, said: "I felt something snap in my back. I can practically not walk more than 100 yards or sleep well because the pain returns."

Barnet education authority did not accept that Mrs O'Connor had been assaulted or that the boy was to blame for her retirement on health grounds.

In the final assault in 1993 the boy cut a girl's shin, crushed another between two tables and held a third girl by

the leg and began to twist it. Mrs O'Connor said he had been removed from school subsequently by an uncle.

Mrs O'Connor was one of two ATL members at the conference in Torquay who described classroom assaults.

Sam Bechler, from a Woburnhampton comprehensive, was attacked by an 18-year-old relative of a boy he had disciplined. The youth aimed a punch and a flying kick at Mr Bechler, 59, wrote obscenities on the blackboard and shouted abuse. He was convicted of assault.

A third teacher, who had been awarded £88,000 after having to give up teaching, submitted anonymous testimony because he fears reprisals by his attacker, who was jailed after the assault.

The ATL's dossier included attacks and threats from parents, pupils and intruders.



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# "There have been so many cases"

## Benbecula crofters blame Chernobyl for wave of cancers

By Gillian Bowditch  
SCOTLAND CORRESPONDENT

PEOPLE on the remote Western Isle of Benbecula spoke yesterday of their fears that their seemingly unspoiled island was harbouring a deadly environmental agent caused by the Chernobyl nuclear disaster a decade ago.

Nineteen cases of cancer have been diagnosed by one general practice on the island, home to 1,800, in the past 18 months. Of these 16 have died. Dr Francis Tierney, the island's doctor who has voiced concern about the disturbing trend, says he would have expected only three to five cases a year. He said many of the cancers were of the lungs and digestive tract although there was also an alarming increase in breast cancer. "We are seeing cancers for which we do not know the cause and lung cancer in non-smokers."

Yesterday on Benbecula there was much talk of a Chernobyl connection. Robert MacGillivray and his wife Katie, who run the Harris Tweed store at Balivanish, said there had been a great deal of concern at church on Sunday. "No one was panick-



ing but people are worried," Mrs MacGillivray said. "I am concerned for my grandchildren."

Other people told of two-headed lambs being born in the aftermath of Chernobyl and of how one of the lochs at Gramstad, once full of trout, was now mysteriously empty. Dr Tierney said: "People in Benbecula are very concerned. Patients have noticed that many of their neighbours and relatives are getting cancer and they want to know why. You can't have one funeral a month without people noticing. The community is so small everyone knows what everyone else has got. People come up to me at gravesides and say 'What is happening doctor?' There are coming up with their own theories."

The majority of cancers are of the lung and bowel. The most severely affected are middle-aged men who have a crofting background and who have been on the island for more than ten years.

The link with Chernobyl is just one possible cause which Dr Tierney would like investigated. Another theory concerns radioactivity from Sellafield. A medical paper published by a North Uist GP, Dr John McLeod, showed higher levels of radioactivity in men on the island than elsewhere and a link with Sellafield was established.

There were also fears that the local tip has contaminated the water supply and worries about the Ministry of Defence missile testing range which provides a valuable source of income for Benbecula.

Dr Tierney says: "My hunch would be that it is connected with radioactivity of some sort. Whether that is Chernobyl or Sellafield I wouldn't like to speculate. People are very concerned about their environment."

Yesterday Benbecula was bathed in bright sunshine. The inhabitants take a pride in their windswept treeless is-

land. There is no litter or graffiti and the doors of cars and houses are left unlocked.

For years Benbecula was merely a stepping stone between North and South Uist but the MoD base with its 500 employees has helped to bring prosperity to the island. There is one supermarket but many islanders are self-sufficient. Sheep outnumber people, many of whom are crofters who have farmed the land for generations, growing vegetables and keeping chickens.

One such is Morag McIntosh, 60, who has lived on Benbecula for 38 years. She was diagnosed as suffering from cancer of the bowel last month. "It happened very quickly and has come as a big shock," she said. "I feel very weak but I am confident things will work out."

Mrs McIntosh lives in the hamlet of Creagorry. Four of her neighbours also have cancer. She said: "People are very worried. Over the past year there have been so many cases. People are asking why and should something not be done? I was very healthy. I don't smoke and I seldom drink. If it can happen to me it can happen to anyone."



Dr Roy Walling, of the Royal Botanical Garden, Edinburgh, examines *Oxyporus populinus* during the Mycological Society fungi-hunt

## Fungi hunters join a mushrooming pursuit

By Nick Nuttall  
ENVIRONMENT CORRESPONDENT

FUNGI experts went hunting red caps and toadstools in an English forest yesterday in the finest tradition of their Victorian forebears.

As part of centenary celebrations for their society, amateur and professional mycologists converged on Symond's Yat, Hereford and Wor-

cester, to search for fungal delights on dead wood, trees and pushing up through the soil.

The spring foray was a re-creation of a Victorian tradition established by the local Woolhope Naturalists' Field Club under the renowned naturalist Dr H. G. Bull. The club's gourmet and scientific interest in fungi, normally celebrated over copious amounts of food and drink at the

Green Dragon Inn in Hereford, led to the foundation of the British Mycological Society in 1896.

Mary English, a contemporary author, wrote: "All British mycologists who could get there did so, intent on the enjoyment of the heady mixture of days in the countryside in pursuit of rare species of toadstools and evenings of friendly social intercourse over good food and

wine." Dr Jack Marriot, a vice-president of the society, said the forays were "not just an excuse for heavy drinking and eating". Botanists had realised the significance of fungi in crop diseases, he said.

Professor Tony Whalley, of Liverpool John Moores University, said: "We don't want to encourage too many people to eat them now. It might harm the environment."

## Link with disaster 'unlikely'

By Nigel Hawkes  
SCIENCE EDITOR

RADIATION experts believe it unlikely that Chernobyl had anything to do with the cancers on Benbecula.

There is no evidence that after the Chernobyl disaster the levels of fall-out on Benbecula were high. An analysis by the National Radiological Protection Board concluded that the island fell into the second-lowest category for contamination, which depended on whether rain fell when the Chernobyl contamination passed overhead.

Any radiation effects would be more likely to be thyroid cancer or leukaemia, not stomach or lung cancer. The causes of stomach cancer are more likely to be dietary, while smoking is the main cause of lung cancer. Neither is a marker for radiation exposure.

The link with Chernobyl is just one possible cause which Dr Tierney would like investigated. Another theory concerns radioactivity from Sellafield. A medical paper published by a North Uist GP, Dr John McLeod, showed higher levels of radioactivity in men on the island than elsewhere and a link with Sellafield was established.

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Yesterday Benbecula was bathed in bright sunshine. The inhabitants take a pride in their windswept treeless is-

## Lamp may replace laser treatment

By Jeremy Laurance, Health Correspondent

A LAMP that kills cancer cells with an intense beam of light has been invented by a British scientist. The device, the size of a household toaster, has been used on 150 skin cancer sufferers and has cured four fifths of them. Within a few weeks of a 45-minute session with the lamp their symptoms had cleared.

The lamp is one twentieth of the cost of a laser and is being hailed as a big advance. Doctors are so pleased that they are planning tests on brain, breast, gullet, prostate, bowel and gynaecological cancers.

The lamp, which is painless to use, emits an arc of concentrated light that is cooled and then channelled through a series of lenses. A flexible guide directs the light to the cancerous skin, which will have been treated with a photosensitive

drug. On internal organs the light source would be applied via an endoscope inserted into the digestive tract or, in the case of a brain tumour, via a hole in the skull. However, that is some years away.

The device, developed by Dr Colin Whitehurst, of the Cancer Research Campaign's Paterson Institute in Manchester, costs £4,500 compared with £100,000 for a laser. The wavelength of light it emits can be varied to suit different cancers, making it more versatile than a laser, which operates on one wavelength.

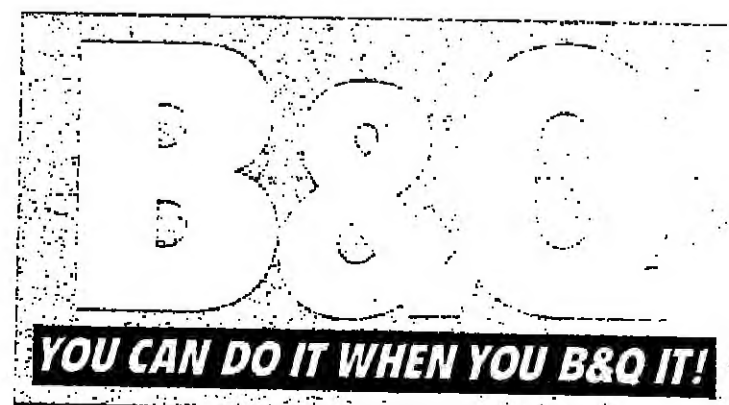
Professor Gordon McVie, the campaign's new director-general, who took up his post yesterday, said: "It is a truly remarkable invention which we believe will make a vital contribution to the way cancers are treated."



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Send your entry to: The Times Screenwriting Competition 1996, PO Box 510, Leighton Buzzard, Bedfordshire LU7 9QS. Closing date May 9, 1996. Full terms and conditions appeared last week.



TOKEN 5



# Chainsaws let a little light into barrier between neighbours

By TIM JONES

A RETIRED teacher smiled happily yesterday at the buzz of chainsaws trimming his neighbour's giant *Cupressus leylandii* hedge. As the sunlight flooded into Michael Jones's garden, another episode in one of Britain's longest and costliest unneighbourly disputes drew to a close.

But Mr Jones knows his joy will be short-lived. For oft behind the ten trees that mark his garden's boundary, and beyond the reach of the law, his neighbour Charles Stanton has planted another row of trees which Mr Jones is powerless to do anything about. The fast-growing conifers are already 15ft high.

As the first row was being chopped down from 20ft to a manageable 12ft, Mr Stanton, 84, a retired engineer, placed a cardboard coffin outside his front door at Selly Oak, Birmingham. A plaque taped to the lid beside a posy of blue and white crocuses read: "RIP my beautiful trees whose



Coffin mourns "trees that softened my gaze"

green mantle has so nobly softened my gaze against the ugly reality beyond."

The seeds of the trouble were sown in 1971 when Mr Jones and his wife moved into the leafy suburb planned by George Cadbury. Mr Stanton, who had lived there since 1947, planted the trees and when they reached 15ft Mr Jones began to complain that his southwest-facing garden was being deprived of sunlight.

In 1979, the first of scores of solicitors' letters passed between the neighbours. Mr Stanton reduced the hedge to 22ft, but in 1989 Mr Jones lopped 5ft off, followed by a further 4ft the next year. He won a court ruling that a hedge, like a fence, could be repaired and maintained by either neighbour. But Mr Stanton obtained an injunction to stop him.

Last November, at Birmingham County Court, Mr Stanton lost his claim for £30,000 in damages against Mr Jones for lopping the trees. The Recorder, Harry Wolton, QC, also lifted the injunction which prevented Mr Jones



Michael Jones oversees the trimming of his neighbour's first line of trees yesterday. "With Mr Stanton the hell is never over," he said

from trimming the barrier.

Mr Jones said he had spent £50,000 in fighting the case and hoped to recover £44,000 from Mr Stanton, whose own costs are at least as much.

Apart from the legal costs, the dispute has resulted in bitter words and recriminations. Mr Stanton believes that

Frieda, his first wife, died partly from the shock brought about when Mr Jones lopped a few feet off the trees.

Mr Jones said: "She died when complications set in after she had dropped a bottle of Ribena on her toes."

As he watched the tree surgeons at work yesterday,

Mr Jones said: "I don't regard this as a victory. This has been a pathetic thing over what should have been a trivial issue."

"He thinks I'm an ogre. I could have sold up but that would have left the problem for someone else. It should have been settled rationally

but it became a problem of personal animosity. Because of this ludicrous row my wife and I have had to forgo holidays and other luxuries. Although I did not take my neighbour to court this has cost my life-savings."

Mr Stanton twitched his

curtains to check on callers yesterday but remained firmly indoors. His second wife, who declined to give her first name, would speak only briefly through the letter box. Ignoring the coffin, she said: "It is just an ordinary day for us. The bleakness went long ago. Now I am going to hang the washing out."

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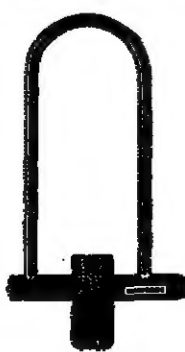
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## C of E told to back divorce services

By RUTH GLEDHILL  
RELIGION CORRESPONDENT

THE traditional "batch, match and dispatch" roles of the Church of England could soon be joined by a fourth: "to unmatch". A leading clergyman has called for the Church to allow divorced people to mark the breakdown of their relationship with a special service.

Support for a ceremony to mark a divorce is growing. "Divorce ceremonies" have taken place in the Church of England and the United Reformed Church without official authorisation.

The "funeral for marriage" would involve the couple handing back wedding rings. In one case, the rings were sold and the money donated to Christian Aid.

At a weekend meeting of the Norwich diocesan synod,

Canon Michael Woods, team rector of Great Yarmouth, called on the Church's bishops to agree an order of service for the divorce ceremony. Although defeated, the motion was backed by a surprisingly large proportion of the synod - about one third.

Canon Woods told the synod: "It may sound Monty Pythonesque having a service for the breakdown of marriage. Divorce entails feelings of pain, bereavement and guilt and this calls for help and support. The Church recognises birth, marriage and death, but for the break-up of marriage there is nothing."

Canon Woods, recently criticised for blessing gay "marriages", was supported by the Rev Richard Woodham, of Norwich, who disclosed he had officiated at divorce ceremonies.

## Cambridge receives £1m for Islamic studies post

By RUTH GLEDHILL

CAMBRIDGE University has been awarded almost £1.2 million for a lecturer's post in Islamic studies.

The donation, from one of the largest charitable organisations in the Middle East, reflects an era in which British culture has become more diverse, a trend the university has sought to reflect by adding the study of other religions to its syllabus.

The university said that for centuries its study of theology had been primarily concerned with Christianity. A spokesman said the endowment would "help the university reflect the religious make-up of today's society".

The lectureship will be advertised in the *The Times Higher Education Supplement* next week, and will come with a salary of between

£18,000 and £28,000 depending on the age and experience of the successful applicant.

Until now, the university has been forced to rely on lecturers from faculties such as oriental studies to teach Islam. These have been linguistic, historical or cultural experts on Islam, but for the first time the university will have a religious lecturer specialising in Islam.

The teaching of Islam will continue to figure as part of the normal Tripos in the faculties of divinity and oriental studies.

The endowment comes from the Zayed bin Sultan Nahayan Charitable and Humanitarian Foundation of Abu Dhabi, an organisation which also funded the Centre for Islamic Studies at the University of Wales in Lampeter.

Contacts with the foundation were provided by the

former Archbishop of Canterbury, Lord Runcie, who is chairman of the divinity faculty's development committee.

Other recent benefactions include a lectureship in Buddhist studies. Donations for posts in Judaism and Christianity in Africa and Asia are being sought. The divinity faculty is also seeking £3 million for a new building close to the library for lecturers and researchers.

Rosalind Paul, the faculty's administrative officer, said: "This is a wonderful coup for us, and everyone is very excited about it. The lectureship will be open to a male or female Muslim or non-Muslim."

The endowment coincides with a £33,000 donation from the film director Steven Spielberg to give the divinity school a visiting lecturer in modern Jewish thought.

## Lottery to alter rule on good causes

By DALYA ALBERGE  
ARTS CORRESPONDENT

A CHANGE to the rules of how the National Lottery funds good causes, so that people and not just buildings can receive money, has been proposed.

Local communities will be able to apply for National Lottery funding for arts and sports schemes in their area under a change of rules being explored by the five distribution bodies. Virginia Bottomley, the National Heritage Secretary, said yesterday.

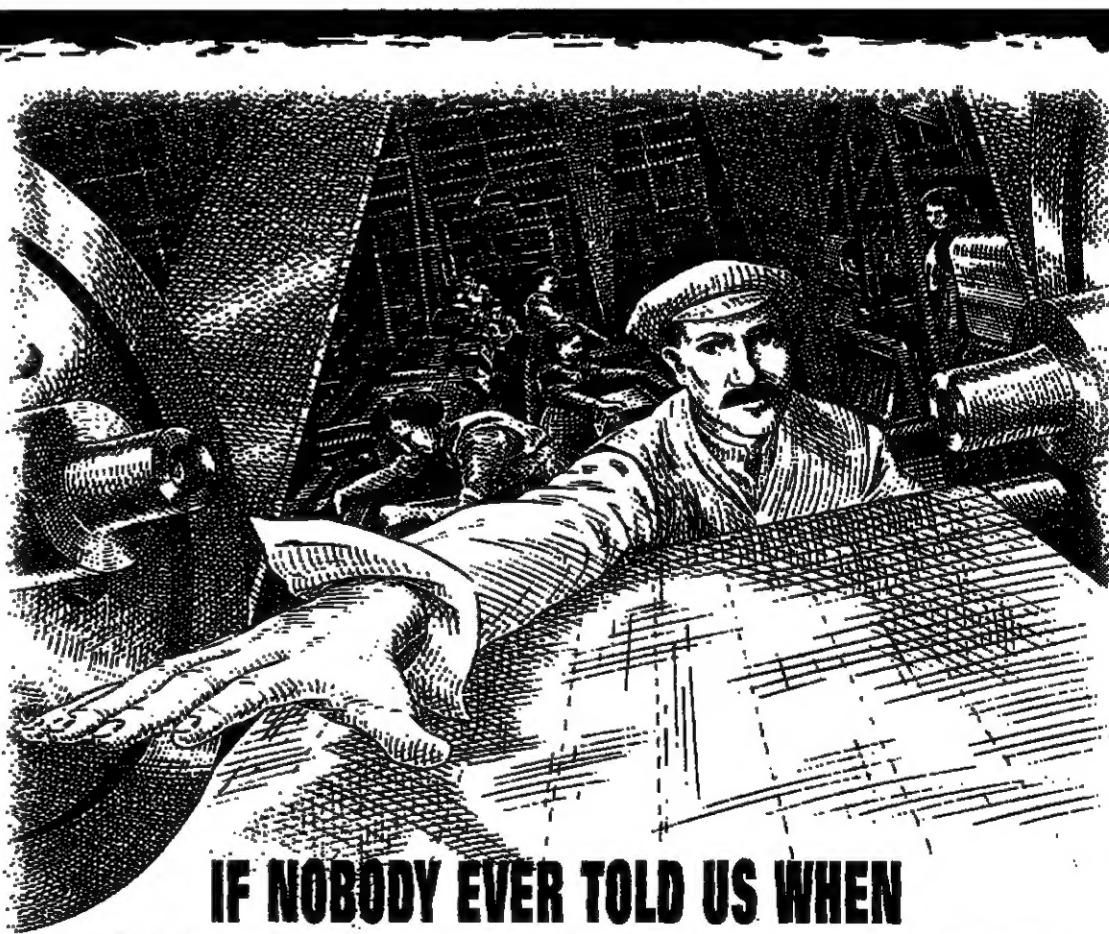
The changes mean that the lottery, which has so far raised £1.74 billion for "good causes", will be investing in people as well as buildings. Until now, spending was restricted to capital costs; under the new proposals, members of the public could ask for money to fund talent-spotting and coaching projects to help young people.

A consultation period on the proposed change is launched today. On May 15, the Arts Council will publish a document setting out proposals. It was too early to know how much money would be paid out under new schemes but reports suggesting £20 million a year were probably of the right order, Mrs Bottomley said.

Rodney Walker, chairman of the Sports Council, said it was aware of the financial sacrifices made by many athletes who took part, for instance, in the Olympics. Because some athletes went on to achieve great earning power, it was possible that loans could be introduced rather than grants, he said.

The Sports Council added that it would be able to pay an extra £200,000 to British athletes going to this year's Olympic Games in Atlanta.

Lord Rothschild, chairman of the National Heritage Memorial Fund, welcomed another planned rule change announced yesterday, which would allow building preservation trusts to apply for lottery funds to improve historic buildings.



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# Crown sues Blake for profit from MI6 book

By FRANCES GIBB, LEGAL CORRESPONDENT

THE double-agent George Blake was sued by Britain yesterday in an attempt to recover £90,000 he made from a book on his years with MI6.

Blake, who lives in Moscow, having escaped from Wormwood Scrubs in 1961, declined to appear at the High Court or to offer any defence. He is being represented by Lord Lester of Herne Hill, QC, Sir Nicholas Lyell, QC, the Attorney-General, is suing Blake and his London publisher, Jonathan Cape.

Blake had broken his trust with the security and intelligence services by writing *No Other Choice*, Philip Havers, QC, representing Sir Nicholas, said. It was a "flagrant disregard" of his duties from which he had "unjustly" made money. Mr Havers said that although the book entailed no breach of confidence — Blake had already told the Russians all he knew — he retained a fiduciary duty.

Sir Richard Scott, the Vice-Chancellor, asked: "These secrets may have been revealed to the Russians, but not to the public at large. I don't suppose the book sold well in Russia unless it was translated."

Mr Havers said that Blake had been employed by the Crown and owed it a duty which he had breached, and

therefore the remedy would be for the Crown to take any profits he had made by that action.

Jonathan Cape, which is not defending the action, holds the profits of the book, which have been frozen since it was published in 1991.

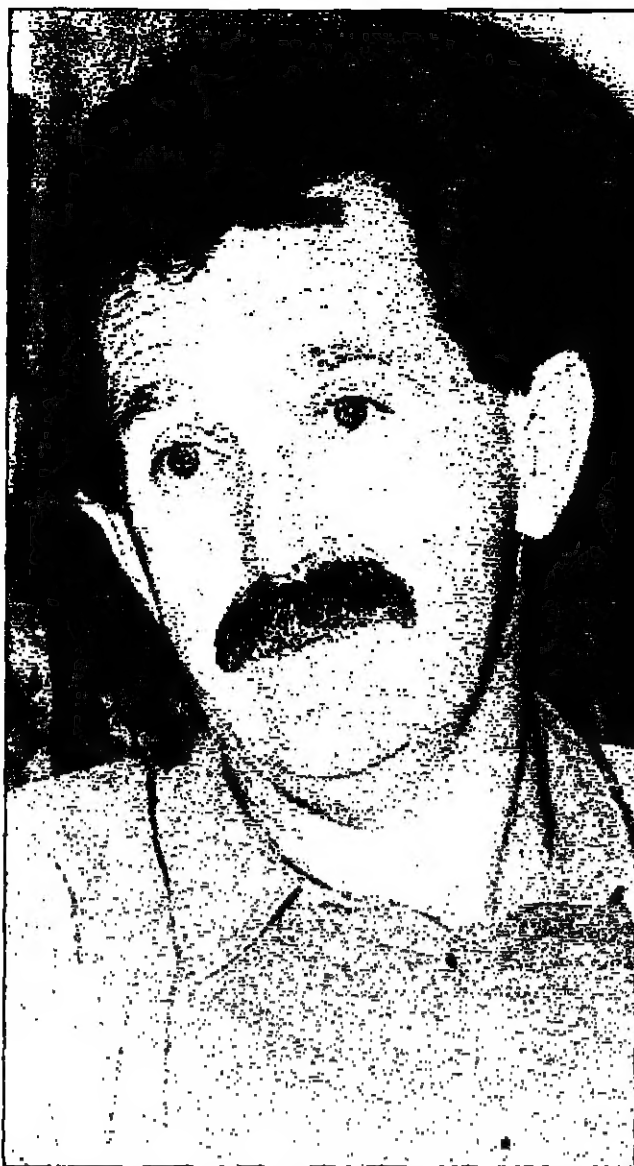
Blake, 73, who has been blamed for the death of several British agents, received a £35,000 advance for the book. *No Other Choice* deals with his time with MI6 between 1947 and 1961, his arrest and conviction in 1961, his escape from prison, and life in Russia.

Sir Richard said he could not see that a member of the security services owed a duty when he had left the service other than not to reveal confidential information.

Mr Havers said that Blake was using his former position to make a profit without authority. "The book would have no interest to publishers unless he was a former intelligence officer." The right to freedom of expression as upheld by the European Court of Human Rights did not affect Blake's breach of duty. "If he has breached that duty, he is liable for the consequences."

Lord Lester, who was appointed by the Crown to look after Blake's interests, said that government ministers should be subject to the same code and stopped from publishing their memoirs if the former security officer was prevented from publishing a story about his life because he was employed by the Crown.

He told Sir Richard, who presided in the *Spycatcher* case when the Crown tried to stop Peter Wright from publishing his *MI5* memoirs, that the House of Lords appeal found that Mr Wright's duty was to maintain secrecy. Lord Lester said that, when the Government sues for breach of confidence, it has to prove that restraint of publication is in the public interest. The case continues today.



PC Alan Waldock, who was found not guilty of murder in Portugal and at his wedding to Doris in 1975

## PC cleared of murdering wife is found dead in fume-filled car

By CAROL MIDDLEY

A POLICE officer cleared of murdering his wife in a whirlpool bath seven years ago has been found dead in his car. PC Alan Waldock, 42, was called a liar at Doris's inquest by the coroner, who said she was probably killed unlawfully.

PC Waldock was due to have appeared at Bedlington Magistrates' Court, Northumberland, tomorrow charged with credit card fraud. His body was found in the car on an isolated track in the Forest of Dean, Gloucestershire, on Sunday morning. A hosepipe was attached to the exhaust.

PC Waldock, who served with Northumbria Police, was held in custody in Portugal for a year after being arrested for his wife's murder in the Algarve resort of

Albufeira in 1988. Mrs Waldock, 33, drowned in a whirlpool bath at their holiday apartment after suffering head injuries. PC Waldock claimed she had slipped and banged her head and he was later cleared of murder by three Portuguese judges. But two Home Office pathologists told an inquest in Britain they believed the bruising to the back of her head was consistent with having been struck by a blunt instrument.

Suspicions that PC Waldock had killed his wife remained, particularly when he admitted to having a mistress. He was shunned by his neighbours and many police colleagues.

Yesterday Mrs Waldock's father, Bob Barber, 71, from Warkworth, Northumberland, said he was always convinced PC Waldock had

murdered his daughter. The Barbers had tried to get custody of their grandson but had not seen Christopher, 13, for seven years.

"As far as we're concerned Waldock no longer existed anyway. It is tragic for my grandson, he is the one who has come out of this worst."

"Maybe it was an attack of conscience after all these years that he decided to kill himself but I don't think he had a conscience. Apparently there were letters left and it will be interesting to see what is in them."

"The way he went on at Doris's funeral still boils my blood. There were tears rolling down his face but they were crocodile tears."

Last July PC Waldock was suspended from his job in the Northumbria Police control room after an alleged credit

card fraud. At the time he was suing the force after breaking his arm in an icy police yard.

On March 6 this year he was charged with ten offences of avoiding liability by deception involving £13,000.

PC Waldock had admitted having a string of affairs and once talked to friends about committing the perfect murder.

Mrs Waldock's brother, Detective Sergeant Alan Barber, of Northumbria Police, said after PC Waldock was cleared he bought a car with the registration number H20, the chemical symbol for water. Detective Sergeant Barber said: "He claimed the number plate was just a complete coincidence but we all took the view he was just flaunting the fact."

An inquest was opened in Gloucester yesterday.

## Recycling trial puts targets in reach

By NICK NUTTALL

A PILOT scheme that recycles domestic rubbish and adds less than £1 a house to a council's annual spending could be adopted across the country.

At the heart of the trial, involving 20,000 homes in West Sussex, are separate plastic boxes into which residents put cans, newspapers and plastic milk and drinks bottles. Those are left at the kerbside for collection. Glass bottles and containers are put in glass banks.

The scheme, centred on Worthing, was originally tested by Adur District Council. Initially Adur used a two-truck system, then Worthing's refuse lorries were redesigned so that only one was needed. They now have three compartments, one for paper, one for plastic and can, and a third for non-recyclable rubbish. A special waste depot sorts rubbish using a high-tech scanner to separate different plastics.

A national project would mean Britain that could meet its targets, under the European Union's packaging directive, of recycling 25 per cent of household waste by 2000 without high costs for industry, councils and consumers.

Peter Hindle, chairman of the integrated waste management group of the Institute of Grocery Distribution, said yesterday: "For less than the cost of a lottery ticket per household we can deliver the household waste recycling that everyone is demanding."

"In essence we can sort detergent and milk plastic bottles from water or fizzy drinks bottles at a rate of four bottles per second with an accuracy of over 97 per cent."

The institute, involving the big supermarket chains as well as bodies such as the Food and Drink Federation and the British Retail Consortium, said that it hoped the scheme would be adopted nationally. An organisation called Valpak has been set up to help the industry to meet recycling targets. Valpak is expected to give cash to councils wanting to copy the West Sussex project. More than 85 per cent of households involved in the trial, the most cost-effective in Europe, have stayed with it for five years.

## NEW IN BRIEF

### Posters for drink must be changed

A poster campaign for Black Death Vodka showing a transvestite and a naked man balancing a bowling ball without using his hands was censured by the Committee of Advertising Practice. Richmond Distillers, which was criticised for inciting consumers to drink to excess, must revise its posters.

Dewi Morris, the former England rugby player and the brand's national sales manager, said: "We've been plagued with problems over our posters. Most of them stem from the fact that the Advertising Standards Authority don't appear to have a sense of humour."

### Ruling quashed

Two judges in the High Court quashed a youth court ruling that a mother should pay £100 compensation to the Metropolitan Police after her 14-year-old daughter damaged a police car while living in a council children's home in north London.

### Paperboy bitten

An albatross was destroyed after it attacked and injured a 14-year-old paperboy in the Bulwell area of Nottingham. Thomas Sealoff was treated in hospital for bites to his legs and groin after the dog escaped from a house. Its owners face possible charges.

### Policeman killed

A police motorcyclist died and a pedestrian was seriously injured in an accident in Cardiff on Sunday night. PC Anthony Ashmore, 38, was answering an emergency call when his motorcycle hit Austin Large, 21, who is in a critical condition.

### Noteworthy find

Workers at a recycling depot sifted through a tonne of old paper and found £150 accidentally thrown away by Muriel Jones, 78, of Harlow, Essex. The bank notes, saved to pay her gas bill, were put out for collection with old newspapers and junk mail.

### Briton returns

Robert Lock, 30, who was held for three years in a Thai jail, was expected to arrive at Heathrow early today after being cleared of drug smuggling. Sandra Gregory, who was arrested with Mr Lock, was jailed for 25 years.

### Cattle warning

Giant pictures of cows are to be painted on roads in Gloucestershire in an attempt to make drivers slow down. It is hoped the signs will remind drivers that cattle roam on Minchinhampton common in the summer.

### Pregnant pause

A trial came to a sudden halt yesterday at Cardiff Crown Court when a key prosecution witness went into labour. Leanne Stokes was taken to hospital by ambulance. The trial was adjourned for two months.

### Osprey arrives

A male osprey returned from West Africa to its nesting site in an old Scots pine at Loch Garten near Aviemore in the Highlands. Its mate is expected back at any time. It is believed the same male has nested there for six years.

### Red all over

A news release about literacy in English schools from the Department for Education and Employment announced the setting up of a literacy centre under the title "Hampshire and the Isle of White to lead blitz on basics".



Blake: escaped from prison to Moscow



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## DNA phenomenon proves bones are those of Tsar

By NIGEL HAWKES  
SCIENCE EDITOR

NEW genetic tests have proved beyond doubt that bones dug up in eastern Russia five years ago are those of Tsar Nicholas II, who was murdered by the Bolsheviks in 1918.

The identification was already almost certain after DNA tests at the Home Office Forensic Laboratory at Aldermaston showed close matches between the DNA of the presumed Tsarina and that of the Duke of Edinburgh, who shared a great-grandmother.

There remained a tiny doubt over the Tsar's bones, however, after a failure to achieve a perfect match with the DNA of two surviving maternal relations, Countess Xenia Cheremeteff-Sifri and the Duke of Fife. At one position along the mitochondrial DNA, which is inherited through the maternal line, the Tsar showed an anomaly that did not match his two relations.

DNA consists of long molecules whose code is formed by the order of occurrence of four "bases" — adenine, cytosine, guanine and thymine. At position 16169 on the DNA sequence, the two relations both had a thymine, while the bones believed to come from the Tsar had a cytosine. Further analysis showed that the Tsar's DNA was in fact a mixture: 70 per cent of it had cytosine at this position and the other 30 per cent thymine, a phenomenon known to geneticists as heteroplasmy.



Tsar Nicholas: brother was exhumed for tests

Faced with this discrepancy, Dr Peter Gill at Aldermaston was able to put at no more than 98.5 per cent the probability that the remains were the Tsar's. The Russian Orthodox Church demanded stronger proof. As a result Tsar Nicholas's brother, Grand Duke Georgy, was exhumed from his grave in St Peter and St Paul Cathedral in St Petersburg in July 1994.

Georgy died of TB in 1899 at the age of 28. The Russian forensic scientist Dr Pavel Ivanov took samples of DNA from his leg bones and they were analysed at the US Armed Forces DNA Identification Laboratory in Rockville, Maryland. The Grand Duke's DNA shows heteroplasmy occurring at exactly the same position — extremely unlikely if the two were not related.

Reporting in *Nature Genet-*

ics, the scientists calculate that the sequence match, the fact that there is heteroplasmy at the same position, and the close match between DNA from the Tsarina and the Duke of Edinburgh, mean that the DNA data are 100 million times more likely if the remains are those of the Romanovs than if they are from an unrelated family.

"Given that the anthropological and circumstantial evidence was also considered conclusive for the identification of the Romanovs, there now appears to be no reasonable scientific objection to accepting the authenticity of the remains," the scientists conclude.

This is the first time that heteroplasmy phenomenon has been used in a case of human identification. The evidence is that these DNA mixtures occur spontaneously and were passed to the two Romanov boys by their mother, although in slightly different proportions: while Tsar Nicholas has 72 per cent cytosine and 28 per cent thymine, the proportions are almost reversed in the Grand Duke.

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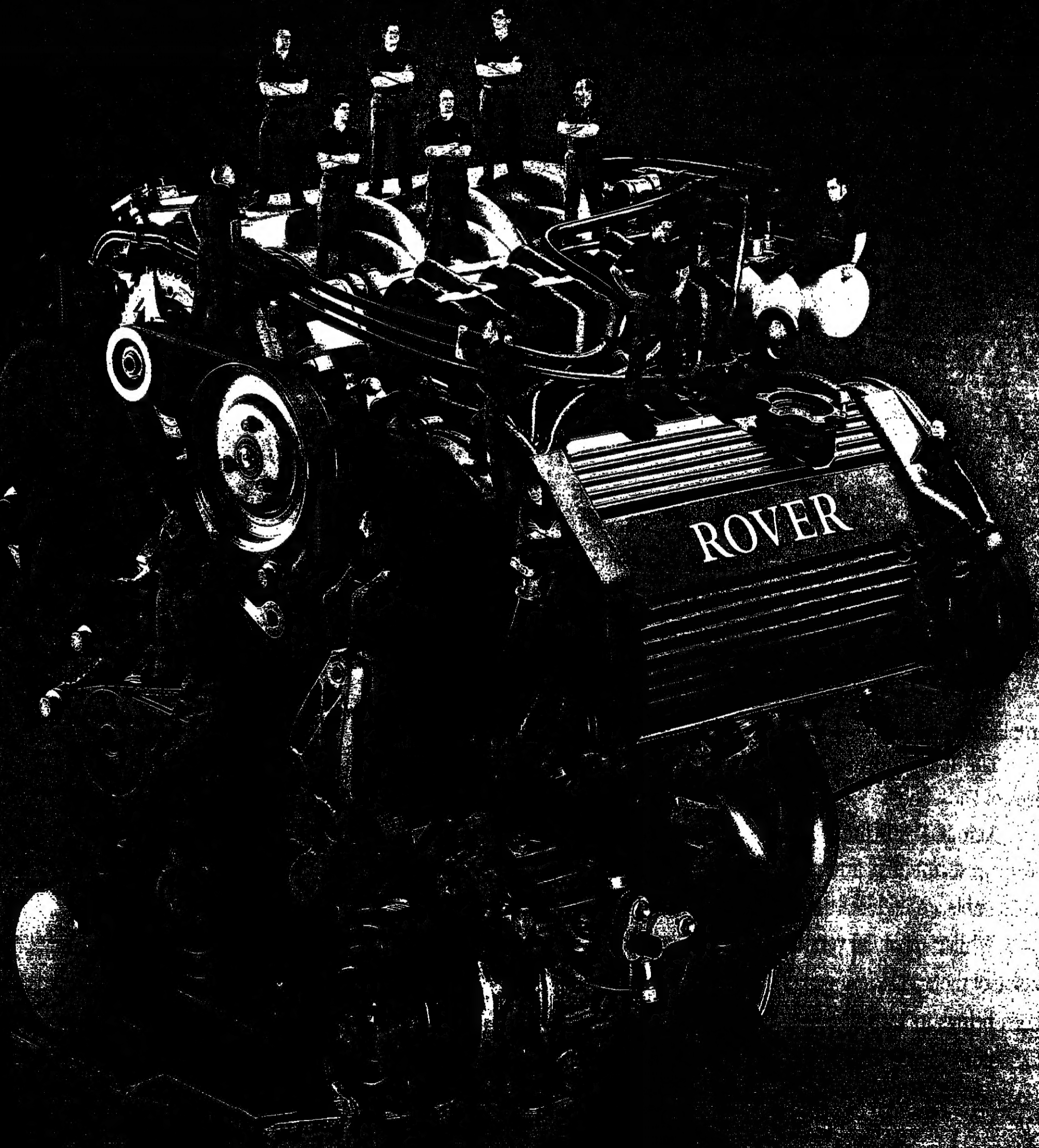


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**BY DOMINIC KENNEDY**  
**SOCIAL AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT**

The Social Security Secretary hopes to save £40 million a year by taking action against the 50,000 single mothers on income support who will not co-operate with the Child Support Agency. The women are already punished by having 20

Mr Lilley wants to halt the growth in the numbers of unco-operative mothers by increasing that penalty, removing 40 per cent of their allowance, or £18.60. He will be accused of snatching money from the families of battered women. Although there is an exemption for those who fear being assaulted by former partners, researchers say

Caroline Glendinning, author of a Joseph Rowntree Foundation report on the CSA published yesterday, said: "You can't protect the living standards of children from a

The Department of Social Security believes that the system is much abused. It says that in cases where it refuses to accept that women have good cause to be afraid of naming the father, only a few appeal against the decision. Many

Frank Field, Labour MP and chairman of the Social Security Select Committee, welcomed the crackdown but said that it should have happened years ago. "We are talking about penalties on parents many of whom are clearly colluding

against the taxpayer," he said. But the National Council for One-Parent Families condemned Mr. Lilley's proposals. "It is extremely dangerous to assume that non-cooperation with the agency necessarily indicates fraud," Karin Pappenheim, the director, said. "We know that the number of lone parents applying for exemption is broadly consistent with levels of domestic violence. Many have well-founded fears that naming the father of their child would increase the risk of violence."

**By ARTHUR LEATHLEY, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT**

However, consumer groups and industry analysts were sceptical about whether the changes would loosen the

The changes will apply only to the supply of water to Britain's largest companies, or those using an unusually large amount of water, such as steel works and breweries. These include about 600 companies that consume more than 220,000 gallons of water a year, equivalent to the daily water supply to 500,000 domestic consumers.

Labour claimed that the proposals fell short of promises made by John Major to Tories in Harrogate this weekend, when he said that benefits enjoyed in other privatised utilities would be felt by water customers. The Prime Minister said that telephone calls were now among the cheapest in Europe, and electricity and gas prices had fallen.

**Screen presence:** Gordon

**BY ALASDAIR MURRAY**

**Peter Boulding**, of the Centre for Regulated Industry, said: "The major cause of rising bills over the past few years has been EU water quality legislation. Many of the directives are not yet in force and bills will still rise even with competition." The chief beneficiaries of the Gov-

It is also keen to remove the water company's monopoly over connections, allowing new homeowners to find a cheaper alternative. But consumer groups emphasised that there were major practical difficulties to overcome before water competition could become a reality.

"These proposals do nothing about the fundamental failings of the privatised water industry with its soaring prices, profits and bosses' pay and perks. It does nothing to stop the scandal of the environmental damage of taking too much water from rivers and lakes during dry spells."

Marshall Whiting, a water industry analyst, said: "The practical problems of introducing competition into local monopolies are going to be enormous and I think they are just trying to bang the drum." Water privatisation differed from that of the gas, telecommunications and electricity industries because water was a natural resource, varying from region to region.

The Shadow Chancellor, campaigning in the Staffordshire South East by-election, said that Tory plans meant that a 22 per cent national tax rises over the past three years would be followed by three years of council tax increases. "Today we have the real tax double whammy — the new April 1992 tax rise and the new council tax bombshell."

Mr Brown, speaking via satellite link to a press conference in London, said that the council tax rises and higher business rates would cancel out any extra money that people would receive from

Council tax payers would have to pay an extra £2.5 billion. Once business rates had been taken into account it would be increased to at least £3.5 billion, he said.

Last week Brian Mawhinney, the Tory chairman, made clear that the party would start campaigning on the return if the "feel-good" factor, through lower mortgages, lower tax bills and lower unemployment. But Labour is determined to counter any possible Tory

Yesterday Tony Blair said: "What the Tories are giving back with one hand, they are taking with the other. People are still paying tax on more of their income, they are still paying

**"And now the Tories have found a new backdoor way to put taxes up — they are holding back government support to councils and forcing council taxes up to fund the tax cuts they want to introduce in the Budget."**

Mr Blair referred to an admission by William Waldegrave, Chief Secretary to the Treasury, that the Government was assuming an 8 per cent increase in council taxes this year. He also quoted Paul Brittan, head of local government finance at the Department of the Environment in 1995, who said that ministers intended the proportion of council tax to rise from 21 per cent to 26 per cent by 1998 or 1999.

**By ALICE THOMSON**

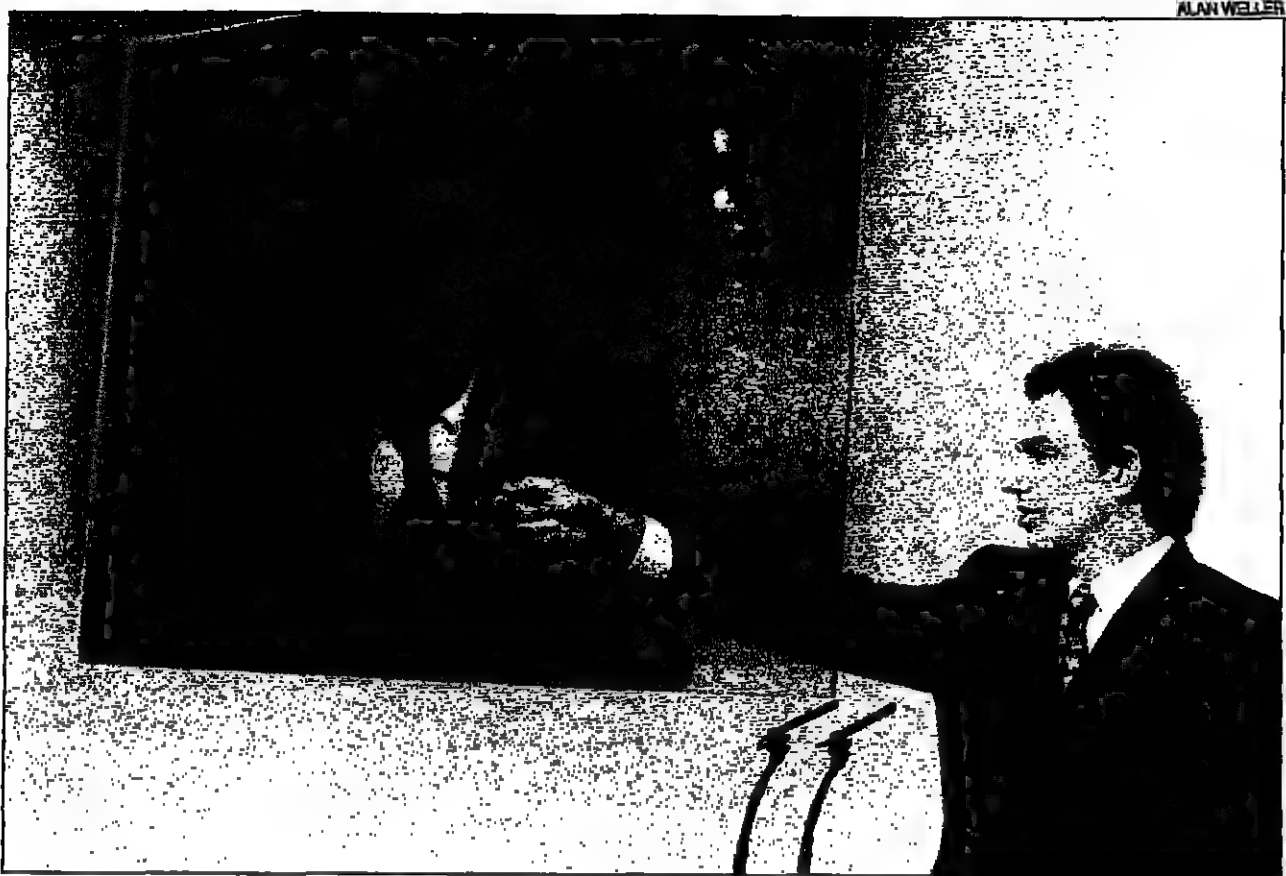
The Defamation Bill aims to create a new fast track for libel cases handled by judges in an attempt to end the wide variation in sums at present awarded against newspapers and broadcasters by juries.

It is hoped that it will weed out large numbers of claims that now go to jury trial in the hope of big awards, and that it will help those who have been deterred from bringing cases because of the costs.

The Bill, put forward by Lord Mackay of Clashfern, the Lord Chancellor, would mean that smaller libel actions could be dealt with quickly and cheaply. Plaintiffs would be able to go straight to a judge to seek an order that the record be put straight. Awards could be granted for damages of up to £5,000. The advantage would be swift corrections and moderate compensation rather than a long, unwieldy and expensive court case.

The Bill also proposes new defences for defendants willing to offer amends to plaintiffs and for printers and distributors, who can be sued even though they are not primarily responsible for publication.

**Leading article, page 19**



**Screen presence:** Gordon Brown in Tamworth and Tony Blair in London holding a press conference yesterday

**By JILL SHERMAN**  
TICAL CORRESPONDENT

The Shadow Chancellor, campaigning in the Staffordshire South East by-election, said that Tory plans meant that a 22 per cent national tax rises over the past three years would be followed by three years of council tax increases. "Today we have the real tax double whammy — the new April 1992 tax rise and the new council tax bombshell."

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## IN PARLIAMENT

**YESTERDAY** in the Commons: questions to national heritage ministers and the Lord Chancellor's Department; Prime Minister's statement on the outcome of the Tülin summit; statement by Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, on measures to strengthen the prevention of Terrorism Act in response to IRA violence; opposition day debate on the council tax. In the Lords: Education (Student Loans) Bill, third reading.

**TODAY in the Commons:** questions to defence ministers and the Prime Minister; debate on amendments to the Prevention of Terrorism Act. In the Lords: Dangerous Dogs (Amendment) Bill; Chemical Weapons Bill; Arbitration Bill; Deer (Amendment) (Scotland) Bill.

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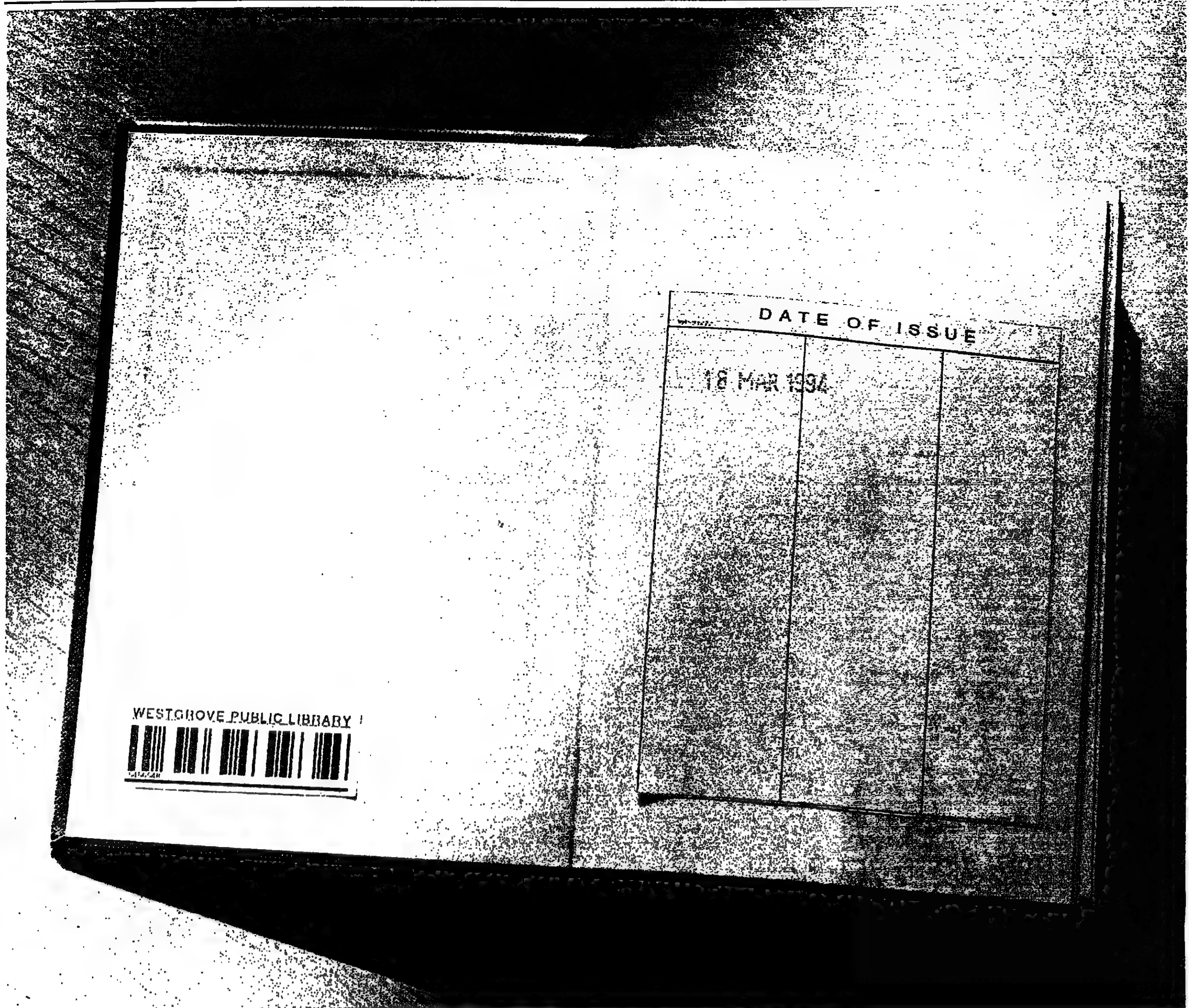
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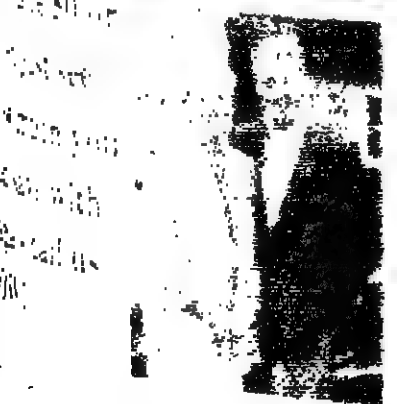
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# Pressure grows to expel dissident after envoy's warning of risk to British exports

## Fears over Saudi furore as BBC screens execution

BY MICHAEL BINYON, DIPLOMATIC EDITOR, AND MICHAEL EVANS

A NEW row between Britain and Saudi Arabia is threatening to jeopardise millions of pounds of British exports after BBC's *Panorama* last night showed explicit scenes of a man being publicly executed with a sword.

The programme, likely to inflame sensitivities in Riyadh, came as the Saudi Ambassador gave a warning that the continued presence in Britain of Muhammad al-Masari, a leading Saudi dissident, could lead to the cancellation of the huge arms contracts and would harm Britain's relations with Saudi Arabia. Britain has signed

defence contracts with Riyadh worth £20 billion.

His warning followed an admission to an Arab newspaper by Michael Portillo, the Defence Secretary, that the Government was searching for another country to take Dr Masari after Dominica, the island to which Britain had hoped to deport him, had now closed its doors to him.

Dr Ghazi al-Ghosaibi, the Saudi Ambassador, told *Panorama* that unless the Government expelled Dr Masari, millions of pounds worth of contracts would be lost.

"If you are so insistent that I am going to tell you that the

continued presence here will harm British relations and threaten British exports, I'm going to tell you that, yes," he said. He denied this amounted to blackmail by the Saudi Government.

"No, that's not blackmail. That's friends discussing a problem that is affecting both of them... It's not blackmail; blackmail is when you do something illegal... We are a sovereign country. We can buy wherever we want."

Dr al-Ghosaibi, whose remarks are only part of a lengthy interview he gave to *Panorama*, did not give any specific deadline for the expulsion of Dr Masari, and Saudi sources were anxious to play down any Saudi demand to Britain. Sources close to the royal family say privately that Saudi Arabia has made as much as a mistake in drawing attention to Dr Masari and should now ignore him.

The film of the execution is likely to cause more offence, however. Saudi Arabia reacted furiously to the BBC television documentary *Death of a Princess* in 1980.

Executions in Saudi Arabia are prescribed for murder, rape, drug smuggling and child abuse, and are carried out in public outside a mosque after prayers on Fridays. The



Arelene Hernot, a Filipina, who claimed she was flogged for dining out with her husband and male friends

Saudi authorities make no attempt to prevent foreigners attending if they wish, but filming is forbidden.

The *Panorama* footage, filmed secretly, has been in existence for some time. The film shows the entire execution, but the producers decided on grounds of taste not to show the actual decapitation of the prisoner.

A spokesman yesterday said there had never been any question of including that scene, nor had *Panorama*

held it out because of pressure from the Saudis or from the Government.

Arelene Hernot, a Filipina, claimed on last night's programme that she was flogged for going out in the evening for dinner with male friends. Under Saudi law females may not be seen in public in the company of a male who is not a relative.

The Government is now desperately searching for a country that will agree to take Dr Masari because Dominica

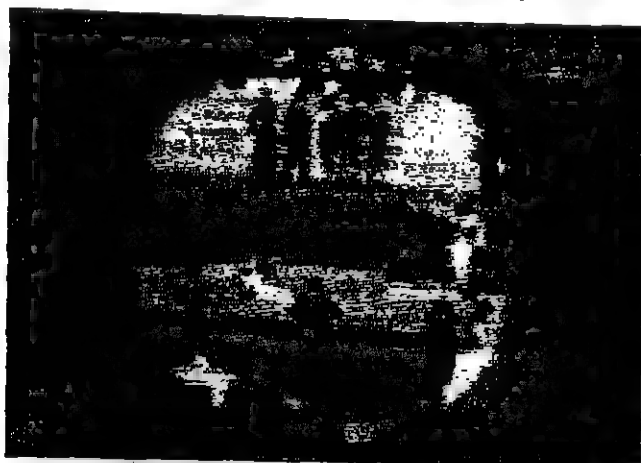
has changed its mind, following a court ruling last month. Britain had previously reached an agreement to deport him there but last month Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, was told by an immigration appeals court judge to reconsider the deportation order.

Judge David Pearl, the chief immigration adjudicator, said there was "some force" in the argument that Dominica lacked sufficient police resources to protect the Saudi

dissident. He also said Dominica might come under outside political pressure to expel Dr Masari to Saudi Arabia.

Yesterday, Ashworth Elwin, High Commissioner for Dominica in London, denied his Government had been under any pressure to withdraw the proposal to take Dr Masari. It had decided to do so purely because of the court ruling, Mr Elwin said.

Dominica was not prepared to install special safety measures for the dissident.



The BBC's film of a public execution in Saudi Arabia

## Chechens ignore Yeltsin's truce and kill 28 Russians

FROM THOMAS DE WAAL IN MOSCOW

RUSSIAN soldiers in an armoured column in Chechnya suffered heavy casualties yesterday, hours after President Yeltsin's new peace plan came into force.

Twenty-eight soldiers were killed and 69 wounded when Chechen rebels attacked a convoy near the southern mountain village of Vedeno in the early hours of the morning, Interfax news agency reported. It gave no estimate of Chechen casualties.

The plan, which provides for a ceasefire and a partial withdrawal of troops from Chechnya, came into effect at midnight on Sunday. There were no reports of shelling by the Russians yesterday, but television reports in Moscow said Russian troop positions had been fired on 12 times.

The Russian commander in Chechnya, General Vyacheslav

lav Tikhomirov, threw the plan's success into doubt by saying his troops might fight on, albeit at reduced intensity. The Russians have been using heavy artillery to pound a group of Chechen villagers into submission in recent weeks, paying no regard to civilian casualties.

General Lev Rokhlin, who commanded the capture of Grozny in February last year and now heads the Russian parliament's Defence Committee, complained that the truce could be a "repetition of the past" in which the Chechens used a ceasefire to regroup for fresh hostilities.

There was no reaction from the rebel leader, General Dzhokhar Dudayev, to Mr Yeltsin's most conciliatory proposal: the Russian President has offered to hold

indirect talks through intermediaries. Mikhail Gorbachev, the former Soviet President, and Minsin Shaimiev, President of Tatarstan, both offered themselves as mediators.

The Russians refuse to talk directly to General Dudayev, calling him a criminal, while he says that he is only prepared to discuss full independence for Chechnya.

□ Trip cancelled: President Yeltsin yesterday postponed his scheduled trip to Ukraine on Thursday, the sixth time he has altered plans to visit his Slav neighbour in 18 months.

His press spokesman, Sergei Medvedev, said the delay was because Moscow and Kiev had yet to settle a long-running dispute on how to divide the ageing Black Sea Fleet, based in the Crimean port of Sevastopol since 1783.

## German press rages at Britain over compensation demands

FROM ROGER BOYES IN BONN

THE German press yesterday expressed outrage at British demands for total compensation for the loss of its beef herds and struck out at John Major's "national egoism".

The sharp tone seemed to reflect Bonn's impatience and was the fiercest broadside against the British Government for several months. The attacks were launched as anxiety about "mad cow" disease affected the German food economy. Slaughterhouses and butchers' shops are reporting up to 65 per cent loss of trade. Breakfast staples, such as liver sausage, and regional specialities containing offal and brain have almost disappeared.

Even chocolate manufacturers — because of a suspicion that British animal fat may be used — and milk distributors are talking of a collapse in

demand. Supermarket beef prices are being slashed and the meat is clearly marked as German, but customers are giving it a wide berth.

Yet British beef accounts for about 0.1 per cent of German beef consumption, and of 108

The *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung* declared: "In Turin it was surprising to see the coldness and toughness with which the British are playing their insular game of 'one against all', interpreting European solidarity as a one-way

Ploum's Brittany: French health officials yesterday began destroying a 124-strong herd of cattle in this village after one animal was found to have "mad cow" disease. It was the third herd destroyed in France this year because of the disease. All but three of the 16 cases discovered in France since 1991 have been in Brittany. (Reuters)

cases of Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease reported since 1994 only two could conceivably be the new variant. The latest suspected victim of the new strain was identified yesterday as a woman in her early thirties who was mainly vegetarian and had never visited Britain.

street. This can be seen either as the beginning of disintegration of Europe or of an emerging 'core'. In any case the family is no longer together — Britain is moving off." Most commentators seem upset that Britain did not immediately dilute its opposition to

tighter European integration in return for financial assistance.

The *Süddeutsche Zeitung* lamented: "European members are using the Union as a kind of repair shop for mistakes made in national policy — everyone is holding out his hand for money." The paper also said: "It is important to put the spotlight on Britain's greed for profits."

*Der Spiegel* decided that the "mad cow" outbreak was a sign of a more general British decline.

The idea that British compensation should be partly financed by cutting the British budget rebate seems to have been hatched by Joachim Bitterlich, foreign policy adviser to Helmut Kohl, the Chancellor. British Euro-sceptics are furious at this form of financing.

## Muslims defy Serb rule over frontline villages

FROM STACY SULLIVAN IN KOVACEVICI

THE map-makers in Dayton, Ohio, neatly partitioned Bosnia-Herzegovina in two, but a sloppy pen stroke has left six all-Muslim villages on the wrong side of the line.

In the hills of northern Bosnia, about 15 miles east of Tuzla, the six hamlets theoretically came under Bosnian Serb control last month. The Muslim villagers, unlike the Serbs who fled Sarajevo when it came under the Bosnian Government's domain, are determined to stay. They have refused to let Serb authorities enter Kovacevici and the Serbs have not dared to try.

"I know we are on the wrong side of the line," said Mirsad Kahrmanovic, 25, whose surname is shared by most villagers. Mirsad, who spent the past three years defending Kovacevici, said: "Why should we leave? We are Muslims and we have always lived here."

Kovacevici, which sits on the old front line, does not look habitable. All the walls of its 250 homes are crumbling and there are gaping holes in them from the shell fire that they were subjected to from only yards away. Most have roots missing. However, the villagers, like most in Bosnia, have a bond with their land and are rebuilding their homes.

Embarrassed Bosnian government officials say they cannot understand how these six villages ended up in the Serb nation and are trying to negotiate a land swap.

The villagers appear remarkably calm. After a flurry of meetings, the 600 people of Kovacevici decided that being in the Serb entity was not all that bad as long as they could remain in their village.

"The Serb police haven't dared come here yet and they probably won't," said Ferid Kahrmanovic, 40. "If I were a Serb, I'd be ashamed to come here after all that they've done. If they never managed to come here with all their tanks and equipment, how can they do it now with only small guns?"

He has a point. Given that there are no roads from Serb territory to Kovacevici, Serb police would have to pass through Bosnian territory to reach their village by car: a venture that few Serb police would be likely to undertake.

Less than a mile from Kovacevici is a Serb village. "We could have taken their village because the Serbs abandoned it," said Mirsad. "But we didn't want to. It's theirs." He added: "Before the war we knew them well, but we don't want anything to do with them now."

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TOKEN 3

## Bonn will take over information highway

BY OLIVER AUGUST

GERMANY will dominate Europe once again in the new information age, according to a survey out today.

By 2000 the German media will occupy half of the European Internet, putting it on a par with its American competitors.

"Germany will be the dominant market in Europe, accounting for about 50 per cent of all subscribers to online news and magazine services," according to a Datamonitor report. The success is the result of the country's rolling investment in new technology.

Frazer Pearce, a business analyst and author of the report, said: "Germany has the greatest potential for growth because of the high number of people who buy PCs. It also has a cable television system that, used with the telephone, can provide a faster transmission."

France and Britain could have matched Germany's armory in the technology race, but their problems result from bad decisions made when computer technology entered the market.

In Britain systems such as Teletext are underdeveloped because of poor funding, while the French are suffering from overzealous earlier efforts.

Their Minitel system is much more versatile than Teletext, but it is also deterring many households from buying computers. Only half as many people have bought personal computers in France as in Britain.

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## Alerts in Atlanta and Montana

# Anti-terror force deploys for action in Olympics city

FROM TOM RHODES IN WASHINGTON

AMERICA is marshalling an anti-terrorist army in Atlanta for a series of exercises a day before the anniversary of the Oklahoma City bombing and amid fears of attacks on the Olympic Games.

The manoeuvres will involve the FBI, CIA, Pentagon and Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms and feature mock attacks on the Olympic village, hostage negotiations and bomb-disposal drills.

Although security officials from Georgia are being briefed on international anti-terrorism methods by experts in Israel, the FBI is also said to be concerned about the threat posed by radical militia groups within the US.

Since the 1972 attack in Munich against Israeli athletes by Black September, an Arab terrorist group, security has been a priority at the Olympics.

President Clinton has agreed that the Olympic torch

should cross the White House lawn en route to Atlanta. He will formally open the Games in July and plans to host a party for all athletes in Washington afterwards. White House aides hope Mr Clinton will benefit from an Olympic "feel-good" factor just as Ronald Reagan used the 1984 Los Angeles Games as part of his re-election campaign. Mr Reagan opened the Olympics from a bullet-proof box. Mr Clinton's profile is expected to be higher in Atlanta.

Experts intend that the anti-terrorist exercises in two weeks' time should supplement the training and preparations of the security forces to be deployed at the Olympics. These include up to 20,000 guards, 10,000 soldiers, as many as 2,000 FBI agents and SWAT teams as well as members of the CIA and Secret Service.

"The FBI will be taking the lead and we will be working through some of the scenarios that could happen," a Pentagon official said yesterday. "Prevention is one of the better things to have at your disposal."

Even with their formidable array of anti-terrorist forces, some experts believe that the American authorities are devoting too much attention to Olympic sites and not doing enough to protect hotels, office buildings, power stations and the water supply.

A training exercise in February, involving a mock siege at an Atlanta subway, left doubts about the capability of the

local police force to protect the 11,000 athletes and two million visitors who will converge on the city.

The exercises, which will take place over two days before the April 19 anniversary of the Oklahoma City disaster, come as a reminder of the worst act of terrorism in American history.

Timothy McVeigh and Terry Nichols, the two suspects in the bombing which killed 169 people and maimed hundreds more, have been transferred to a jail in Denver, Colorado, for a preliminary hearing next week. In the meantime, almost \$300 million (£190 million) is being spent to install closed-circuit television cameras and bomb-resistant glass at many of the country's 8,200 federal facilities.

Tension between Washington and radical anti-government militias continues. The FBI is engaged in a stand-off with armed militants calling themselves the Freemen in Montana, where cautious federal agents are involved in a waiting game. They are anxious to avoid repeating the Branch Davidian disaster in Waco, Texas, three years ago, when more than 80 members of the cult died.

That incident, which gave rise to wide-scale resentment against the FBI, is thought to have spawned the Oklahoma bombing two years later.

Sympathisers of the Freemen were yesterday starting to rally support for the militia at Lewistown, about 120 miles west of their ranch.



One of the rescued kittens being fed at North Shore Animal League's shelter at Port Washington, New York

## Red-letter day for boss cat Scarlet



Scarlet with her fur singed and right paw bandaged after rescuing her litter from a burning building

FROM QUENTIN LETTS IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK firemen are saluting the mother courage of a cat which ran repeatedly into a blaze to rescue her five kittens. By the end of her fifth sortie, her eyes were swollen by blisters, her fur singed and paws raw, but she had saved the four-week-old litter.

The cat, named Scarlet by firemen, was resting yesterday with the kittens at a veterinary shelter. Despite Scarlet's battered visage and bandaged limbs, more than 500 people telephoned to offer her a home.

"We were putting out this fire in an abandoned building when I heard this cat crying," said fireman David Gianelli. "Then we saw she was bring-

ing her little guys down and putting them outside the building. She ran in and out of that building five times to get them all out."

Scarlet carried the kittens in her mouth. She deposited each one gently and gave it a nudge of reassurance before darting back inside the blazing building.

Marge Stein, of the North Shore Animal League, where the telephone scarcely stopped ringing with offers of a home for Scarlet, said: "I think people hear so many stories about evil in the world that when there is something like this they want to help."

Larry Cohen, a vet, added: "Cats and dogs have a strong instinct to save their young, but this is the most dramatic example I have ever seen."

## European move to condemn Peking over human rights

FROM PETER CAPELLA IN GENEVA

EUROPEAN Union countries, including Britain, have rejected a promise by China to improve its human rights record and are to seek a resolution condemning Peking at the United Nations Human Rights Commission.

EU diplomats yesterday said that concessions offered by China after the Europe-Asia summit in Bangkok last month were unsatisfactory. A resolution, which is bound to provoke Chinese anger, would be presented with America's backing a few days before the end of the Commission's annual session here on April 26.

The text is said to appeal to China to abide by several international human rights conventions and refers to Tibet as well as violations of cultural, religious and political rights. It also calls for better protection of children after reports on the treatment of some orphans, according to European diplomats. They conceded, however, that China had made progress on reforming its penal system. Peking regards a direct con-

frontation as deeply embarrassing. It has lobbied successfully against similar resolutions in the 53-member international human rights monitoring body in the past five years, avoiding condemnation in 1995 by one vote.

Although diplomats privately admitted that the outcome was likely to be the same this year, one European official described the move as a "final showdown" aimed at maintaining pressure on China.

Peking has repeatedly warned Western countries not to take action in Geneva and has hinted at a negative impact on trade. It is understood to have offered reforms in exchange for a promise not to table the resolution. Some EU countries, including France and Germany, were anxious to avoid a clash.

□ Peking: Wang Lin, 37, a Chinese state intelligence agent in the land reclamation department of northeastern Heilongjiang province, has been jailed for nine years for selling state secrets to foreign diplomats. (Reuters)

## Spies 'proved China helped Pakistan get nuclear bomb'

FROM IAN BRODIE IN WASHINGTON

AMERICAN spies secretly rifled the luggage of Pakistan's chief nuclear weapons designer while he was on an overseas trip, according to a report published yesterday. Inside was the first concrete evidence of Chinese collaboration with Pakistan's efforts to build a nuclear bomb.

The search, in the early 1980s, yielded a drawing of a crude but highly reliable Hiroshima-sized weapon that could have come only from Peking, according to US officials. Afterwards, American nuclear scientists made a model of the weapon and confronted Pakistan's Foreign Minister in Washington. They wanted to demonstrate to Pakistan that the US knew more about its nuclear weapons programme than it realised. But the Minister, Yakub Khan, denied any knowledge of Chinese assistance, claiming no such bomb existed.

This cloak-and-dagger account appeared in *The Washington Post*. That such sensitive intelligence information was leaked was evidence of a serious split inside the Clinton Administration be-

tween those seeking sanctions and others who do not want to imperil America's huge and growing investment in China. It is a critical issue for President Clinton. If Washington has proof of the Chinese help, he is required by law to halt US government loan guarantees worth \$10 billion (£6.6 billion) to American firms doing business with China.

The matter has come to a head with the US intelligence discovery that the Chinese National Nuclear Corporation has been selling magnets to



Helms: "China will be an election issue"

Pakistan for a centrifuge producing fissile material for nuclear weapons. Pakistan has denied getting the aid. China says any such sale was for peaceful purposes.

The loan guarantees have been frozen, but Mr Clinton's senior policymakers failed to reach agreement during an hour-long White House meeting. One solution is for the President to impose a penalty, then waive it. Or he could limit sanctions to the Chinese factory involved. Either way, he would have to cite national interest as the reason.

The snag is that, with the election looming, the Republicans are gearing up to attack him as soft on China in the face of its war games against Taiwan, human rights record, piracy of Western CDs and software, and determined exports of nuclear know-how.

Notice that China will become an election issue was served by Jesse Helms, the Republican chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. He has declared that the Administration "has neither a strategy nor resolve" for dealing with Peking.

## UN ends promise of job for life with 800 redundancies

FROM JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK

THE days when a job at the United Nations virtually guaranteed a lifetime of secure employment came to an abrupt halt yesterday with the start of sweeping job cuts that will trim almost 8 per cent of UN staff.

Joseph Connor, the retired Price Waterhouse executive who is now the UN's chief financial officer, summoned ambassadors yesterday to announce that 800 of the organisation's 10,115 secretarial staff will have to leave this year.

News that the dreaded phenomenon of "downsizing" had reached the UN spread gloom throughout the headquarters in New York, where staff traipsed from one farewell party to the next for colleagues.

The cuts were forced on the UN by an aggressive US Administration responding to criticism of the organisation by the Republican-controlled Congress.

But the staff reductions were welcomed by other big contributors to the UN budget, including Britain. "It's a good

idea to try to move forward with a leaner and more efficient organisation that delivers results without wasting money," said one British official.

For the first time, the UN budget has shrunk by \$252 million (£168 million) to a total of \$2.6 billion (£1.7 billion) for the two years 1996-97.

About 500 of the 800 job cuts this year are expected to come from keeping posts open when staff leave. But the remaining 300 will be achieved through a generous buy-out programme that compensates UN staff who choose to quit.

The first wave of voluntary redundancies has already begun in a process that many UN staff say will simply guarantee that all the best officials leave to find other jobs while the dead wood remains.

The most prominent official to accept the buy-out so far is François Giuliani, a Frenchman who worked at the UN for 24 years. He is to take up a post as spokesman for New York's Metropolitan Opera.

## Call for colony to free 400 refugees

Hong Kong: Human rights lawyers said yesterday they would ask the High Court to order the release of up to 400 Vietnamese boat people jailed in the colony unless the Government frees them at once.

The ultimatum by Refugee Concern came after a ruling last week by the Privy Council, Hong Kong's final court of appeal, releasing 15 refugees whose continued detention was "an affront to the standards of the civilised society" to which Hong Kong aspired. After talks with the lawyers yesterday, the Government said it would reconsider the cases of the boat people, ethnic Chinese who are unwelcome in Vietnam. (Reuters)

## Brazil prisoners reject gun offer

Rio de Janeiro: Inmates holding 23 hostages at a maximum security prison north of Rio de Janeiro have rejected the Government's offer of guns, money and getaway cars. The prisoners seized 40 officials and journalists during a tour of the jail four days ago. Meanwhile in Argentina, prisoners at four jails in Buenos Aires jails were holding 25 hostages, demanding that their sentences be reduced by half. (AP, AFP)

## Dismissal plea

London: Residents of the Caribbean Turks and Caicos Islands, one of Britain's last colonies, demanded the Governor's dismissal for remarks in a magazine about drug and crime problems. (Reuters)

## Korean aid plea

Geneva: North Korea, admitting it is in trouble after floods last year, has agreed that the UN could launch a new world appeal for aid. Two months ago, it did not want such an appeal. (Reuters)

## Rwandans held

Yaounde, Cameroon: A former Rwandan army colonel accused of masterminding the 1994 massacre of at least half a million people is among 12 Rwandans suspected being held here, officials said. (AP)

## Nigerians unite

Oso: Nigerian opposition groups agreed in principle to form a united front against the country's military dictatorship during a meeting at the weekend, their Norwegian hosts revealed. (AP)

## Fiat 'father' dies

Turin: Dante Giacosa, the car designer known as the "Father of the Fiat 500", who gave Italians some of their best-loved vehicles in his 40 years with the Turin company, has died aged 91. (Reuters)

## Births 'success'

Peking: About 20.6 million people were born in China last year, 470,000 less than in 1994. The China News Service cited this as evidence of success for the nation's tough family planning policy. (Reuters)

## Thirst offence

Luanda: Angolan police arrested a gang who stole angle-iron pylon supports from a water treatment plant, cutting the city's water supplies for two weeks, to make windows and doors. (Reuters)

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## Audiences slaughter Hollywood pirates at box office

FROM QUENTIN LETTS IN NEW YORK

HOLLYWOOD executives, plus some badly bruised bankers, will discover soon if the greatest flop in film history can "dip under the ton". *Cutthroat Island*, starring Geena Davis and portraying 17th-century piracy, has lost more than \$105 million (£69.5 million) so far, a figure that may shrink into double figures only if there is adequate interest in its video release this month.

Yesterday was the first anniversary of *Cutthroat Island*'s "wrap party", a lavish affair in Thailand where the crew shot the last few

frames of blue Andaman Sea. Neither the director, Renny Harlin, nor his star actress and wife, Geena, attended — an indication of the problems that have beset the film from the start.

When *Cutthroat Island* reached the American box office in December, its studio had sunk into bankruptcy. Even before the first clapperboard snapped shut, the film lost its male star, Michael Douglas, followed by the producer, chief cameraman and more than 20 of his disenchanted crew. Liam Neeson, Keanu Reeves and Ralph Fiennes all declined to replace Douglas, who reportedly felt that Davis's role was

being given more wind than his own.

*Cutthroat Island* fell foul of European Community laws on horse transportation, and the animals had to be airlifted rather than shipped more cheaply to Malta. A photographic director fell out of a crane and broke his leg, sewage leaked into a tank where the actors were expected to swim, and Davis remained on set only after learning that a clever legal clause prevented her from leaving overboard.

The final blow was a delay in release, which meant that it went up against numerous Christmas films.

When the film opened, American

audiences cried with laughter and release was suspended after less than a month. Insiders were "stunned". Ten years ago a film that bombed in America had a second chance elsewhere. With the onset of global television newscasts, it is more difficult to offset a bad start.

On Douglas's orders the script was reworked by the best writers available, and the director had a proven track record with *Cliffhanger* and *Die Hard 2*.

However, the horrid events on location and a ballooning budget confirmed the theory among Hollywood executives that maritime movies are cursed. *Cutthroat Island* was

in progress just as the media were full of sorry details about Kevin Costner's \$200 million (£131 million) *Waterworld*.

For Costner, the bad publicity served an unexpected dividend: it created such public fascination that the supposedly unwatchable film recently recouped its costs.

Films that have lost the most money in their first two years on the market are *Cutthroat Island* (1995/6); *Ishtar* (1987); *Heaven's Gate* (1980); *Paint Your Wagon* (1969); *Cleopatra* (1963); *Mutiny on the Bounty* (1962); *Fantasia* (1940); *The Wizard of Oz* (1939); *Foolish Wives* (1922); *Intolerance* (1916).

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# Can nature perform miracles?

An eye is made of a large number of parts arranged in a very special way. The number of possible ways in which those parts could have been arranged comes to a stupefyingly large number.

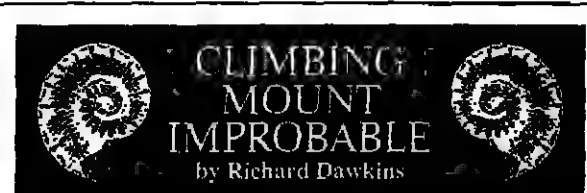
Moreover, of all the trillions of possible arrangements of the parts of an eye, only a tiny minority would see. Darwin knew this. "To suppose that the eye," he wrote, "could have been formed by natural selection seems, I freely confess, absurd in the highest possible degree."

Darwin, however, saw his doubts as a challenge to go on thinking, not a welcome excuse to give up. At the simplest level, we find eyes that scarcely deserve to be recognised as eyes at all. Some single-celled organisms, some jellyfish, starfish, leeches and various other kinds of worms are incapable of forming an image, or even of telling the direction from which light comes. All that they can sense (dimly) is the presence of (bright) light, somewhere in the vicinity.

The next progression is the evolution of the living equivalent of the photocell, a cell specialised for capturing the photons of light with a pigment, and translating their impact into nerve impulses. The more layers of pigment you have, the greater the chance of catching any one photon. Advanced eyes like ours have millions of photocells densely packed like pile in a carpet, and each one of them is set up to capture as many photons as possible.

Photocells on their own just tell an animal whether there is light or not. The next step of improvement must have been the acquisition of some rudimentary sensitivity to direction of light and direction of movement of, say, a menacing shadow. The minimal way of achieving this is to back the photocells with a dark screen on one side only. A transparent photocell without a dark screen receives light from all directions and cannot tell where the light is coming from. An animal with only one photocell in its head can steer towards, or away from, light, provided the photocell is backed by a screen.

A better way is to have more than one photocell pointing in different directions, each one backed by a dark screen. Then



THE EVOLUTION OF SIGHT

Even Darwin expressed doubts that natural selection could produce an eye

by comparing the rates of photon rain on the two cells you can make inferences about direction of light. If you have a whole carpet of photocells, a better way is to bend the carpet, with its backing screen, into a curve so that the photocells on different parts of the curve are pointing in systematically different directions. A convex curve can give rise, eventually, to the sort of "compound eye" that insects have. A concave curve is a cup and it gives rise to the other main kind of eye, the camera eye like our own.

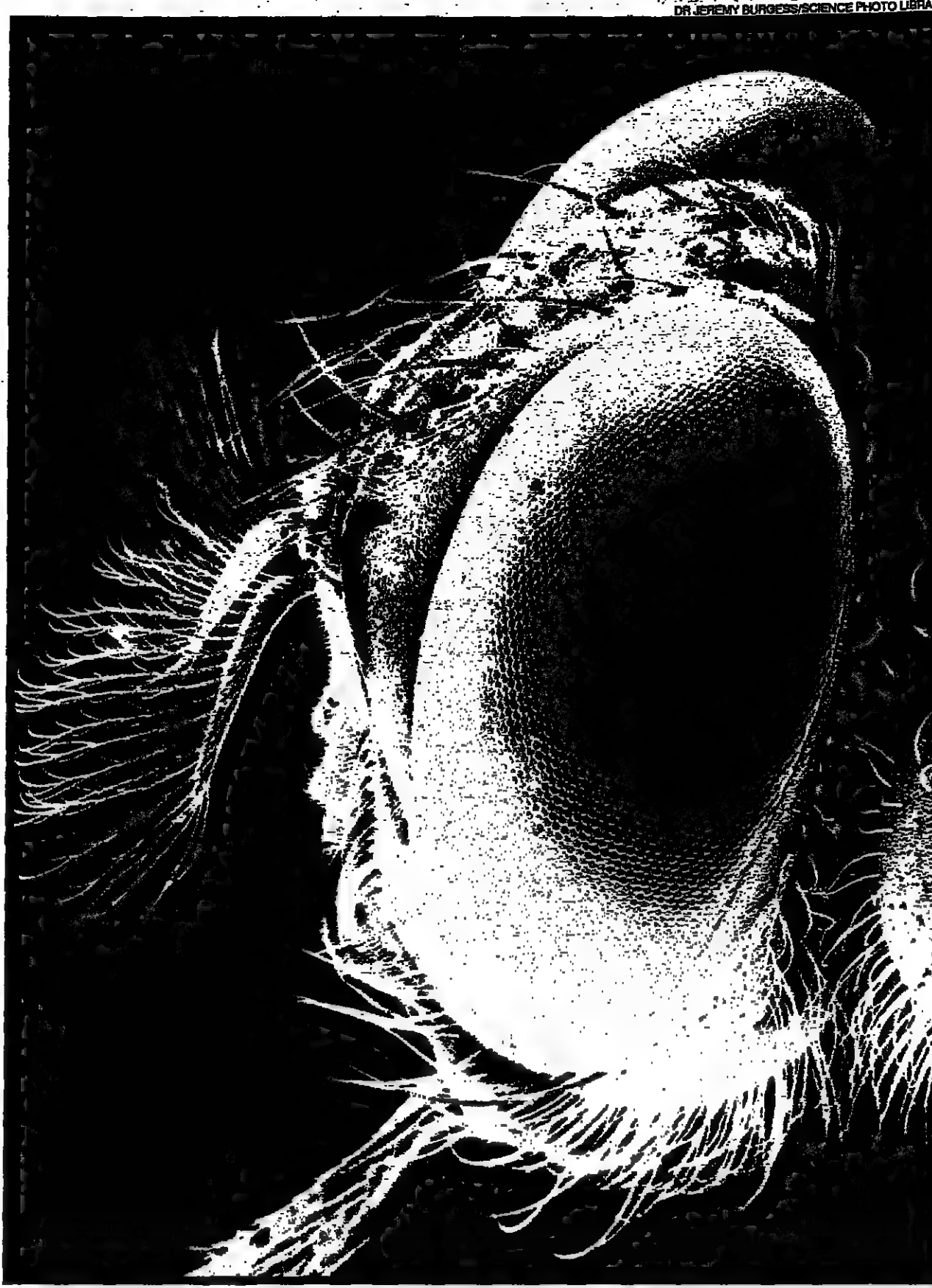
A cup eye on its own is far from capable of forming what we humans, with our excellent eyes, would recognise as a proper image. Why would an unaided carpet of photocells, or a shallow cup, not see an image of, say, a dolphin, even

and every possible way up and way round. The eye is seeing too much: an infinity of dolphins instead of only one. The obvious solution is to subtract: cut out every dolphin image except one.

One way is to deepen and enclose the cup until the aperture has narrowed to a pinhole. Now the vast majority of rays are prevented from entering the cup. The minority that remain are just rays that form a small number of similar images — upside down — of the dolphin. If the pinhole becomes extremely small, the blurring disappears and a single, sharp picture of the dolphin remains.

A first thought suggests that the pinhole ought to work rather well, provided you make it small enough. But two snags arise. One is diffraction. It is a blurring problem that results from the fact that light behaves like waves, which can interfere with each other. This blurring gets worse when the pinhole is very small. The other snag is that when the pinhole is small enough to make a sharp image, it necessarily follows that so little light gets through the hole that you can see the object well only if it is illuminated by an almost unattainably bright light.

With the pinhole design you can have a sharpish but dark image, or a brightish but fuzzy one. You cannot have both. Fortunately, there is a way to achieve a bright and yet simultaneously sharp image. First, think of the problem computationally. Imagine that we broaden the pinhole out to let in a nice lot of light. But instead of leaving it as a gaping hole, we insert a "magic window", a masterpiece of electronic wizardry embedded in glass and connected to a computer. The property of this computer-controlled window is the following. Light rays,



The eyes of the tsetse fly are typical of many insects: they are formed from a convex carpet of light-detecting cells

instead of passing straight through the glass, are bent to converge on a corresponding point on the retina. The result of the magic window is that a perfect image of the dolphin appears on the retina. It's all very well to conjure up a "magic window", but where is this wonderful computer to come from, if not from a complicated miracle? Is this where we meet our Waterloo?

Remarkably, the answer is no. The computer is just an imaginary creation to emphasise the apparent complexity of the task if you look at it in one way. But if you approach the problem in another way the solution turns out to be ludicrously easy. There is a device of preposterous simplicity

which happens to have exactly the properties of our magic window, but no electronic wizardry, no complication at all. That device is the lens. You don't need a computer. The apparently complicated calculations of millions of ray angles are taken care of by a curved blob of transparent material.

It is not difficult for rudimentary lens-like objects to come into existence spontaneously. Any old lump of half-way transparent jelly need only assume a curved shape (there are all sorts of reasons why it might) and it will immediately confer at least a slight improvement on a simple cup or

pinhole. Lenses might have evolved in the first place, from a vitreous mass that filled the whole eye.

The principle of how it might have happened, and the speed with which it might have been accomplished, has been beautifully demonstrated in a computer model. A pair of Swedish biologists called Dan Nilsson and Susanne Pelger have shown that there is a smooth trajectory of improvement from a flat non-eye to a good fish eye. They were also able to use their model to estimate the time it would take to evolve an eye from nothing. Their estimate was actually astoundingly short. It turned out that it would take only about 364,000 generations to

evolve a good fish eye with a lens.

How long is 364,000 generations in years? That depends on the generation time, of course. The animals we are talking about would be small marine animals like worms, molluscs and small fish. For them, a generation typically takes one year or less.

So Nilsson and Pelger's conclusion is that the evolution of the lens eye could have been accomplished in less than half a million years. And that is a very, very short time indeed, by geological standards.

© From Climbing Mount Improbable by Richard Dawkins, published by Viking on April 25, price £20.

© Richard Dawkins 1996

## Ghostly tales of old age

MY FIRST house in Norfolk was said to be one of the most haunted in the county. Doors opening and shutting, footsteps, the noise of furniture being dragged across rooms became commonplace.

My family never saw anything untoward, but later an elderly neighbour said that after we left he had seen an old woman without her lower legs walking in the paddock by the house.

Another manifestation of the haunting? Or could my informant be suffering from the first symptoms of Lewy Body dementia? Lewy Body dementia affects 35,000 people in the UK. Visual hallucinations are common: patients are apt to see headless people, others cut off at the waist or without legs, or disembodied limbs. The correct diagnosis is important since the standard treatment for hallucinations, a neuroleptic drug, worsens the condition.

Patients with Lewy Body dementia are not the only older people to be inappropriately treated with powerful neuroleptics. A recent report in the *British Medical Journal* of a survey in Glasgow showed 24 per cent of patients admitted to nursing homes for the elderly were receiving neuroleptic drugs, but in eight out of ten the reasons for their prescription failed to satisfy the guidelines for their use. The side effects — increased confusion, bizarre facial grimacing, dizziness and unsteadiness — make these drugs unsuitable for patients suffering from no more than the insomnia, restlessness and teatime of age.

By using scanning procedures, Dr Kim Jobst at the Radcliffe Infirmary in Oxford has demonstrated that it is possible to differentiate between the various causes of dementia and to diagnose Alzheimer's disease which affects the medial temporal lobe of the brain, and Lewy Body dementia, which affects the cortex. Dr Alastair Macdonald, a consultant psychogeriatrician at Guy's and Hither Green hospitals in London, says that clinically Lewy Body dementia has four characteristics: many patients had symptoms similar to Parkinson's disease; the level of dementia fluctuates; most of the neuroleptic drugs made them worse; and half had hallucinations.

DR THOMAS STUTTAFFORD

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**Why we exist**

Richard Dawkins

RICHARD DAWKINS, the controversial Oxford biologist, will argue at a Times/Dillons forum that Darwin has the answers to all nature's complexities.

The forum, to be held on Thursday, April 25, marks the publication of Professor Dawkins's latest book, *Climbing Mount Improbable* (Viking, £20). He will discuss the difference between accident and design in nature and will show how DNA has progressed through geological time to create our rich variety of plant and animal life.

Chaired by Sir John Maddox, the former editor of *Nature*, the forum will be held at the Institute of Education, 20 Bedford Way, London WC1, starting at 7.30pm. Tickets at £10 (concessions £7.50), which include £3 off the price of Professor Dawkins's book, are available by phoning 0171-915 6613, by faxing the coupon below on 0171-915 6611, or by sending the coupon and your remittance to Dillons, 82 Gower Street, WC1E 6EQ, where tickets can also be bought.

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Giles Coren surfs through *Debrett's People of Today* on CD-Rom and begins to get the measure of the meritocracy

# No Darrens in the Athenaeum

When *Debrett's People of Today* was published for the first time, in 1988, it was billed as the antidote to *Who's Who*, a pantheon to which achievement and merit would ensure entry, rather than birth and breeding. It was to be populist, democratic and without prejudice, a symbol of the classless society with which it all but shared a birthday.

Yet in the 1996 edition, there are 43 people called Piers. I know this not because I have counted them, nor because I have 43 friends called Piers who are all terribly important. I know it because the 1996 edition has been published on CD-Rom. It is surely the greatest democratic statement to date. The names of the 34,000 leading lights of our meritocracy are now available for scrutiny by the bug-eyed nerds who prefer their reference libraries interactive. Simply fork out two hundred quid for your plastic disc, load it into the relevant hardware, and take your pick from the menu.

In the old days, when you

wanted to know how many professional nutritionists were members of the Beefsteak Club, you had to wade through 2,000 pages and nearly five million words. Now you can type in *nutritionist* and *Beefsteak*, click your mouse, and find out in less than a second that there are, in fact, none.

This is a brave move by the 200-year-old publishers, because it allows us to examine their claims of common relevance more closely than ever before. There are, for example, 43 people called St John (remember Rowan Atkinson's problem with the poshest of names in *Four Weddings and a Funeral*). But there are only 29 Garys and five Darrens.

And can it be representative that 1,582 entries list cricket as a recreation, but only 542 mention football? Even more suspiciously there are as many devotees of real tennis as there are of snooker.

And then there are the clubs. Never before have these most pukka of establishments had their exclusiveness rendered so open to examination. The club best represented in the list of high achievers is the Athenaeum, with 870 members on the disc. Then comes the Garrick (547), the Army and Navy (542), Brooks's (456), the Reform (443), White's (437), the Oxford & Cambridge (428), and Boodle's (360).

The greatest iniquity to come to light, though, relates to the MCC. I found 1,160 members in the memory, of whom only 455 listed

cricket as an interest. I should like to know, on behalf of all those lovers of the game who have languished on the waiting-list for 15 years, just what those other 705 members are interested in.

Not women, certainly. And while the MCC excludes them altogether, they do not fare much better in *Debrett's*, where 3,043 women are positively swamped by the 30,873 men.

Other strongholds of the patriarchy also remain unbreached. The treacherous corsair unearthed 1,945 Etonians (more than the number of graduates from Ox-ford or Cambridge), 571 Harrovians and 555 Wykehamists. One third of those called St John or Piers, as it happens, were Etonians, and there are more people called Hugo (25) than

attended Trent Polytechnic (17).

There are problems with the disc as a research tool, however: a judge who claimed to have attended "Cambridge University" and a couple of "Cambridge" alumni escaped my Oxbridge search. Such errors make none of the discoveries watertight. Can it be true that only two *Debrett's* names support Queens Park Rangers? The addition of the composer Michael Nyman—who is in *Who's Who*—could make that figure up to three, but still too few to mess with the 22 Manchester United supporters.

Only two names give sex as a recreation, and both are female writers: the poet Fiona Pitt-Kethley and the novelist Michèle Roberts. Four people like pigs, including the former Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr Robert Runcie. Fourteen go for fast cars, of whom two are women. And the demo-

cratic myth is shattered again by a mere 25 people professing a love of beer, while 693 are wine enthusiasts.

The most popular recreations seem to be gardening and walking, but if you are setting up a poker school try inviting the sculptor Nicola Hicks and the Sun TV critic Garry Bushell. Thirty enjoyed "hunting, shooting and fishing", but when I searched for "rap music" the computer, trying to be helpful, asked: "Raphaelite?"

The triumph of this CD-Rom is the illusion it creates that you are putting society under close digital scrutiny, without stirring from a plastic swivel chair or engaging a brain cell. But the excitement of searching for pig-loving oenophiles called Jemima soon fades, and you know the exercise is bogus. Something is rotten. You look from the names in the book, to the publisher, to the logic of your own browsing, and already it is impossible to say who is taking whom for a ride.



Fiona Pitt-Kethley and Michèle Roberts share a hobby

# How Jilly orchestrated her novel

Jilly Cooper endeared herself to the Royal Scottish National Orchestra when a bottle of duty-free brandy smashed in her suitcase at Barcelona airport. "There was a trail of alcohol behind her and certain members of the orchestra were down on all fours virtually licking it up," recalls John Logan, a horn player. "It got all over her knickers, so she just took them out of her suitcase and started wringing them out," adds Miranda Phythian-Adams, a cellist.

It was 1992 and Cooper was spending a week touring Spain with the RSNO to research her latest blockbuster, *Appassionata*, which she describes as her "sex and Chopin novel".

Last year she joined the RSNO again for a tour of Switzerland. She adored all 86 players so much that she dedicated the book to them, "because they make great music and I love them all".

The feeling is mutual. Few of the orchestra had ever read a Cooper novel ("they're fifth," says the principal pianist, Martin Gibson), but they were immediately won over by the author's gap-toothed grin and self-effacing manner. Recently, they even gave up their day off to be in a photo-shoot to promote the book, something unheard of in the musical world, where spare time is jealously guarded.

"She was so nice to us all. She would say, 'That's lovely, absolutely lovely' or 'You're so sweet, you were the sweetest thing on stage that night,'" trills Ms Phythian-Adams. "I think she's smashing," Mr Gibson says. "She must be a multimillionaire but she's not blasé about cash. She's just a normal person." "She's good fun, very sensitive and sincere," says Lance Green, principal trombonist.

Yet, if the disclaimer in *Appassionata's* six pages of acknowledgements is to be believed, the impossibly beau-

**The Royal Scottish National Orchestra tell Julia Llewellyn Smith about being in a Jilly Cooper book**



Jilly Cooper: novel research

tiful, endlessly witty and dazzlingly high-spirited musicians who populate the pages of the novel bear no resemblance to the members of the RSNO. "The high jinks and bad behaviour in the book are totally invented and I would stress that *Appassionata* is a work of fiction," Cooper writes. "Any resemblance to any living person or organisation is purely coincidental."

First impressions of the orchestra as it rehearses on the stage of the Usher Hall in Edinburgh seem to bear Cooper out. In *Appassionata* the musicians would be burping, farting, giggling and sending paper darts to the people they fancied, asking them out on dates. They would be making life hell for the female conductor, Claire Gibault, by making as much noise as possible and ignoring her directions.

In reality, the orchestra is



Rehearsals at the Usher Hall in Edinburgh for the Royal Scottish National Orchestra. "She was looking for a lot more scandal than she found"

diligently rehearsing Mozart's Piano Concerto, with scarcely a whisper to each other between movements.

"Jilly wanted to find this air of glamour and romance, but it was a bit rougher than she anticipated," explains Mr Green. "She was looking for a lot more scandal than she found."

"What the punters see are the guys in white ties and tails and the girls wearing gowns, and it looks glamorous," says Mr Gibson. "But it's pretty grotty backstage."

In rehearsals and on tour, the musicians were aware they were being constantly scrutinised. "She wrote everything down in her notebook, two words to the page," says Mr Logan. "She was watching your body language all the time," Mr Green reveals. "My wife, who is the associate leader of the orchestra, says she is one of the best listeners she has ever met."

"She was very interested in the relationships between every colleague on and off stage," says David McClenaghan, principal horn. "On tour you are living very close to everyone for up to three weeks and if you don't get on with them it can be quite difficult. We gave her lots of gossip but it was mainly about other people in other orchestras, because you're not going to drop your own friends in it."

She wants everybody to be really happy," says Ursula Heidecker, second violin.

"The question she asked everybody was 'Are you in love?'" Cooper was especially interested in Helen Brew, second flute, who is engaged to another member of the orchestra. "She wanted me to have joined the orchestra, to have looked across it and have fallen in love. Well, life isn't like that, for me at any rate."

None of the musicians has read the book and they are too poor to attend the launch next week at the Festival Hall. "I'm not sure we'd recognise ourselves in the book anyway," Mr Green says. "I think what Jilly has done is to take one person's character and put it on to another instrument."

"I'm meant to be the randy one," pipes up Stephen West, principal *cor anglais*. "Bald but sexy so."

At the centre of speculation is Mr McClenaghan, the model for Viking O'Neill, Cooper's golden-haired Irish protagonist, whose description — "Hero of the orchestra because of his great glamour, glorious sound and rebellious attitude" — causes Mr McClenaghan's colleagues to "fall about laughing."

"I don't know why her hero plays the French horn," says Mr McClenaghan, who has brown hair, a round face and is wearing a brown leather jacket. "I suppose it's probably the best position to be in the orchestra. It gets all the good, heroic, romantic tunes, you can hear it above everything else and she liked the sound."

Romance aside, Cooper was

on a quest for accuracy. "She wanted to find out things about the instruments, so it sounded like she knew all about it," says Mr Logan. "She wanted to know if there was time during a certain piece of music for an off-stage trumpet player to go away, have sex and be back before he was needed again."

"She wanted to know all about the breathing techniques for the *cor anglais*," says Mr West. The orchestra's reply was unprintable in a family newspaper, but ensured itself a place in *Appassionata*.

The RSNO, it transpires, may not be as glamorous as Cooper's fictional equivalent, but it is every bit as raucous and vulgar. "Oh yes, we have lots of in-house jokes about farting," confirms Mr Green. "And while we would never give a conductor a hard time, other orchestras do."

"Female conductors have it especially bad," says Ms Phythian-Adams. "Their voices don't carry as well so they don't tend to be as authoritative as the men, and usually there is big trouble. We have been surprisingly well behaved today with Ms Gibault, probably because we knew we were being watched. People have kept very quiet, when they could have made a lot of noise."

And what of the touring, which Cooper describes as "bunking bonanzas... [where] players started stepping round each other, setting up liaisons weeks before?" "That's not true," Ms Heidecker insists.

Bunking aside, however, the musicians agree that Cooper has got the details spot on, such as the fact that the musicians divide themselves between two coaches: Pond Life, for the abstainers who want to steer clear of the revelry, and Moulin Rouge for the smokers and rabble-rousers.

"Then you have the Breakfast Bandits," says Mr Logan. These creatures, whom Cooper immortalises, are so concerned about money that they decant their breakfast buffets (the only meal provided) into

plastic bags and live off that for the rest of the day. "There are some people who bring two weeks' supply of sandwiches with them. When they get home they've saved up enough lunch and dinner allowances to buy a fridge-freezer," Mr Logan explains. Moulin Rouge stalwarts regard anyone who makes it to breakfast as not being one of the lads.

Whatever the truth of Cooper's portrayal, musicians will never be seen in the same light again. And the RSNO is delighted. "We have this undeserved high-class image, and the book brings it down to your everyday punter," says Mr Gibson. "It's going to be fantastic publicity," sighs Mr McClenaghan. "I just hope we star in the television series."

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# In praise of useless knowledge

The apparent inefficiency of the Oxbridge tutorial system is its true glory, says Roger Scruton

The Vice-Chancellor of Oxford University, Dr Peter North, has appointed a commission of inquiry into the university's future, believing, as modern people tend to believe, that an institution which has been around for centuries must stand in urgent need of change. It is time to shake off the old image of dreaming spires and secluded cloisters, to shut up the dusty folios and to confine the interminable disputes between Aeschylus and Euripides, Racine and Shakespeare, empiricism and idealism. Tweedledum and Tweedledee to private societies of crusty scholars. The task of the university is not to foster those pursuits which madmen can perfectly well engage in unaided, but to rationalise its resources in the interests of the only criterion whereby a university can be measured which is not immediately efficient: the quantity and quality of its research.

To this end Dr North has employed a firm of management consultants and, as might have been predicted, the consultants, Coopers & Lybrand, have come up with a fairly negative assessment of the way things are run. All those colleges, duplicating

in "research" — something which only American universities have regarded as their ruling purpose. It is due to the fact that they are exemplars of the intellectual life — the life led for the sake of thought, in a world that increasingly despises it.

This life is founded on the tutorial, that unique Oxbridge institution, which does not impart information so much as teach students to organise their inner lives, so that their thought, criticism and judgment take precedence over impulse. And the ethos of the tutorial permeates the domestic arrangements of the colleges, in which scholars live side by side with their pupils, on terms which have no equivalent in the solipsistic world outside.

Of course it is not efficient — that is to say, it is not immediately efficient when judged by the criterion of research. Nor is it adapted to the "vocational" curriculum. It strongly favours useless subjects such as Greek, Latin, philosophy, pure mathematics and English. In a market economy, the collegiate university seems a gross waste of resources. But thank God for that: thank God

Thank God for institutions devoted to the idea of waste

that in a world of short-term efficiency, there remain these few institutions devoted to the glorious idea of waste. For as surely as short-term efficiency abhors waste, long-term efficiency requires it.

The real value of a university lies not in research but in scholarship — which may look like stepping out into a desert landscape of hot orange mountains and dusty Jeeps, we were asked our first question (the first, that is apart from the three dozen official variations on "Why are you here?" and "Did you let any Palestinians help with your packing?"). It came from the bus driver, lounging in his cab against an Old Testament backdrop. "You come from Anglia?" he said. "Hey, you got mad beef, OK?"

Indeed, we said meekly. We did seem to have mad beef, although actually, the disease is declining. "It kill; a lot of people?" He clearly drew great amusement from already knowing the reply. "Er — only ten actually. And only perhaps." "So, what you gonna do, in Anglia?" In these desert bus-stop political discussions one always ends up having to speak for one's Government. Sulkily we confessed that we haven't made our minds up.

The driver, a keen newspaper reader, to judge by the heap of Hebrew newspaper under the seat, continued inexorably: "You gonna kill all the beef? Not just the sick beefs, then?" Well, I said, consumer confidence... but suddenly a topical Passover theme occurred to him. He consulted his colleague for translation and said: "Like the plagues of Egypt?" We gave that appealing, self-deprecating British laugh. In the midst of a desert, dotted at unimaginably hot, dry distances by determined kibbutzim dedicated to Ben-Gurion's dream of making it bloom, the irony of such a self-inflicted plague was not subtle. We were grateful when the bus began to fill with American voices discussing die sites.



# Britain turns flabby

When seen from sinewy Israel, our troubles appear trivial and absurd

I t has been a lucky week to be out of Britain, out of Europe, with most of the Negev desert between me and the nearest cow. I write from the southernmost tip of Israel, a short strip of gritty sand at the top of the right-hand horn of the Red Sea, known here as the Gulf of Eilat, and to the neighbours three miles over the border as the Gulf of Aqaba. I should admit that I am off duty and only here to satisfy a diving son's lust for coral; however, it has been surprisingly interesting to watch the European opera from half a world away. Seen through the wrong end of a telescope, tiny but clear, the whole sad shambles takes on new resonances.

Most of them are rather embarrassing. Leaving the airport and stepping out into a desert landscape of hot orange mountains and dusty Jeeps, we were asked our first question (the first, that is apart from the three dozen official variations on "Why are you here?" and "Did you let any Palestinians help with your packing?"). It came from the bus driver, lounging in his cab against an Old Testament backdrop. "You come from Anglia?" he said. "Hey, you got mad beef, OK?"

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All week, faint but insistent, the

BSE affair echoed around us. "Good beef, not poison!" said the Arab waiter in the fast-food bar. European chatter in the tourist queues said: "Schrecklich, BSE!" and "Mais c'est affreux, ils ont empoisonné l'Europe!" A pair of well-spoken English voices on the bus chattered about their personal tragedy of having shared a steak and kidney pie in 1992. "One just doesn't feel safe any more," said a woman fretfully.

Ten feet from her, a group of Israeli boys and girls in military service strolled past, Ozis on their shoulders. Their compatriots have died within the last month from Hamas bombs; their Prime Minister was shot dead by a fellow Israeli. They grew up knowing that 5km along the beach one way lies Jordan (peace treaty signed 1994) and even closer the other way is Egypt (1989). Their childhoods were spent technically at war with every neighbouring state; their adolescence was tightened and disciplined by universal military service into that prickly, difficult, Sabra temperament which stamps arrogant confidence and unsmiling readiness for aggression onto the most lunately gentle and sociable of young Israelis (and which, incidentally, can make everyday transactions in their country rather wearing for the diffident British visitor). A worry about beef? The young soldiers seemed to be saying in every line of their body: "Kill ten million head of cattle because ten people might have died? Do this for 'consumer confidence' rather than for a proven, vital reason? Pull the other one!"

Something of the same spirit shows in the leaders in *The Jerusalem Post*. "World waits for Britain to contain mad cow panic!" it says impatiently, and extends its censure to "an outbreak of hysteria across the entire European Union that is scarcely credible". Or, in other words, what a kerfuffle about nothing much. Given that the rest of *The Jerusalem Post* is as usual devoted largely to the pressing matter of keeping their nation in

existence, this is not surprising. Nor is the prevailing tone of wonderment among older Israelis gathering for the Passover holiday when they asked us, around the smor-el-hire kiosk, to explain the role of the EU in the said kerfuffle.

When you have struggled to maintain your country's existence for 50 years, and inherit an ancient, well-polished tradition of fighting for the Promised Land, the idea of handing over one scrap of authority to anybody else is frankly laughable. When your one Red Sea outlet is less than 10km long, so that the dolphin reserve has to be bang next to the commercial car dock and Defence Ministry barbed wire: when your parasailing boats, towing their shrieking tourists aloft behind them like great white-legged kites, have to turn back

carefully so as not to violate Jordanian airspace by accident, you do not easily grasp the idea of common authority and councils of ministers. You solve your own problems.

Even as a tourist, it is easy to become dangerously empathetic with a foreign country, and to look at the familiar face of your own land as if it were a stranger's. Especially as all week a perilous sense has been growing on me that I no longer belong to a lion-like little country that famously stood alone, but to a flabby and timid and panicking one. Blame what you like: Americanisation, religious decline, welfare, insufficient cold baths; but the real culprit, alas, is nothing more than 50 years of peace. It is a dismaying thought that something so good, so cherished, has also created the difference between the way we scuttle around worrying and "not feeling safe" because we might get a rare disease, while the young Israeli swagger so proudly, believe in their achievements and hold a visible conviction that they can do anything and survive anything and kick hell out of anybody who tries to stop them (another Palestinian

## Libby Purves

# Trouble in the pipeline

Savings are not on tap, says Graham Searjeant

I magine you are a Tory candidate trying to defend water privatisation to the average elector in Bradford. In theory it was possible. Yes, water quality is better than in the days of the old water authority. Yes, the rivers and estuaries of industrial Yorkshire are cleaner and healthier. Yes, prices have actually risen by less than allowed in 1989. Yes, most people's supplies are more reliable. No, directors of Yorkshire Water are neither highly paid by business standards nor awash with share options.

By then, the householders' attention, your credibility and any hope of a vote would be long gone. Labour candidates, meanwhile, have been conducting unopposed daylight bombing raids on water: the one privatised utility in which prices have consistently risen in real terms. Genuine ammunition seemed to be running out after the latest price review, but last summer's drought exposed Yorkshire Water, a few others — and by implication the Government — to a new hosing of ridicule.

Until Saturday that is. John Major has sworn to the rescue with another radical vote-winning idea, which he hopes will bury the issue on the doorstep. Competition has worked wonders in the gas, telephone and electricity industries. It could do the same for water, but not imminently. No legislation is likely before the election. Behind the soundbite, however, is a long-mooted move to encourage limited competition.

P revious measures have never really worked because new comers had to lay their own water pipes. So the essence of the new plans is to allow competitors to use local monopolies' network, just as in gas, telecoms and electricity. But water is not physically uniform like gas or electricity. As the bounty of nature, it passes through land, drains, ditches, rivers and a mess of organic and chemical matter that leave it quite different, and usually far from the gentle rain of heaven.

As yesterday's consultation paper shows, this causes complications. The statutory monopolies — whose 25-year licences the Government aims to abrogate — must supply drinking water to British and European standards. Their performance is compared, their liability heavy. Much of the £3 billion a year invested in the early years after privatisation was spent to bring water up to scratch. Standards are now high enough to make it reasonable to use one company's mains for another's water. The drawback is that drinking water would become a commodity, based on the legal minimum standard. There would be no incentive for any one company to do any better, for instance on colour or nitrate traces.

There is also no national water grid to match those built for other utilities. Water was always a local or regional service, linked to river systems and boreholes. Thames Water has built a ring-main around London. Others in the South and East have linked rivers and springs, making supplies more reliable than in the normally wetter regions. But building mains from one end of the country to the other is not practical in the private sector. Consumers would not fund the billions needed for the sake of competition's putative benefits. Yorkshire Water must wish it had built a costly pipeline north to Kielder Water, England's prime underused water source; but there is no chance of cheap water from the Borders being sold to consumers in Devon and Cornwall, who have to suffer both high bills and strained supplies.

C ompetition would have to come from neighbouring companies, or middlemen, who could be sure they had enough water to spare. The main targets would be areas of high charges next to low-cost areas, as in Kent, Sussex and parts of East Anglia. Customers of South West Water might be better off with the forced savings from a takeover bid. And most water charges are for sewage removal, which is not likely to become a fertile sector for competition.

The financial complications are the trickiest. Most of the cost is in local distribution, which will remain a monopoly even if the pipes are turned over to common carriage. The hillier and more rural the territory, the higher those costs will be. If rival suppliers are charged the average cost, there might be little more incentive to compete than now, except for big industrial contracts.

If rivals are charged only for the bits of pipes they use, there could be a free-for-all for customers near company borders, or near big water sources. In that case, the monopolies would either have to abandon the idea of charging all their domestic customers the same, or lose a lot of revenue. Few might cry over that. But a lot of water charges are levied to fund investment, rather than to meet running costs. Some revenue will have to be protected if new reservoirs are to be built.

Water companies will doubtless be hiring much fatter cats than ever to tell them what to do. Meanwhile, Tory candidates will be relieved but domestic customers will notice nothing: except perhaps that their local water company is making a bit more effort to be loved.

# Putt down

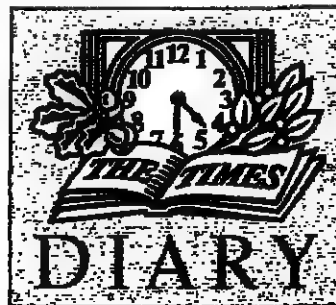
WHILE Carol Thatcher makes trouble with her forthcoming biography of her father, her brother is having problems of his own.

Mark Thatcher, who has moved to Cape Town, was, until a week ago, up for membership of one of the most exclusive golf clubs, the Royal Cape Golf Club in Wynberg. Some £200,000 of refurbish-

ments had nearly been completed on his £570,000 house in the suburb of Constantia. His membership for Johannesburg's swish Rand Club was progressing. His business, tracking devices for shopping trolleys, was coming along. In short, all in the life of Thatcher M. was looking rosy.

This week, however, the wheels seem to have come off, with news that his name was mysteriously deleted from the 14-strong list of those newly elected to the Royal Cape Golf Club. Thatcher, who plays off a handicap of eight, needed a proposer, seconder and five referees for election. According to Shaun Malherbe, the club's general manager, however, Thatcher's proposer simply withdrew his proposal at a club meeting.

A peek into the bedroom of the Duchess of Devonshire: she has reached the stage in life when she wakes up so long before breakfast that she keeps a kettle and toaster in the room to keep her sustained. It's not foolproof, as she discloses in *The Spectator*, "Waking at 6am, I made and ate my breakfast, only to discover that the clock's similar-looking hands had played a trick



on me, and it was in fact only 12.30am. Too early even for me, but too late to pretend I hadn't had breakfast."

## Conquest

MORMONS are cracking open the cranberry juice to celebrate the selection of David Rutley, William Waldegrave's special adviser, as the Conservative candidate for the safe Tory seat of St Albans. Rutley, a sinewy sort prone to caprine displays on mountain slopes, comfortably won selection on Friday night, after rejections by several other seats, including Buckingham and Sevenoaks. Should he be elected, as expected, he will join Terry Rooney, the Labour MP for Bradford North, as the second Mormon in Parliament.

A former Kentucky Fried Chick-

en executive, Rutley has been defensive about his religion in the past, concerned that it might jeopardise his chances of selection. Mormons do not drink tea, coffee, alcohol or Coca-Cola. Happily, his fears about discrimination have proved quite unfounded.

## Bird brain

A CACOPHONY at the Adam Smith Institute centres on the fate of Archibald, the right-wing think-tank's African Grey parrot. Using a grid onto which he throws sunflower seeds or peanuts, Archibald has developed a system of economic forecasts that turns out to be more reliable than the Treasury's.

On the basis of his squawky prognostications, Archibald has been entered for the John Wood Es-

say prize, sponsored by the Institute of Economic Affairs. The first prize of £1,500 would keep him in birdseed for many a month, but sticklers for the rules claim he is over age. Candidates must be under 20 — whereas Archie has thought to be almost 21.

Over at the Tower of London, they may be on to something. As the rest of the country worries about its steak intake, three new Beefeaters have just been appointed and will be sworn in later this month. This is one of the largest intakes in decades.

## Crowned off

THE PROUD burghers of the Royal Borough of Kingston upon Thames are in a frightful flap over republican tendencies. New signposts appear to denote the longest established of the three Royal Boroughs.

Visitors are now greeted by signs for "Kingston Town Neighbourhood" with no royal mention whatsoever and the loss of the crown from the town's logo. Loyal subjects are appalled, although the council leader, John Tilley, plays down the furore: "Most of this is to do with the fact that I am a republican. People go on and on about this, but it's a storm in a teacup."



The sitting MP, Norman Lamont, however, is beside himself. "It's outrageous. Kingston is an ancient Royal Borough and any attempt to forget that status is absurd."

Mohamed Al Fayed, the showy boss of Harrods, has bought his own church. The First Church of Christ Scientist, just off Sloane Square, set him back a hefty million pounds or two yesterday when he exchanged contracts. The building is unlikely to enjoy a religious future — talk is of a Harrods theme restaurant in its vaults.



Mark Thatcher: Cape crusader





## POLITICAL JOBBERY

The wrong message from the G7 jamboree at Lille

With French unemployment stuck at 11.8 per cent, President Chirac has used France's position as host to the Group of Seven this year to summon G7 finance and employment ministers to Lille, an unemployment black spot, to talk about jobs and growth. France's Finance Minister naturally turned up; the rest sent their excuses, and their deputies. For Martine Aubry, the daughter of Jacques Delors who is now Lille's Socialist deputy mayor, their absence is an insult to the 23 million unemployed citizens of these countries. A more plausible explanation is that this was a tacit majority vote for the proposition that the best route to creating jobs is less, not more, government spending.

The less finance and employment ministers put their heads together, the better. Sound public finances are the indispensable basis for lower interest rates, lower taxes and non-inflationary growth; and while the grim statistics of the past decade show that growth alone will not guarantee everyone a job in the information age, low or no growth still swells the queues. Ministers knew that they could expect pressure at Lille to "invest" public money in job creation through fiscal incentives, direct subsidy or the grand public works projects beloved of the European Commission. Rightly they thought it more prudent and honest to stay away.

In only one respect would they have done better to have travelled to Lille: they could have hit Jacques Santer's demand for a European "confidence pact" on jobs firmly and publicly on the head. This is Mr Santer's Big Idea, and just how bad an idea it is emerged clearly from his speech at Lille.

Mr Santer wants a co-ordinated European strategy including "passive and active labour market policies", drawn up in corporatist fashion with Europe's "social partners". Ominously for lightly regulated countries such as Britain, he wants co-ordinated EU policies explicitly in order "to

prevent one country gaining at the expense of another". He wants "new initiatives" — code for a go-ahead to spend this year's EU's budget surplus on public works. Above all, he insists that those who find it difficult to adapt to change and global competition must on no account experience "greater insecurity in their living and working conditions and their incomes".

This last argument is the exact opposite of what Europe's politicians should be preparing their public opinion to face. Europe needs far more flexible labour markets if it is to begin to halve its unemployment, to the 5.5 per cent prevailing in America. Inescapably, that means cuts in welfare protection, non-wage labour costs and job protection regulations which deter employers from taking on workers they will not be able to dismiss.

Since all such reforms will be horribly unpopular, governments naturally prefer to dream out loud about "backing" the high-tech jobs of the future and to hold out training, training and yet more training as the key to the promised land. They would be better employed asking how best to reduce the social costs of the deregulation they know must come, as the wages of the least skilled — who have their own continuing roles in the labour market — are driven down by global competition.

Since the 1994 G7 jobs summit in Detroit, most European dole queues have grown. But outside Britain, its leaders still hope not to have to choose between worker protection and job creation. M Chirac appeals wistfully for a "third way" between America's harsh but efficient world of work and Europe's cushioned workers. Germany's Gunter Rexrodt rejects the US "hire and fire mentality" but pleads with workers to accept "downward flexibility of wages" in tough times. Markets will not wait for politicians to find the philosopher's stone. That should, but will not be, the word from Lille.

## LORDS OF LIBEL

Bong! An amendment is needed to the Defamation Bill tonight

The current law of libel is a lottery. Huge sums can be won by plaintiffs; jury members may individually enjoy their newspapers but, when the chance to act collectively occurs, they often exact punishment as if motivated by guilt or revenge or both.

Yet libel litigation — which carries no legal aid — is also expensive and cumbersome: a substantial deterrent to those whose reputation has suffered from an unfair allegation. So there is room for improvement for all from the new Defamation Bill, to be debated in the House of Lords tonight.

The Bill introduces a so-called fast-track procedure. Lord Hoffman, who first suggested the scheme, was inspired by a conversation with the late Lord Rothschild who had become infuriated by regular insinuations that he might have been a Russian spy. Lord Rothschild wanted a quick, easy way to clear his name. He did not want to go for a full-scale jury hearing, with enormous costs and publicity — and possibly large damages too. He simply wanted a swift public statement correcting the allegations.

Newspapers and broadcasters are also sometimes in a similar position, wanting to be able to resolve disputes in which an accidental error, perhaps by confusing two people with the same name, gives the offended party the idea of suing for libel and the hope of large jury awards. Certain people are known to newspaper lawyers as "gold-diggers". Not satisfied with a correction and a small amount of compensation, they need little encouragement from their lawyers to take out a libel action; their hope is that the publisher will pay a large sum to the plaintiff, and in costs to the lawyer, rather than face the unpredictable nature of a jury trial.

Most mistakes can, of course, be corrected by a mixture of printed fact and apology without even contemplating recourse to law.

But, if this fails, the new Bill would allow defendants who admit that they were wrong to make a formal "offer of amends", involving compensation, correction and apology.

In one respect, however, the current Bill is seriously flawed. If the two parties cannot agree on the wording of the correction and apology or its positioning in the newspaper or programme concerned, it is proposed that it be up to the judge to adjudicate. To some this may sound reasonable. To newspapers and broadcasters, and all who believe in the benefit the greatest possible freedom of the media brings, it represents a massive and unwarranted extension of judicial power.

Imagine the opening of the *News at Ten*: "Bong! ITN would like to apologise unreservedly to Mr A for its unfounded allegation that he was a member of a paedophile ring. There was no truth in this report and a substantial sum has been paid to him in damages. Bong! The Government has been defeated on a vote of confidence and the Prime Minister is on his way to the Palace."

Absurd? It would certainly seem so to the viewer. That, however, would be the effect of this Bill passing unamended into law. The unintended consequence would be that editors would be very wary of allowing their lawyers to use the procedure at all.

Tonight their Lordships have the chance to vote on an amendment that would instead allow the judge to decide the wording of a public apology to be read in open court. Under the Press Complaints Commission's code of practice, the newspaper in question would be obliged to print a fair and accurate report of the case. Its rivals would be delighted to give it publicity too. This amendment should be supported in the interests of freedom of speech as well as justice: it gives judges the right to judge in their domain; and editors the right to edit in theirs.

## NAVAL GAZING

Greenwich needs a Napoleon for the millennium

Michael Portillo, has been wise to place the future of the Royal Naval College at Greenwich in the hands of a trust charged with guaranteeing public access. The decision last autumn to employ an estate agent to invite tenders for its future use was an excess of privatising zeal. But, if Greenwich is to make the most of its other piece of great cultural good fortune, the Millennium Exhibition, the vigorous involvement of private sector expertise is urgent.

The Millennium Exhibition site is a short journey down the Thames from the Royal Naval College, but two more divergent London fields it would be hard to find. The college symbolises this nation's maritime power and architectural grace. The proposed exhibition site is 300 derelict acres which need decontamination before a single brick can be laid. The wasteland will cost British Gas £50 million to clear.

The necessary energy and vision to make the exhibition a success is unlikely to come from the current coalition behind Greenwich who have had such a difficult time convincing the Millennium Commission of the virtues of a London site. It is important that business, local government and the agencies of national government all feel a sense of involvement in the exhibition. If the nation is to get the show it deserves, and avoid the debacle that London does not need, only single-minded leadership ready to bruise

egos and knock heads together will work. The scale of the task is hard to exaggerate: £500 million will need to be found from the private sector. Building work is supposed to be finished by March, 1999. In comparison, the conversion of the Bankside power station to an annex of the Tate Gallery, an already agreed lottery project which demands only the alteration of an existing building, will not be ready until well into 2000. Unlike almost any other building scheme, a millennium festival cannot be late.

Even if the exhibition is completed on time, getting people there will be a problem. Sceptics fear transport links to east London will not be good enough. Moreover, while private venues were snapped up for the Millennium years ago and alternative attractions like the Sydney Olympics have been making their pitch, marketing has hardly started to attract visitors to the UK's Millennium Exhibition.

The Great Exhibition of 1851 depended on the drive of Prince Albert. The Festival of Britain in 1951 was very much the product of Herbert Morrison's ambition. If the Millennium Exhibition is to be a worthy successor to those two great festivals in the capital it will, like them, require a presiding genius to provide the necessary leadership. What the Millennium Exhibition requires is a business Bonaparte who can make private enterprise work in the public interest.

## MP's crucial vote in currency debate

From Sir Julian Critchley, MP for Aldershot (Conservative)

Sir, If the Tories fail to hold Staffordshire South East later this month, the Government's majority will fall to one. I hope it is not immodest of me to say that I shall be it, given my physical state and reluctance to vote on any issue other than one of confidence or on Europe.

I have written to my whip to tell him that under no circumstance would I vote for the Government were it to bow to pressure from the Euro-sceptic wing of the party and include a promise of a referendum on a single currency in the party's election manifesto.

A single currency will be for the Cabinet and House of Commons of the day to decide whether or not entry should be in Britain's interest. In the meantime Messrs Ken Clarke and Michael Heseltine are doing the party a service by resisting any attempt to twist the Prime Minister's arm to make yet another concession to the enemies of a more closely integrated Europe (report, April 1).

Yours ever,  
JULIAN CRITCHLEY,  
House of Commons.  
April 1.

## Grassroots views

From Mr Martin Ball

Sir, That Brian Mahwinney claims that last autumn's survey of 30,000 Conservative grassroots members "showed the membership to be broadly in tune with the party leadership" (report, March 28) defies belief.

According to your report of the survey, the majority of participants were reluctant to join a single European currency. This contrasts with the known enthusiasm of many Cabinet members for monetary union. Further, the motions to last year's Conservative Party conference opposing outright the single currency outnumbered by two to one those supporting the Government line to wait and see the proposals.

Far from supporting Mr Mahwinney's analysis, the evidence demonstrates that the Tory leadership is out of touch with its grassroots activists' hostility to greater European integration.

Yours sincerely,  
MARTIN BALL,  
17 Haverfield Road, Bow, E3.  
March 29.

From Professor Peter T. Landsberg

Sir, Should we have a referendum on the EMU? "Yes," says Mr Adam Roxborough (letter, March 29). "What matters is the right to choose."

But is this a mistaken view of democracy? Democracy means something different: the right to choose a representative who can then be trusted to make important decisions on our behalf.

The EMU decision is highly technical and to arrive at it requires the study of much background information. For example, is the loss of one chance to fine-tune the economic relations between countries by adjustment of the exchange rate more than offset by the merits of a single currency?

The EMU decision is in my view an example par excellence of a situation where a referendum is precisely undesirable, and where a well-informed decision by members of Parliament is our main hope to get it right.

Yours faithfully,  
PETER T. LANDSBERG,  
The Athenaeum,  
Fell Mall, SW1.  
March 29.

## Flexible Europe

From the Ambassador of Italy

Sir, In your leading article, "The view from Turin" (March 29), you quote Boris Biancheri, the Secretary-General of Italy's Foreign Office: the reason we need "to conceive a Europe that is different from the one we have been living with" is that so much has changed in Europe in the last years.

What has not changed, however, is Italy's determination to see the aims of the founding fathers of the EEC eventually fulfilled: that of a Europe united and in peace with the rest of the world. Flexibility should be seen as an effective tool to this end: by allowing those among us who are willing and ready to move further and faster in the context of commonly shared objectives, we believe that the chances of eventually uniting Europe will be made greater, not smaller.

Flexible arrangements, in other words, should keep the door open for those who may not be able to join the rest for the time being, and not help setting up permanently different groupings through which united Europe would inevitably founder.

Yours sincerely,  
PAOLO GALLI,  
Italian Embassy,  
4 Grosvenor Square, W1.  
March 29.

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Letters for publication should carry contact telephone numbers. We regret that we cannot accept letters by telephone but they may be sent by fax to 0171-782 5046.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

## Dearing's recommendations and the future of A levels

From Dr Peter Gold

Sir, I disagree with your leader on proposed changes to 16 to 19 study ("Academic questions", March 28) on two counts.

First you defend A levels as the standard by which all other post-16 study must be measured. Not only are A levels a poor indicator of an individual's potential to benefit from higher education but they do not equip students for the world of industry and commerce.

A levels were designed 50 years ago by the universities to replicate preparation for undergraduate study of a specialist nature to which university lecturers themselves were dedicated. A levels are no longer appropriate for the range of students who are now able to benefit from the much more diverse offerings available in the country's higher education institutions — 144 of them in England and Wales alone. That diversity needs the kind of preparation which Sir Ron Dearing's report has proposed.

I must also take your leader to task about the remark that "calling polytechnics universities has not improved the quality of their education". The fact is that teaching and learning at the new universities (former polytechnics) was probably always of a higher standard than the older universities because all their courses had to be rigorously vetted by the Council for National Academic Awards, and because they were principally teaching institutions. Moreover, they have always offered courses more in tune with the needs of business and industry.

Now that the former polytechnics are funded (although still unequally) from the same source as the older universities, the level of their resourcing, the quality of their staffing and the greater opportunities for research mean that the teaching and learning process has indeed improved at the newer universities.

Yours faithfully,  
PETER GOLD,  
(Chair, Faculty Board),  
Faculty of Languages  
and European Studies,  
University of the West  
of England, Bristol,  
Coldharbour Lane, Bristol, Avon.  
March 28.

## Zen in management

From Mr Justin Reay

Sir, Your third leader, "Stroke your resources" (March 21), is amusing about faddish management techniques. You cite British defence and research as reasons why "foreign" people-management concepts may not work here.

Surely that is the point. Changes in society have altered our personal expectations of the manner in which we work together. We want a more human management style and we respond positively to it.

If British business is to compete effectively in the world we must develop the skills of all our people, unlocking their creativity. That may mean using techniques which have been effective elsewhere.

Developing individual competence in teamwork and in continuous improvement strategies (for which *kaizen* is merely a useful shorthand, not the cultural imposition you imply) should not be so lightly rejected. The future of our country's prosperity is too important for that, and your leader sounded peevishly chauvinist in criticising an important step forward for an embattled City facing more competition from the very countries whose techniques you belittle.

Certainly the manner in which such

From Mr Andrew Mitchell

Sir, Your leader on Sir Ron Dearing's report will come as a disappointment to many teachers in the further education sector.

You state that "the system of General National Vocational Qualifications (GNVQs) and NVQs does not enjoy parity of esteem with A levels". This ignores evidence, presented on your own education pages (December 1, 1995), that "students on vocational courses... are more likely to receive an offer of a place (at university) than A-level candidates". Ucas research concluded, moreover, that "GNVQs prepare students well for university work".

You also argue that the renaming of the GNVQ as an "applied A level" is of "dubious virtue". I agree, but dislike the underlying point that this would debase the standard of the A level. The GNVQ is developing a culture of its own and we should be proud of its ambitious attempt to mix practical competence, subject-knowledge and core skills.

To merge this approach with the narrower focus of the A level and create some sort of hybrid practical qualification would serve neither interest well. Improvements in this field should surely be parallel and complementary rather than merged and conflicting.

Yours faithfully,  
ANDREW MITCHELL,  
(Lecturer in further education),  
6 Moor Lane,  
Branton Booths, Lincoln.  
March 28.

From Professor David Weisman

Sir, Your claim in today's leader that "modular teaching is the enemy of excellence" is an unjustified and sweeping assertion that will generate causeless anxiety, not least amongst the tens of thousands of students pursuing modular courses at universities. And you alert readers to the "strong suspicion" that A levels may be easier to acquire, partly because of modular teaching. Yet if modular teaching should prove to be more effective, shouldn't we embrace it enthusiastically?

programmes are implemented is critical. A development programme must fit the business need, must be culturally acceptable and must be measurably effective if it is to deliver the improvements which are needed to ensure success in the tough world we live in.

Human creativity founded the businesses which provide our high standard of living. Management techniques in keeping with modern human aspirations are necessary to safeguard it.

Yours faithfully,  
JUSTIN REAY (Chief Executive),  
Summit Developments  
International Ltd,  
1 The Glebe, Stone,  
Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire.  
March 23.

From Mr Will Hopper

Sir, I think you dismiss the introduction of Zen practices into a London bank too easily. There is much to be said for learning what the Japanese call *wa*, or working together.

However, such practices are liable to fall flat on their faces unless they are accompanied by appropriate changes elsewhere in the organisation. There is no point in asking people to be friendly and co-operative with each other if they operate within a structure which inclines them to be

modular teaching, even if it has not always paraded under that name, has long been used in education and training, and our respected professions, such as medicine, unashamedly employ the technique. A modular system that involves testing individual modules can still evaluate students' ability to synthesise their knowledge by requiring them to pass some form of final examination.

Ultimately, all that really matters is what students understand and what they can do with their learning. I suggest that the jury is still out on the question of whether it is better to display the totality of one's coverage of a study programme in a single dash and then quickly forget most of it, or to take a number of smaller hurdles and then forget in stages.

Yours faithfully,  
P. D. J. WEITZMAN,  
41 Hollybush Road, Cardiff.  
March 28.

From the President of the Society of Education Officers

Sir, What are we to make of national policy on education when on consecutive days we have announcements about the development of a unified framework of qualifications for 16 to 19-year-olds and the introduction of more haphazard selection at 11 plus (reports, March 28, 29)?

Sir Ron Dearing properly draws our attention to the needs of the majority of young people for whom A level was not designed and is not appropriate. His attempt to raise the status of vocational qualifications is a timely move to fill a significant gap in our present system.

The debate about selection is a diversion. If greater freedom for individual schools to select their pupils is the solution to raising standards for all, can we expect to be inundated with proposals from schools to admit only pupils from the lower 75 per cent of the ability range?

Yours faithfully,  
HEATHER DU QUESNAY,  
(Executive Director of Education,  
London Borough of Lambeth),  
Education Department,  
234-244 Stockwell Road, SW9.  
March 29.

nasty and competitive. The structure will win.

Similar workshops have been held in the US for some years. They are now treated with a degree of cynicism by staff because they have been followed by massive reductions in staff. Employees discovered that the love the company bore them had "all too short a date". It is more important for British financial institutions to learn from Japan the good managerial practices which Americans such as Homer Sarasohn taught there fifty years ago and which the Japanese developed and passed on to the "tiger" economies.

The original vehicle for the instruction was General MacArthur's Civil Communications Section in Japan, after which we have named the CCS Institute, a not-for-profit organisation founded to promote these practices. The disasters affecting, for example, Barings and Lloyd's could have been avoided if what Sarasohn calls "the principles of progressive management" had been observed. In these cases strong middle managers were required — and were absent.

Yours sincerely,  
WILL HOPPER (Chairman),  
CCS Institute,  
43 Flask Walk, NW3.  
March 27.

## Origins of Grace

From Mr J. E. Humphrey

Sir, *Amazing Grace* — a "modern song" (at your service, Weekend, March 23)? Steady, please! Author, John Newton (1725-1807), *Olney Hymns* (1779); the melody an early American folk-tune, thought to have had a Scottish origin.

Yours faithfully,  
J. E. HUMPHREY,  
9 Offington Gardens,  
Worthing, West Sussex.  
March 23.

## A little nag

From Mr Robert Sproat

Sir, Julian Muscat writes (Sport, March 25) that the Dubai World Cup is for "distant ancestors" of three Arabian stallions chosen to establish the thoroughbred racehorse more than 250 years ago.

Are these horses old chestnuts? Yours truly,  
ROBERT SPROAT,  
51 Talbot Road, Highgate, N6.  
March 25.

## Watcher of the skies

From Mr Derek Duncan

Sir, Yes — I saw the comet (reports, March 18 and 27) the other night.

With the naked eye, it looked like a fuzzy patch. With binoculars, it looked like — a fuzzy patch. How boring comets are.

Another 1,700 years? I shan't bother to wait.

Yours truly,  
DEREK DUNCAN,  
Heather Way, 5 Gong Hill Drive,  
Lower Bourne, Farnham, Surrey.  
April 1.















## The players' overall and weekly scores and their values if you are considering the transfer option

Code	Name	Team	Em	Pts	Wk	Wk Ov
10101	T Flowers	Blackburn Rovers	5.00	-5	-11	
10102	B Mims	Blackburn Rovers	1.00	0	-1	
10201	P Schmeichel	Manchester United	5.00	-1	+88	
10203	A Coton	Manchester United	2.50	0	0	
10301	M Crossley	Nottingham Forest	2.50	-1	-20	
10302	T Wright	Nottingham Forest	1.00	0	0	
10303	A Fattis	Nottingham Forest	1.50	0	0	
10401	D James	Liverpool	3.50	+5	+53	
10402	A Warner	Liverpool	0.25	0	0	
10501	J Lukic	Leeds United	3.00	-1	-8	
10502	M Beeny	Leeds United	0.75	0	-9	
10503	P Smick	Newcastle United	3.00	0	+2	
10601	M Hooper	Newcastle United	1.00	0	0	
10602	S Hislop	Newcastle United	3.00	0	+4	
10701	I Walker	Tottenham Hotspur	2.50	-1	+5	
10702	E Thorstvedt	Tottenham Hotspur	1.00	0	0	
10801	A Roberts	Queens Park Rangers	1.50	0	-7	
10802	S Dykstra	Queens Park Rangers	1.00	0	0	
10803	J Sommer	Queens Park Rangers	1.00	+5	-43	
10901	H Segers	Wimbledon	1.50	0	-7	
10902	N Sullivan	Wimbledon	0.75	+5	-22	
10903	P Heald	Wimbledon	1.50	0	-38	
11001	B Grobbelaar	Southampton	1.50	0	0	
11002	D Bessant	Southampton	0.75	0	-27	
11101	D Kharine	Chelsea	2.50	0	+8	
11102	K Hitchcock	Chelsea	1.00	-3	-12	
11201	D Seaman	Arsenal	5.00	+3	-30	
11202	V Bartram	Arsenal	0.50	0	0	
11301	K Pressman	Sheffield Wednesday	2.50	0	-41	
11302	C Woods	Sheffield Wednesday	2.50	0	-6	
11401	L Mikosko	West Ham United	2.50	0	-11	
11402	L Sealey	West Ham United	0.50	0	-5	
11501	N Southall	Everton	2.50	+5	-3	
11502	J Kearton	Everton	0.75	0	0	
11601	S Ogrizovic	Coventry City	1.50	-8	-38	
11602	J Gould	Coventry City	0.75	0	0	
11603	J Fylan	Coventry City	1.50	0	-35	
11701	A Dibble	Manchester City	2.50	0	0	
11702	E Immanuel	Manchester City	2.00	-1	-36	
11801	M Bosnich	Aston Villa	2.50	-5	+30	
11802	M Oakes	Aston Villa	0.50	0	0	
11901	A Miller	Middlesbrough	2.00	0	+3	
11902	G Walsh	Middlesbrough	0.75	+5	-12	
12001	K Brannagan	Bolton Wanderers	0.50	0	-68	
12002	A Davison	Bolton Wanderers	0.50	0	-6	



Stuart Pearce's fourth-placed team, Rattus Norvegicus, needs to improve its record to take a stranglehold on the game

## STANDINGS IN THE PFA INTERACTIVE TEAM FOOTBALL LEAGUE

Pos	Team	(Player's name)	Pts	Pos	Team	(Player's name)	Pts
1	Danish Dynamite	(J Molby)	454	38	East Attack	(D Lee)	316
2	West Shambles Ltd	(S Webster)	405	39	T B's XI	(D Wise)	314
3	Nash FC	(M Powell)	393	40	Silver Band Club XI	(T Blake)	313
4	Rattus Norvegicus	(S Pearce)	380	41	Georgians	(N Southall)	309
5	Teds XI	(B Horne)	380	42	Ely's Eggs	(R Elliott)	307
6	Maca Moodies	(A McDonald)	375	43	Squark Hubbs	(D Dicho)	307
7	Dred Select	(S Morgan)	372	44	The True Vikings	(S Bjornby)	304
8	Cadbury's Bust	(D Buss)	370	45	Pedro's Pearls	(P Beardsley)	304
9	The Ruff Necks	(R Fox)	361	46	Fergie's Flyers	(D Ferguson)	303
10	J C's Superstars	(S Clarke)	361	47	Sheffield City FC	(C Tiler)	301
11	Southside Old Boys	(M Allen)	356	48	Sabre Eleven	(K Hitchcock)	299
12	The Moody Blues	(N Spackman)	357	49	Hitchys XI	(G O'Toole)	294
13	Dodgy Barnets Eleven	(J Beresford)	355	50	Tallight Town	(S Chettle)	297
14	Poivo	(M Kennedy)	353	51	Complete Madness	(S Hodge)	288
15	J & F FC	(J Beresford)	352	52	Mine Mine United	(S Hodge)	288
16	Mb's	(D Peacock)	352	53	Sheep In White Socks	(D Phillips)	285
17	The Skroones	(J Spencer)	350	54	The Flea Boys	(L Clark)	284
18	Whitby Winners	(S Whitaker)	350	55	Smokin' Cigars	(N Zelic)	274
19	The Travellers	(A Hurst)	349	56	Keepers Greasers	(S Ogrizovic)	266
20	The Feb 12	(F Orlowski)	345	57	Goslings XI	(D Seaman)	265
21	Fantasia	(D Platt)	344	58	Teflon Town	(K Brannagan)	265
22	The Crazy Boys	(N McDonald)	343	59	Pie Men	(J Parkinson)	263
23	Ryton Raiders	(G Gillespie)	341	60	Smart Team	(J Gould)	259
24	Pure Silk	(T Sinclair)	340	61	Lifes A Pitch	(S Marwood)	258
25	Baldock Toot	(S Stone)	337	62	Kilts & Kibbles	(J Moncur)	255
26	Brussard's	(A Hinchcliffe)	336	63	Gemma's Gems	(S Staehar)	255
27	Barkers Follies	(S Barker)	332	64	Kirkby Knockers	(A Staehar)	253
28	Quango Ltd	(S Barrow)	330	65	The Leprechauns	(G Gillespie)	253
29	Robo Rockets	(R Lee)	328	66	Craig's Crackers	(G Staehar)	249
30	Cracker Jacks	(S Elliott)	326	67	Spice Islanders	(S Batsan)	240
31	Eleven From Heaven	(A Lampar)	325	68	Reggy Rovers	(J Darby)	239
32	Kansas City Kings	(T Breaker)	323	69	Ryton United	(P Sneekes)	238
33	Irish Connection	(N Scand)	323	70	Ryton Wanderers	(P Shilton)	227
34	Prince's Team	(A Pickering)	321	71	Manchester Marauders	(S Stuborn)	219
35	Avenue Foot Team FC	(M Croxley)	321	72	Champsie Charles	(D Fairclough)	216
36	Tosty's Welsh Terrie	(I Rush)	317	73	One Footed Wonders	(J Williams)	203
37	The Warriors	(S Dykstra)	317	74	Steamo Ltd		

## CENTRAL DEFENDERS

Code	Name	Team	Em	Pts	Wk	Wk Ov
30802	S Yates	Queens Park Rangers	1.50	+3	-12	
30803	A McDonald	Queens Park Rangers	2.00	+4	-4	
30901	K Ready	Queens Park Rangers	0.75	0	-10	
30902	A Reeves	Wimbledon	2.50	0	-4	
30903	A Thom	Wimbledon	0.75	0	-8	
30904	S Fitzgerald	Wimbledon	0.75	0	-9	
30905	C Perry	Wimbledon	1.00	+4	-16	
30906	A Pearce	Wimbledon	2.50	0	-3	
31001	K Monkou	Southampton	1.50	0	+5	
31002	A Nelson	Southampton	1.50	+2	+11	
31003	R Hall	Southampton	1.50	0	+7	
31101	E Johnson	Chelsea	1.50	-1	-12	
31102	J Kjeldberg	Chelsea	1.50	0	0	
31103	F Sinclair	Chelsea	2.00	0	+5	
31104	D Lee	Chelsea	0.75	-1	+20	
31105	M Duberry	Chelsea	2.50	-1	-4	
31201	T Adams	Arsenal	4.50	+2	-27	
31202	S Boulton	Arsenal	3.00	+2	-23	
31203	M Krown	Arsenal	1.50	0	+30	
31204	A Linighan	Arsenal	1.50	0	+10	
31301	D Walker	Sheffield Wednesday	2.50	0	-2	
31302	J Newsome	Sheffield Wednesday	2.50	0	+15	
31401	Picks	West Ham United	2.50	0	+13	
31402	M Riser	West Ham United	1.00	0	+20	
31403	A Martin	West Ham United	0.50	0	0	
31404	A Whitbread	West Ham United	0.50	0	+5	
31405	S Bilic	West Ham United	1.50	0	+5	
31501	D Unsworth	Everton	2.50	+4	+35	
31502	D Watson	Everton	2.50	+3	+22	
31503	C Short	Everton	2.50	+4	+15	
31601	D Rennie	Coventry City	0.75	0	-7	
31602	A Wright	Coventry City	0.75	0	+1	
31603	D Buss	Coventry City	1.50	-2	-15	
31604	S Barrow	Coventry City	1.50	-2	-17	
31605	R Shaw	Coventry City	1.50	-2	-1	
31701	L Davis	Manchester City	1.50	-2	-1	
31702	K Curle	Manchester City	1.00	0	-6	
31703	A Kermaghan	Manchester City	1.00	0	+7	
31704	K Symons	Manchester City	1.50	0	+7	
31801	U Ehiogu	Aston Villa	2.50	+2	+36	
31802	F McGrath	Aston Villa	1.50	-2	+28	
31803	N Ardley	Aston Villa	0.75	0	+1	
31901	N Pearson	Middlesbrough	0.75	+4	+17	
31902	S Vickers	Middlesbrough	0.75	0	+21	
31903	P Whelan	Middlesbrough	0.75	0	+4	
31904	D Whyte	Middlesbrough	0.75	+2	+19	
32001	A Stubbs	Bolton Wanderers	1.50	0	+15	
32002	C Fairclough	Bolton Wanderers	1.50	0	-18	
32003	S Coleman	Bolton Wanderers	0.75	-1	-3	
32004	G Taggart	Bolton Wanderers	1.50	0	-10	
32005	G Strong	Bolton Wanderers	0.50	0	0	

## MIDFIELD PLAYERS

Code	Name	Team	Em	Pts	Wk	Wk Ov
40401	S McManus	Liverpool	6.50	+2	+71	
40402	J Redknapp	Liverpool	2.50	+2	+24	
40403	J Barnes	Liverpool	3.00	+2	+56	
40404	M Thomas	Liverpool	1.50	0	+28	
40405	M Kennedy	Liverpool	2.00	0	+1	
40411	J McAteer	Liverpool	4.00	+4	+48	
40501	G McAllister	Leeds United	4.00	0	+56	
40502	G Speed	Leeds United	4.00	+1	+38	
40503	R Wallace	Leeds United	2.50	0	+23	
40504	L Radebe	Leeds United	0.75	0	+7	
40505	M Tinkler	Leeds United	0.50	0	+3	
40507	A Couzens	Leeds United	1.00	0	+2	
40508	M Ford	Leeds United	1.00	0	+9	
40601	R Lee	Newcastle United	4.50	0	+50	
40602	D Ginola	Newcastle United	4.50	0	+39	
40604	K Gillespie	Newcastle United	4.00	0	+30	
40605	L Clark	Newcastle United	1.50	0	+35	
40607	S Watson	Newcastle United	1.50	0	+18	
40608	C Holland	Newcastle United	0.75	0	0	
40609	R Elliott	Newcastle United	0.75	0	+1	
40610	D Barry	Newcastle United	1.50	0	+32	
40701	D Anderson	Tottenham Hotspur	6.50	0	+3	
40702	D Howie	Tottenham Hotspur	1.50	+1	+34	
40703	J Dazzell	Tottenham Hotspur	0.75	+1	+27	
40704	G McMahon	Tottenham Hotspur	0.50	0	+7	
40707	R Fox	Tottenham Hotspur	6.00	+5	+49	
40708	A Sinton	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00	+1	+17	
40801	S Barker	Queens Park Rangers	2.50	+2	+33	
40802	I Holloway	Queens Park Rangers	2.50	+1	+20	
40803	A Impey	Queens Park Rangers	1.50	+2	+35	
40804	T Sinclair	Queens Park Rangers	3.00	+2	+40	
40806	G Goodridge	Queens Park Rangers	0.75	0	+1	
40809	N Quashie	Queens Park Rangers	0.75	0	+9	
40810	M Brazier	Queens Park Rangers	0.75	0	0	
40901	V Jones	Wimbledon	2.00	+2	+17	
40902	R Earle	Wimbledon	2.50	+1	+51	
40903	M Gayle	Wimbledon	1.50	+2	+38	
40904	O Leonardson	Wimbledon	2.50	0	+42	
40905	N Ardley	Wimbledon	0.75	0	0	
40906	P Fear	Wimbledon	0.75	0	+3	
41001	J Magilton	Southampton	3.00	+3	+51	
41002	N Maddison	Southampton	2.00	0	+17	
41003	N Heaney	Southampton	2.50	+3	+17	
41005	D Hughes	Southampton	0.75	0	+6	
41006	T Widdrington	Southampton	1.00	0	+25	
41007	B Venison	Southampton	1.50	+2	+20	
41008	M Walters	Southampton	1.50	0	+7	
41101	D Wise	Chelsea	5.00	+1	+48	
41102	R Gullit	Chelsea	4.00	+3	+51	
41103	G Peacock	Chelsea	3.00	0	+39	
41104	D Rocastle	Chelsea	1.50	0	+1	
41105	N Spackman	Chelsea	0.75	0	+9	
41106	C Burley	Chelsea	1.00	+1	+16	
41108	E Newton	Chelsea	0.75	0	+32	
41201	G Helder	Arsenal	4.00	0	+25	
41202	P Merson	Arsenal	4.00	0	+56	
41204	R Parloir	Arsenal	2.00	0	+17	
41205	E McGoldrick	Arsenal	1.00	0	0	
41206	D Hillier	Arsenal	1.00	0	+6	
41207	J Jensen	Arsenal	1.00	0	+16	
41208	D Platt	Arsenal	4.50	0	+39	
41209	A Clarke	Arsenal	1.50	0	+2	
41301	J Sheridan	Sheffield Wednesday	2.50	0	+10	
41303	C Waddle	Sheffield Wednesday	2.50	0	+32	
41304	G Hyde	Sheffield Wednesday	2.50	0	+17	
41305	K Ingeeson	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	0	+5	
41306	R Jones	Sheffield Wednesday	0.75	0	0	
41307	M Williams	Sheffield Wednesday	1.00	0	+2	
41308	L Briscoe	Sheffield Wednesday	0.75	0	+16	
41309	M Pembroke	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	0	+25	
41401	J Moncur	West Ham United	3.00	0	+19	
41405	I Bishop	West Ham United	1.50	0	+44	
41406	D Gordon	West Ham United	1.00	0	0	
41409	R Slater	West Ham United	1.00	0	+21	



## NEWS

## Howard rushes in terrorist law

Emergency laws giving the police the right to stop and search terrorist suspects are to be rushed through Parliament today amid fears of an IRA Easter bomb campaign.

The measures to provide the police with more powers to flush out terrorists and their bombs, explosives and guns is expected to law by tomorrow. Michael Howard unveiled the package of changes to the Prevention of Terrorism Act, saying they were needed to counter the renewed IRA threat. Page 1

## Tory MP threatens to topple Government

A close ally of Michael Heseltine threatened to bring down the Government if John Major concedes a referendum on a single currency. Julian Critchley gave the warning as the Prime Minister failed to persuade Kenneth Clarke to abandon his resistance to a plebiscite. Page 1

## 'Mad cow' deal

Britain proposed the destruction of up to 4.6 million cattle over the next six years in an attempt to end the 'mad cow' crisis. Page 1

## Jail criticisms

A prisoner at Holloway jail was forced to attend court in her night clothes because there was no other clothing available for inmates at Britain's biggest female prison. Page 2

## Drunken rampage

The teenage sons of a doctor, a retired bank manager and a business consultant were sentenced to youth custody for assaulting a church caretaker 'for a laugh' after getting drunk. Page 3

## BSE test

The families of four victims of the human form of 'mad cow' disease urged the Government to examine a possible test in live cattle and humans. Page 4

## Chernobyl fear

People on the remote Western Isle of Benbecula spoke of fears that their seemingly unspoiled island was harbouring a deadly environmental agent caused by the Chernobyl disaster. Page 5

## Border dispute

A retired teacher smiled as chainsaws trimmed his neighbour's giant *Cupressus leylandii* hedge - another episode in one of Britain's longest and costliest unneighbourly disputes. Page 6

## Into the wide, blue yonder

It was not surprising that Pepsi-Cola delayed the announcement that it was to paint Concorde blue to match its new can until after April 1. Rumours that the company had spent £125,000 to paint an Air France Concorde blue and another £125,000 to paint it white again, had been circulating. But no-one could believe it was serious. Page 1

## George Blake sued

The double-agent George Blake was sued by Britain in an attempt to recover £90,000 he made from a book on his years with MI6. Page 8

## Murder case death

A police officer cleared of murdering his wife in a whirlpool bath seven years ago has been found dead in his car. Page 8

## Water competition

Water companies will be forced to compete with smaller firms under plans announced by the Government. Page 11

## Saudi row

A new row between Britain and Saudi Arabia is threatening to jeopardise millions of pounds of British exports after BBC's *Panorama* showed explicit scenes of a man being publicly executed with a sword. Page 13

## Terrorism plan

America is marshalling an anti-terrorist army in Atlanta for a series of exercises a day before the anniversary of the Oklahoma City bombing and amid fears of attacks on the Olympic Games. Page 14

## Israeli referendum

Shimon Peres, the Israeli Prime Minister, pledged for the first time to stage a referendum on any final peace agreement with the Palestinians, including the future status of Jerusalem. Page 15



Rainbow trout being released yesterday into the Bewl Water reservoir, Kent, ready for the fishing season which starts tomorrow

## BUSINESS

**Economy:** British manufacturing contracted in March, marking the seventh month of virtual stagnation, says the Chartered Institute of Purchasing and Supply. Page 25

**Telecoms:** Two American telephone companies have announced a \$17 billion merger, creating the country's second largest phone company after AT&T in the first deal of a shake-up. Page 25

**National Westminster:** The markets arm of National Westminster has been criticised by the City Takeover Panel over Rentokil's £1.8 billion bid for BET. Page 25

**Markets:** The FT-SE 100 rose 18.7 to 3718.4. Sterling rose from 83.4 to 83.6 after a fall from \$1.5262 to \$1.5255 but a rise from DM2.2531 to DM2.2623. Page 25

## SPORT

**Football:** The almost unprecedented sight of rows of empty seats at FA Cup semi-finals has forced the Football Association to review its ticketing structure. Page 48

**Boxing:** Lennox Lewis has been guaranteed a challenge for the WBC heavyweight title in September. If terms cannot be agreed with Mike Tyson, his opponent could be Frank Bruno. Page 48

**Rugby union:** David McKendrick, the Biggar lock, has received a 19-month suspension from the Scottish Rugby Union for incidents in a match against Ayr. Page 48

**Rowing:** Oxford will have an advantage of 1lb a man for the Boat Race. Cambridge's Ethan Ayer, at 6ft 8 1/2 in, will be the tallest man to row in the event. Page 48

## ARTS

**Forgotten Impressionist:** The Royal Academy has mounted the first major British exhibition of paintings by Gustave Caillebotte, best known as a great collector of Impressionists. Page 40

**Young virtuoso:** "There has never been a more accomplished Young Musician than Rafal Payne," says Gerald Larner. Page 41

**Out of the Bush:** Having turned the Bush into one of the most exciting venues for new plays in London, Dominic Dromgoole is quitting the theatre and turning his energies towards film. Page 41

**Penn show:** The musical *Chess*, written by Tim Rice and two members of the pop group Abba, has been revived for a long British tour. Page 42

## FEATURES

**Sex and Chopin:** The Royal Scottish National Orchestra talk to Julia Llewellyn Smith about their portrayal in *Appassionata*, Jilly Cooper's latest novel. Page 17

**Piers, Gary and friends:** Surfing through *Debut's People of Today* on CD-Rom. Giles Coren finds that it is not as populist as it claims to be. Page 17

**Headless bodice:** Hallucinations can signify Lewy Body dementia, says Dr Thomas Stuttaford. How do you treat it? Page 16

**BSE blight:** What is the Government doing to compensate families of victims of CJD? Page 35

## THE PAPERS

Britain's dear fellow European partners reacted by gleefully slapping bans on imports of British beef without delay. This, of course, much to the delight of their own farmers. These events took place as the EU countries were to meet in Turin to implement yet another plank of the Maastricht agenda, which is supposed to set them on the road to becoming the United States of Europe. Page 19

— Washington Times

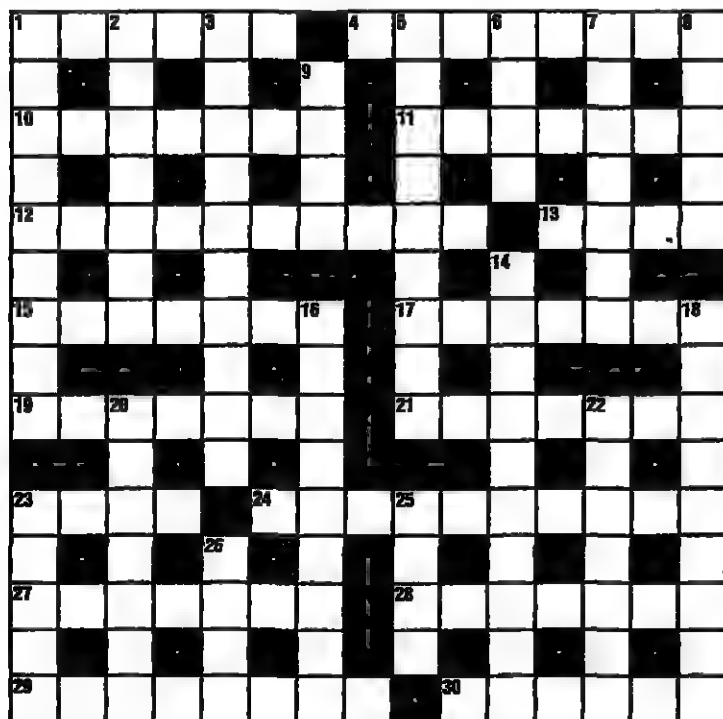
## TOMORROW

## IN THE TIMES

**INTERFACE**  
Win a complete home office, including computer and printer, worth £2,500

**PLUS...**  
Top writers in *The Times*: Simon Jenkins, Alan Coren and Nigella Lawson

## THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,131



- ACROSS**
- Food the Italian way — no dish, oddity, needed (6).
  - Jack may be seen here — in box and pack of cards (4-4).
  - No advantage allowed in new puzzle (7).
  - Early, perhaps — coming round a day before now (7).
  - Destroy book after nothing gets learned (10).
  - Fashion business (4).
  - Five song-books, altogether different (7).
  - Guy in jazz club hosting strip show (7).
  - Write article about a telling performance (7).
  - Nothing about a heartless betrayal is attractive (7).
  - Share a concern (4).
  - May do well, having Joyce's personality (5,5).

- DOWN**
- Cow tucked into grain as main source of food? (7).
  - Risk the introduction of lay-women in part of the church (7).
  - A fresh flower opening (8).
  - Remarkable occurrence seen in 1995 but not 1996 (6).
  - Vehicle insurance that's highly acceptable in North American city (9).
  - Recall a ringleader forming a ring (7).
  - It's loosely associated with talented amateur (10).
  - Hands on most of the business the French passed up (9).
  - Unusual choice (4).
  - English chap turned up at our entrance (7).
  - Boat unaffected by capsizing (5).
  - Employer's conduct not hard-hearted (4).
  - Open committee meeting upstairs? (5-5).
  - Tough assignment class has proudly taken on (4,5).
  - Count embraces ambassador jolly warmly (9).
  - Originally all the sailors imprisoned for butchery (7).
  - Inspiring passages? (7).
  - Dad and Mum have a meeting in the Turk's Head (5).
  - Material under a pound's excellent (4).
  - Experienced, but left out? (4).

**BLACKWATCH** D I T  
I A A R E N S I O N  
I N S T A N C E R A T  
A A D M A D E L I N E  
G C S O G R  
M E M O W I N D E R N E S S  
A M O O X N E  
I I T R I E T  
P U N I S H M E N T D I S S  
U I T E E L  
L I S T E R I A M S I  
A T E Y E A T I N G  
T U R T L E B N A G  
E Y F I R S T C L A S S

Solution to Puzzle No 20,130

Times Two Crossword, page 48

## TIMES WEATHERCALL

For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0801 500 followed by the appropriate code:

Greater London	701
Kent, Surrey, Sussex	702
Dorset, Hants & IOW	703
Devon & Cornwall	704
Wilt, Glouc, Avon, Dorset	705
Berks, Bucks, Oxon	706
Beds, Herts & Essex	707
Norfolk, Suffolk, Cambs	708
West Mid & Sh. Glam & Gwent	709
Shrops, Herefords & Wore	710
Central Midlands	711
East Midlands	712
Lincoln & Humberside	713
Derby & Pennine	714
Yorkshire & Cleveland	715
NW England	716
W. & N. Wales	717
N. & E. England	718
Cumbria & Lake District	719
S.W. Scotland	720
W. Central Scotland	721
Edin & S. Fife, Orkney & Shetland	722
E. Central Scotland	723
Grampian & E. Highlands	724
N.W. Scotland	725
Canterbury, Orkney & Shetland	726
N. Ireland	727

Weathercall is charged at 39p per minute (cheap rate) and 49p per minute at all other times.

## AA ROADWATCH

For the latest AA traffic and roadworks information, 24 hours a day, dial 0300 401 followed by the appropriate code:

London & M25	731
East of London	732
East of London & Essex	733
Kent/Surrey/Sussex/Hants	734
M25 London Central only	735
National traffic and roadworks	737
West Country	738
Wales	739
Midlands	740
East Angles	741
North-West England	742
North-East England	743
Scotland	744
North Ireland	745

AA Roadwatch is charged at 39p per minute (cheap rate) and 49p per minute at all other times.

## HIGHEST &amp; LOWEST

Yesterday: Highest day temp: St Angelo, Co. Fermanagh, 11°C (52°F); lowest day temp: Moriston, Kent, and Newcastle upon Tyne, 5°C (41°F); highest rainfall: Aylesford, 0.27in; highest sunshine: Gurnsey, 10.5hr.

## FLIGHT SAVERS

**£58** return

**LONDON TO GLASGOW, EDINBURGH OR ABERDEEN**

Phone Air UK on 0345 666777 or contact your travel agent. All major credit cards accepted. Subject to availability and airport tax. Restrictions apply. **AirUK**

## FORECAST

**General:** much of England and Wales will have a dry day with broken cloud and sunny spells.

A few showers are expected in some western and southeastern counties. It will remain rather on the cold side, with frost early in the day. Winds will stay mostly light. Northern Ireland will have a few showers early in the day but these will tend to die away. Scotland should experience most of the day dry, with some sunshine.

Later in the day the far north will cloud over, perhaps with a little drizzle. It will be rather cold, with frost early in the day. Winds will be mostly light.

**London, SE England, E Anglia:** some sunny or clear spells with a scattering of mostly light showers, which will tend to die out later. Winds light, mainly northeasterly. Rather cold with early frost. Max 9C (48F).

**Central S England, E & W Midlands, E England, NW England, Lake District, Central N, NE**

England, Borders, Edinburgh & Dundee, Aberdeen, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Moray Firth, Argyll: dry for the most part. Early mist and fog patches clearing to leave sunny or clear periods. Winds light and rather variable in direction. Rather cold with early frost. Max 9C (48F).

**Channel Isles, SW England, S & N Wales, Isle of Man, N Ireland:** a few showers, mainly near the coast early in the day, otherwise mostly dry and bright. Winds light, mainly between northeast and northwest. Rather cold. Max 9C (48F).

**NE & NW Scotland, Orkney, Shetland:** mostly dry and bright at first, becoming rather cloudy later, with the chance of a little light rain. Winds light or moderate, mainly northwest becoming westerly. Rather cold. Max 7C (45F).

**Outlook:** dry for the most part, with light winds and sunny or clear periods.

## AROUND BRITAIN YESTERDAY

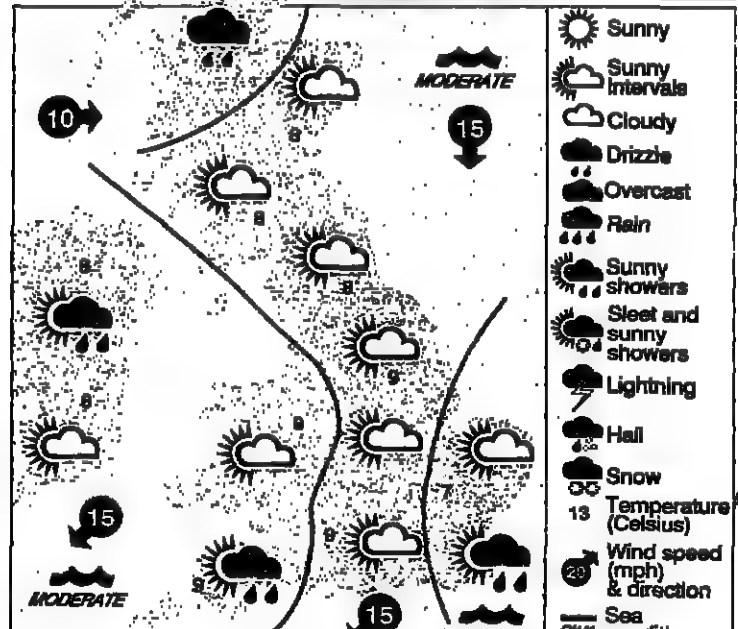
84 hrs to 5 pm: b=light; c=cloud; d=drizzle; ds=dust storm; du=dull; l=light; lg=log; g=gale; h=heat; h=heavy; sh=show; sl=sleet; sn=snow; s=sun; t=thunder; w=wind

Area	Temp	Wind	Cloud	Wind	Temp	Wind	Cloud
Abandon	13	0.01	0	48	0	0	0
Anglesey	13	0.01	0	48	0	0	0
Armagh	13	0.01	0	48	0	0	0
Armagh	13	0.01	0	48	0	0	0
Armagh	13	0.01	0	48	0	0	0
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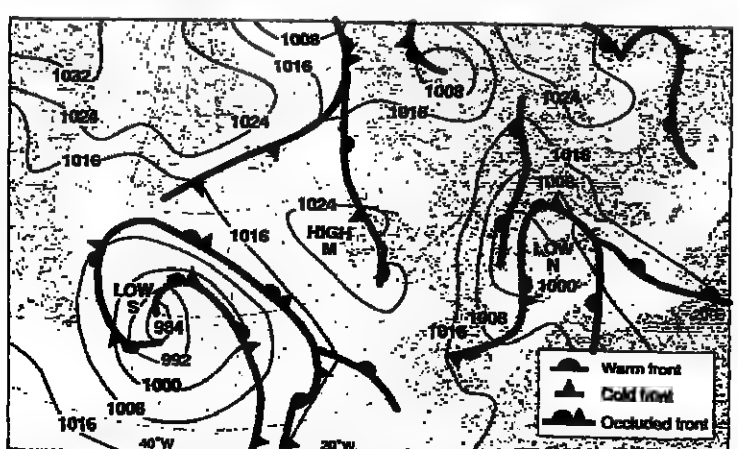
## ABROAD

Algeria	15	59	15	59	15	59	15	59
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Algeria	15	59	15	59	15	59	15	59
Algeria	15	59	15	59	15	59	15	59
Algeria	15	59	15	59	15	59	15	59
Algeria	15	59	15	59	15	59	15	59
Algeria	15	59	15	59	15	59	15	59
Algeria	15	59	15	59	15	59	15	59
Algeria	15	59	15	59	15	59	15	59
Algeria	15	59	15	59	15	59	15	59

## NOON TODAY



Changes to the chart below from noon: high M will drift eastwards and build; low S will slowly edge north and fill; low N will gradually move southeast and fill



## HIGH TIDES

TODAY	AM	HT	PM	HT	TODAY	AM	HT	PM	HT
London Bridge	0:50	6.3	12:50	6.5	London	1:26	5.0	1:44	5.2
Alford	0:21	3.9	12:34	4.0	Liverpool	10:19	8.8	10:38	8.9
Ayrmouth	6:02	12.3	6:27	12.5	Liverpool	10:19	8.8	10:38	8.9
Belfast	10:10	3.4	10:35	3.2	Margate	11:08	4.4	11:18	4.5
Belfast	5:50	11.0	6:15	11.1	Medway	3:09	6.5	3:29	6.5
Belfast	4:37	5.1	5:03	5.1	Newquay	4:01	5.2	4:19	5.4
Belfast	10:03	6.2	10:19	6.4	Oban	4:46	3.7	5:13	3.7
Belfast	10:40	3.8	10:53	3.8	Portsmouth	3:37	5.1	3:54	5.2
Belfast	3:54	4.8	4:15	4.8	Portsmouth	3:37	5.1	3:54	5.2
Belfast	11:32	3.2	11:38	3.2	Portsmouth	3:37	5.1	3:54	5.2
Belfast	10:55	3.7	11:08	3.8	Portsmouth	3:37	5.1	3:54	5.2
Belfast	9:18	5.2	9:37	5.2	Portsmouth	3:37	5.1	3:54	5.2
Belfast	5:10	6.7	5:18	6.8	Portsmouth	3:37	5.1	3:54	5.2
Belfast	4:53	8.7	5:18	8.8	Portsmouth	3:37	5.1	3:54	5.2
Belfast	5:20	5.9	5:32	6.0	Portsmouth	3:37	5.1	3:54	5.2

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The scapels are on the return of the quicks...  
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LAW 35-39

New realism  
in the laws  
of libel



ARTS 40-42

Man who gave  
heart and money  
to Impressionism



SPORT 43-48

Squash rebel  
happy to court  
bad publicity

TELEVISION  
AND  
RADIO  
Pages 46, 47

# THE TIMES

BUSINESS EDITOR Lindsay Cook

TUESDAY APRIL 2 1996

## Baby Bells plan \$50bn merger

FROM RICHARD THOMSON  
IN NEW YORK

THE pace of consolidation in the global telecommunications industry gathered speed yesterday with the proposed merger of two US regional telephone companies, creating a new entity that is second in size only to AT&T in America.

A merger of SBC Communications, based in Texas, and California's Pacific Telesis Group will be one of the largest in US corporate history. It will create a company worth more than \$50 billion, with 100,000 employees and revenues of

more than \$21 billion. As British Telecom and Cable and Wireless continued talks in London aimed at securing a £30 billion merger, executives of the two American companies said their own merger was driven by the need to create a company big enough to break into the international market.

After their respective mergers, the US and UK companies will be similar in size, ranking third or fourth largest in the world.

John Wilks, telecommunications analyst at Brown Brothers Harriman, the New York broker, said: "International telecoms is a major factor in this deal. International

business is growing faster than the domestic side, and size matters in this field."

California is attracting competing phone companies because it is seen as a gateway for international traffic into the rapidly growing markets of the Pacific Rim and Mexico. SBC and PacTel are looking to take a substantial slice of the \$70 billion-a-year long-distance traffic "California is a window on to the Pacific Rim," said Mr Wilks.

Protecting their home turf, however, is just as strong a motivation for the two companies. The US telecommunications industry has been thrown into turmoil by recent

legislation that allows the Baby Bells and the long-distance call companies, such as AT&T and MCI, to break into each other's markets. To meet the increased competition, AT&T is splitting itself into three, while many of the seven Baby Bell companies believe the only way to survive is to merge.

SBC is effectively taking over PacTel in a stock swap that values PacTel shares at \$39 each, a 41 per cent premium to its Friday closing price. The California company, which is the smallest of the Baby Bells, was already suffering from inroads by competitors into its lucrative market, with a 12 per cent

drop in profits in the final quarter of last year, its shares near a 52-week low and rumours that it was considering cutting its dividend. It also spun off its lucrative wireless phone company two years ago which cut its revenues. SBC, by contrast, is performing strongly with a 22 per cent jump in fourth quarter profits. The new group will be called SBC Communications Inc.

Among the other local phone companies, Bell Atlantic and Nynex, two East Coast operators, have been in merger talks but are yet to agree on price. SBC and PacTel said they did not expect any antitrust or competitive issues to

delay the merger or cause regulatory problems because they operate in different regions and only SBC has a cellular phone network.

□ Ian Lang, President of the Board of Trade, yesterday made it clear that the Government has not given any approval in principle to a possible merger of BT and C&W. He said: "Should these two companies propose a merger, then the competition authorities in the UK, in Europe and in other parts of the world need to consider the position. It would be inappropriate for the UK Government to prejudge any future decisions by the UK competition authorities."

## EC to call for social clause in trade deals

FROM PHILIP BASSETT IN LILLE

BRUSSELS will today bring into the open a simmering row between the world's leading industrial nations over attaching minimum employment standards to international trade agreements when Europe's Social Affairs Commissioner calls clearly for a new "social clause" to trade deals.

The move will be strongly opposed by the UK Government, which insisted yesterday at the Group of Seven (G7) jobs conference that it would not accept any such imposition of international labour standards.

It follows a sharp coded attack on Britain's policies at the conference yesterday by Jacques Santer, European Commission President, who claimed, against the disagreement of Britain, a consensus on the need for a co-ordinated European and macroeconomic strategy to combat unemployment.

Padraig Flynn, EC Commissioner, will today tell the G7 jobs conference in Lille, north-

He will deny that a social clause attached to trade agreements will "cut down the competitive capacity of developing countries."

Britain, which has strongly opposed the issue of the linking of employment standards to international trade agreements being included on the agenda for the Lille conference, angrily attacked the idea of any form of social clause.

Gillian Shephard, the Employment and Education Secretary, rejected a social clause. She told the G7 conference: "While we deplore practices that are in any way evil, we should leave these matters to the countries themselves."

Linking the EU social chapter from which the United Kingdom has opted-out of a social clause, she said: "It is not acceptable at the European level for practices to be imposed from outside. Equally it is not acceptable at an international level."

Minimum job standards attached to trade agreements would not help developing countries: "We don't want to see countries held back by the imposition of international standards," the minister added.

Britain claims that Canada, Japan and even the United States support the United Kingdom's opposition to a social clause. In his speech to the G7 conference, President Chirac strongly backed a social clause, arguing that there were situations which would be "less and less tolerated" as international competition intensified.

Arguing that people found "more or less disguised" forms of "adult or child slavery" intolerable, President Chirac said: "We should all become aware that liberalisation of trade, development of employment and respect for a number of universal rules cannot be dissociated." If there was to be a greater freedom of trade, "a few basic rules" had to be applied to guarantee people's dignity.

Britain made clear its disagreement with the President's message on trade and jobs, although it welcomed his guarded endorsement for more flexible labour market practices.



Carrying the can: Jonathan Fry, the chief executive of Burmah Castrol, right, and Brian Hardy, the finance director, celebrate a 15 per cent rise in full-year profits to £253 million, which was announced yesterday. Story 27, Tempus 28

## NatWest Markets warned

BY PATRICIA TERAN  
BANKING CORRESPONDENT

THE Takeover Panel has given a severe warning to NatWest Markets after analysts published a note recommending Rentokil's hostile £1.8 billion bid for BET, failing to disclose its relationship with Rentokil.

Paul Morland and David Allchurch, published a research last week called *No Way Out*. They said: "Rentokil's exemplary track record makes it a fearsome opponent and BET appears to have little chance of escaping its clutches. We conclude in this note that Rentokil's initial offer is generous and BET shareholders should not assume it will be raised."

But they did not reveal that NWM is aligned with Rentokil, as underwriter for the bid's debt and equity. The Panel has told NatWest it must not use that research again and any other must make clear the bank is associated with the Rentokil bid and must be approved by the Panel.

Pennington, page 27

## Cup overflows for Edwards with United share sale

BY ALASDAIR MURRAY

DIRECTORS of Manchester United, still celebrating their club's FA Cup semi-final success, have raised £7.4 million through share sales.

Martin Edwards, chief executive, is probably ordering his team's champagne after cashing in shares worth £2.1 million. He took advantage of Manchester United's recent stock market success to sell off 785,000 shares, at 270p, which

he has held since the company floated at 80p in 1991. His wife and the family trust also sold a further 650,000 shares at the same price, raising £2.3 million.

The deal, made ahead of Sunday's FA Cup semi-final triumph, will result in Mr Edwards reducing his beneficial holding in the company from around 25.8 per cent to 23.2 per cent. He was unavailable

to comment on the sale yesterday. But United said that he had sold at the end of the closed period and that he had made a commitment not to make any further sales in the next six months without the prior consent of Merrill Lynch, the broker.

Arner AIMidani, a non-executive director, raised £2 million selling 750,000 shares. He retains a 2.93 per cent interest. Robin Lauder, financial director, made a profit of £1 million after exercising 500,000 share options at 67.8p. Shares in Manchester United closed unchanged at a record high of 292p.



Martin Edwards sold 785,000 shares at 270p yesterday

□ Cup defeat did not seem to dampen Chelsea fans enthusiasm for shares in Chelsea Village, the parent company of Chelsea Football Club. Robin Ellis and Co, the company's brokers, described the first day trading in Chelsea shares on the Alternative Investment Market as proceeding "beautifully". The share price closed up 5p at 60p with around 4 million shares, out of the 9 million available, sold.

Empty seats, page 48

## Factory output down again

BY JANET BUSH  
ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

BRITISH manufacturing activity contracted in March, marking the seventh month in a row where the sector has been virtually stagnant, according to the latest survey from the Chartered Institute of Purchasing and Supply.

The institute's purchasing managers' survey fell to 49.7 in March from 49.9 in February. Any number under 50 signals a contraction in the sector. The manufacturing sector is still struggling to emerge from the weight of a huge build-up of stocks last year as firms overestimated the strength of demand.

In an attempt to offload some of these stocks, factories slashed prices. The institute's prices index fell to 43.3 from 44.4 in February, the sharpest drop since July 1991, the month the survey began.

This is potentially excellent news for inflation and the City was yesterday talking about the possibility of another cut in base rates, perhaps in the summer. Most analysts think that the monetary meeting tomorrow is too soon to cut rates again.

The purchasing managers' survey showed that firms reduced output in an attempt to cut stock levels. The output index slumped to its lowest level since October 1992. The employment index fell for the third successive month as companies laid off people in response to weak demand. New orders were up, but only slightly.

There was some pick-up in demand for consumer goods, but that was not strong enough to balance declines in other sectors. Peter Thomson, director-general of the institute, said: "What we are seeing is a two-tiered manufacturing economy with strong growth reported by purchasing managers in consumer industries and contraction in other sectors."

The Government is relying on 3.5 per cent growth in consumer spending this year to help to achieve its overall growth forecast of 3 per cent. But most independent economists doubt that spending will be strong enough to counteract the negative effect of the stocks cycle early in the year.

Separately, the Bank of England reported a 0.5 per cent increase in M0, the narrow money supply, in March. This depressed the annual rate of growth in the measure to 5.4 per cent from 6.0 per cent in February.

## BUSINESS TODAY

STOCK MARKETS

FT-SE 100	3718.4	(+18.7)
Yield	3.39%	
FT-SE All share	1850.22	(+6.78)
Nikkei	21560.36	(+153.54)
Dow Jones	8904.84	(+17.70)
S&P Composite	649.78	(+4.28)

US BATE

Federal Funds	5 1/4%	(5 1/4%)
Long Bond	9 1/4%	(9 1/4%)
Yield	5.67%	(5.67%)

LONDON MONEY

3-month interbank	8 1/4%	(8 1/4%)
Libor long gill	8 1/4%	(8 1/4%)
future (Jun)	100%	(104 1/4%)

STERLING

New York	1.5844*	(1.5270)
London		
\$	1.5255	(1.5283)
DM	2.2694	(2.2532)
FF	7.6860	(7.6870)
SF	1.8213	(1.8152)
Yen	163.96	(163.23)
£ index	93.8	(93.4)

\$\$\$ \$ DOLLAR

London		
DM	1.4822*	(1.4783)
FF	5.0478*	(5.0332)
SF	1.1925*	(1.1920)
Yen	107.50*	(107.25)
£ index	96.0	(95.8)

Tokyo close Yen 107.82

NORTH SEA OIL

Brent 15-day (Jun)	\$18.75	(\$18.35)
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GOLD

London close	\$394.75	(\$396.55)
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\* denotes midday trading price

## Judge gives provisional ruling on BCCI

BY OUR BANKING CORRESPONDENT

THE Bank of England appears to have won the first round of its battle with the liquidators of the collapsed Bank of Credit and Commerce International after a High Court judge yesterday made a provisional ruling that the Bank was not liable.

Mr Justice Clarke agreed to take further submissions from Deloitte & Touche, the liquidators, and the Bank over whether it could be liable for breach of duty and abuse of office in relation to its supervision of BCCI. But he said his provisional view about whether the plaintiffs' alleged losses were capable of being caused in law by the alleged actions of the Bank was no.

Deloitte & Touche was suing the Bank for damages on behalf of 6,000 depositors with more than £500 million on deposit at BCCI when it collapsed in July 1991. The case is the first action on such a large scale against the Bank.

The liquidators viewed the provisional ruling in a far more positive light. In a statement of their interpretation of the ruling, the judge answered that the Bank could be liable "provided it was shown it had a proper appreciation of the probability of the alleged abuse of power causing loss to depositors."

However, a Bank spokesman said: "The Bank is pleased with the provisional judgment, the central conclusions of which are that currently the Bank is not capable of being held liable to the plaintiffs for misfeasance of public office and that the plaintiffs' alleged losses were not caused in law by the Bank."

His research of the Sax Pistols may, for some, be a low point.

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John Charcol

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JOHN CHARCOL



## Britain backs US over job security

By Philip Bassett,  
Industrial Editor

BRITAIN yesterday seized on a new idea from America on job security in a clear attempt to fend off Labour attacks over widespread feelings of greater insecurity at work.

America proposed at the G7 jobs summit in Lille that countries should aim for "security of employability" — people's confidence of being hired again even if they lose their jobs — in a move that was immediately endorsed by the UK.

Tony Blair is pressing the Government on the issue of what Labour claims is extensive job insecurity, and ministers were delighted that they were able to endorse an idea from the Democrat US Government, which has strong links with the Labour leadership, in setting a new target for job security.

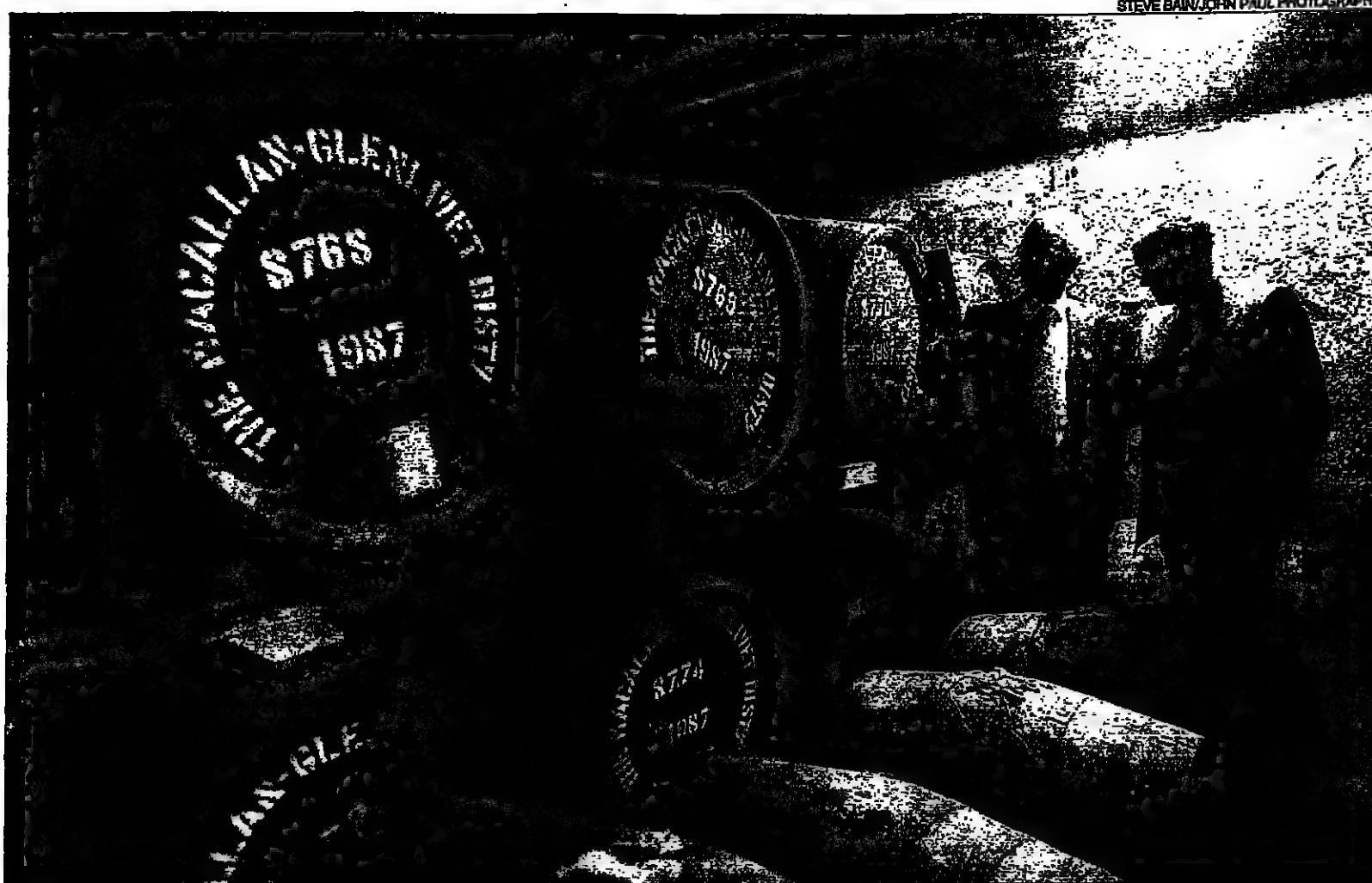
Joseph Stiglitz, chairman of Bill Clinton's council of economic advisers, told the meeting that people could no longer be guaranteed security of employment. Instead, he put forward the idea of "security of employability".

Gillian Shepherd, the Employment and Education Secretary, supported the US proposal. While she did not go as far as Ian Lang, President of the Board of Trade, in claiming that job insecurity is merely a "state of mind", she said that job insecurity was a perception which was not borne out by labour market statistics which showed that job tenure in Britain is much the same now as a decade ago.

□ The world economy is in the throes of a major economic upheaval which could bring growth for years to come, thanks to new developments in technology, Jean-Claude Paye, OECD Secretary-General, said in Lille yesterday. But he said that Europe's generous welfare systems would have to change to reduce the ranks of the unemployed.

Several countries, notably France and the United States, had asked the OECD to find out whether there was a case for trade sanctions against countries which exploited workers, for example by using children and prisoners.

Leading article, page 19  
Pennington, page 27



Allan Shiach, left, the chairman of Macallan-Glenlivet, and Willie Phillips, the managing director, at a maturation warehouse yesterday

## Bank fights back over fund's \$50m black hole

By Jon Ashworth

INVESTIGATORS have uncovered a \$50 million black hole at the heart of an investment fund formerly monitored by Morgan Stanley, the investment bank. The discovery will fuel controversy over the bank's role as administrator and custodian of The Global Opportunity Fund, which collapsed a year ago, prompting investors to sue for "gross negligence".

Morgan Stanley denies negligence in certifying valuations which gave the impression that the \$120 million fund was doing

spectacularly well. Investors were unaware that an investment in Italian telecom warrants had set values plunging.

Morgan Stanley claims it is the victim of fraud by a third party, who submitted false valuations which were accepted in good faith. However, documents seen by *The Times* show that the bank had conflicting figures in its books at least 18 months prior to the fund's collapse. In December 1994, the warrants were valued by Morgan Stanley in

Luxembourg at \$28.2 million. A separate valuation used by Morgan Stanley in London valued them at only \$13.3 million.

Morgan Stanley says Chinese walls would prevent London and Luxembourg from picking up on the discrepancy. The two offices fall under the overall control of Sir David Walker, chairman of Morgan Stanley Group (Europe).

The Global Opportunity Fund was valued by Morgan Stanley at \$76 million shortly before its collapse in February

1995. After the collapse, Morgan Stanley seized the shares in the fund, replacing directors with its own employees under Stuart Hendel, chairman.

After selling most of the remaining investments via its broking arm, Morgan Stanley could only find \$25 million of assets in the fund, leaving a black hole of nearly \$50 million. Morgan Stanley then paid \$23 million to itself in respect of loans advanced to investors. A further \$2 million was paid to Morgan Stanley in Luxembourg in escrow, and \$480,000 was set aside as a "fighting fund" aimed at warding off potential claims.

Investors began legal action against the bank in Luxembourg three months ago, alleging losses of up to \$70 million. Morgan Stanley responded by launching proceedings against the investors at the High Court in London, seeking to recover the balance of an estimated \$45 million in loans.

David Lee, of Lee & Allen, the firm leading the investigation, said: "From what I have seen so far, if anyone had known the true position of the fund, they would never have put any money into it." Morgan Stanley said claims were without merit and would be "vigorously" contested.

## Macallan serves up profits increase

By Alasdair Murray

MACALLAN-GLENLIVET, the whisky producer, raised spirits in the troubled drinks sector by reporting a 6 per cent rise in profits to £7 million.

Shares in the company, which specialises in single malt whisky, closed up 10p at 161p. It said that sales of its Macallan brand had been strong and it was confident of continued advances this year.

Overall turnover increased 9 per cent to £18.75 million. The total dividend was raised 15 per cent to 1.455p.

A final dividend of 0.985 (0.855) is payable on May 16. Macallan-Glenlivet said that a restructuring of the marketing department should enable the company to continue to develop its brands. It added that it was making substantial investments in stocks and cash in anticipation of further growth.

In January, Highland Distilleries, a rival whisky producer, bought a 26 per cent stake in the company for £47 million. Highland purchased the stake from Remy-Martin, the troubled French drinks company. At the time, Highland said that the stake would improve its brand portfolio while easing debt pressures on Remy-Martin in which it has a 10 per cent stake.

## Aetna buys US Healthcare

FROM RICHARD THOMSON IN NEW YORK

AETNA Life & Casualty, a leading US insurance and financial services group, is buying US Healthcare in a \$9 billion deal that will create a new giant in the burgeoning American healthcare industry.

The move is part of a reorientation at Aetna away from general insurance and is subject to the successful sale of Travelers Group — an insurance subsidiary — for \$4 billion which is likely to go through in the next few days. Aetna has

targeted healthcare as a growth industry and has for several months been looking to expand its already substantial operation in that field.

With US Healthcare it will provide services to 23 million people — one in every 12 Americans — making it one of the largest providers in the country of medical services. Healthcare companies, which have emerged as a dominant force on the US medical scene over the past few years, con-

centrate on cutting the cost of medical care in order to keep a lid on soaring medical insurance bills.

US Healthcare has a reputation for being one of the best-managed companies in its field, with a higher profit margin than almost any of its competitors. Last year, it made \$380 million profit on revenues of \$3.6 billion compared with a \$474 million profit on revenues of \$13 billion for the whole of Aetna's operations.

## Investment in Apricot boosts jobs

By Martin Barrow

JAPAN'S Mitsubishi Electric Corporation is to invest £131 million in Apricot Computers, its British subsidiary, creating more than 400 jobs in the UK and 300 in mainland Europe.

Mitsubishi plans to increase output of personal computers at Apricot's Glenrothes facility near Edinburgh to about 500,000 units each year, doubling the workforce there to 600. Another 100 jobs will be created at the company's R&D centre in Birmingham.

Apricot is the 12th biggest seller of computers in the UK, accounting for about 3 per cent of market share. Around 60 per cent of the company's sales are in Britain, the majority to business users.

Mitsubishi plans to increase worldwide production 400 per cent by the year 2000 to a million computers a year.

## Kleinwort gives Dresdner a lift

By Patricia Tehan, Banking Correspondent

DRESDNER BANK said yesterday that the £1 billion acquisition of Kleinwort Benson last year would have a positive effect on net commission income in 1996 and had made a major contribution to a 1.7 per cent rise in group net commission income last year.

Kleinwort had made a good start to 1996, according to Juergen Sarrazin, Dresdner chief executive, as he unveiled the bank's 1995 results. Without the contribution from Kleinwort in the last quarter of 1995, net commission income would have been down, he said.

Dresdner's operating profits were up 22 per cent at DM1.99 billion, and net profits were DM1.2 billion, compared with the DM1 billion made in 1994.

The bank also said it was "confident" for the current

year and expected earnings to match last year's levels achieved.

It also expected improved earnings after reorganising its retail banking strategy and further optimising its corporate business strategy.

In own account trading, the bank expects an "appropriate" contribution to earnings.

In 1995, trading income was boosted by improved earnings in bond trading.

Income from forex and precious metal trading was "clearly higher", while derivatives trading income remained steady at a high level, the group said.

Securities trading contributed DM164.5 million to the bank's own-account trading result of DM592.5 million, while forex and precious metals accounted for DM110.2 million.

## Liquidity shortage in gas market

By Carl Mortished

A SUDDEN spike in the price of gas has exposed a severe shortage of liquidity in the new gas market set up to deal with free price competition.

The flexibility market, which is operated by TransCo, the British Gas subsidiary, and was set up to ensure sufficient gas remained in the system, almost came to grief in March when TransCo was unable to secure sufficient supplies from shippers.

The liquidity crisis forced the pipeline operator to buy gas from British Gas Trading, a subsidiary, at vastly inflated prices, 148p per therm compared with average spot prices of 10p per therm.

The cost of the exercise has exceeded the £10 million budget agreed by the parties to the Network Code. A crisis meeting was convened at the request of Ofgas, whose director general is Clare Spottiswoode, to discuss the market's illiquidity and accu-



Spottiswoode: meeting

sations by certain parties of gaming. According to Wood Mackenzie, the oil consultants, the problem emerged because gas shippers were unprepared. "The shippers were not geared up to cope with the new flexibility market. You need 24 hour cover, seven days a week." On

Saturday, March 9, a cold snap left TransCo with insufficient supplies to meet anticipated demand and it called for gas using the AT system, a computer link-up between the shippers and the pipeline operator. However, the only offer was from British Gas Trading's Rough field, a storage facility, at 73p per therm. Two days later TransCo sought bids at 24m to balance the system and was required to buy high-cost liquefied natural gas, again from British Gas Trading, at 148p per therm. According to Wood Mackenzie the bids were worth several million pounds.

At the March meeting, BG Trading agreed to retrospectively cap its gains from the sales to the flexibility market at a price of 35p per therm. A spokesman from BGT said "The market was in danger of being suspended."

Tempus, page 26

## BUSINESS ROUNDUP

### BAe to cut 250 jobs at Prestwick plant

BRITISH AEROSPACE is to cut 250 jobs at its Prestwick plant near Ayr. The redundancies will come among the 900 workers at its Jet Stream assembly line where production of the J41 aircraft is being reduced from 30 a year to 20 a year. Some of the job losses are caused by cessation of production of the larger JC61 turbo-prop aircraft.

The contraction comes just three months after British Aerospace completed a marketing joint venture in regional aircraft with ATR, the Franco-Italian turbo prop maker. Under the new arrangements, the marketing of the aircraft produced by Jet Stream, and Avro, its sister company, is carried out from France by Aero International Region.

### Dockyard sale

WORKERS were last night braced for the controversial sell-off of the Devonport and Rosyth Royal Dockyards. The Government is today expected to announce that Devonport would retain the multi-billion pound work to refit the Royal Navy's nuclear submarines. The privatisation will place a 51 per cent controlling share of Devonport in the hands of Brown & Root, the American engineering contractor. Labour voiced its deep concerns at the decision to give responsibility for refitting Britain's nuclear deterrent to an overseas company.

### Midland loan offers

MIDLAND BANK joined the mortgage war yesterday by offering a 3 per cent first-year variable-rate discount for first-time buyers, home movers and remortgagers, and a loyalty bonus for Midland mortgage customers who are moving home. First-time buyers who take a variable-rate mortgage will be given a £750 cash payment in addition to the discount during the first year of the mortgage. The current variable rate for a mortgage between £50,000 and £99,999 is 7.4 per cent APR.

### Standard deposits plan

STANDARD LIFE, Europe's largest mutual life assurance company, is to compete directly with building societies by introducing a deposit account service later this year for policyholders whose contracts are maturing. It will initially operate as a postal investment account although the company is considering a telephone-based operation. Standard Life will market the product and a host bank will carry out the underlying banking. The mutual confirmed it had been in discussions with Bank of Scotland concerning the issue.

### House prices rise

BRITAIN'S biggest mortgage lender will today report a March increase of 1.2 per cent in the Halifax house price index. On an annually adjusted basis, the rate of house price inflation in the UK remains positive, at 1.7 per cent, compared with just 0.2 per cent in February. In spite of the more bullish outlook, the Halifax continues to forecast a rise of 2 per cent for the year, but will review that "if the pattern of recent months is sustained". New house prices remained volatile, with a rise of 1.6 per cent in March, after a 3.3 per cent fall in February.

### Scotia raises £10m

SCOTIA HOLDINGS, the biopharmaceutical group, has raised £10.2 million through a placing of new shares with a prominent US institutional investor. The placing price of 620p is substantially higher than the 380p at which shares were issued in a £33 million open offer last summer. David Horrobin, Scotia's chief executive, said the unnamed US institution had made an unsolicited approach, and had taken a stake of about 1.5 per cent. Scotia will use the new money to accelerate the development of Foscan, a cancer drug.

### P&P to acquire Myriad

P&P, the UK recruitment firm, has agreed to buy Myriad Group, a supplier of contract and permanent information technology personnel, for a maximum sum of £12.5 million. Myriad, which has six offices in Britain, posted an operating profit of £1.82 million, on the strength of sales of £28.97 million, for the year to November 30, 1995. At its last year-end, the company had net assets of £1.2 million and net cash of £54,000. On the stock exchange, the price of P&P shares fell 1p to 141p yesterday.

### Nikkei at four-year high

TOKYO stocks ended at a four-year high yesterday, helped by the dollar's rise to the 107-yen level and expectations that fresh money would enter the market in the new fiscal year. The Nikkei average closed up 153.54 points, at 21,560.39, while the June futures contract advanced 180 points to 21,650. The Nikkei's close was its highest since 21,819.52, on February 10, 1992. Masanobu Kaizu, strategist at Nomura Research Institute, said the Nikkei might aim at 23,000 in its current rally, the third since the average hit an intra-day low of 14,295.90 on July 3, 1995.

### Lower gas bills likely

CONSUMERS are likely to benefit from price cuts of about 15 per cent soon after the liberalisation of the domestic gas market but the low prices will not last, according to MarketLine International, the market research company. Domestic gas bill reductions will not be sustainable in the long term, with gas bills rising after three to four years. As the surplus of gas is reduced by the UK interconnector — a pipeline siphoning gas to the Continent — prices will increase, because high European prices will push up UK prices.

### Correction

MARKS & SPENCER is investigating opportunities offered by the retail market in Australia as part of a long-term strategy to evaluate new markets but the company's immediate development focus is in continental Europe and the Far East (March 27).

### TOURIST RATES

	Bank Buys	Bank Sells
Australia \$	2.04	1.88
Austria S	18.30	15.48
Belgium Fr	48.45	45.15
Canada \$	2.178	2.018
Denmark Kr	0.750	0.685
France Fr	9.54	8.54
Finland Mk	7.85	7.00
Germany DM	8.11	7.48
Greece Dr	2.41	2.29
Hong Kong S	389.00	364.00
Ireland P	12.44	11.44
Israel Sh	1.02	0.94
Italy Lit	5,1400	4,4900
Japan Yen	2502.00	2347.00
Malta	170.10	162.10
Netherlands Gld	0.580	0.539
New Zealand \$	2.682	2.452
Norway Kr	2.28	2.15
Portugal Esc	10.40	9.50
Spain Ptas	244.50	226.00
Sweden Kr	6.50	5.70
Switzerland Fr	197.00	184.00
Turkey Lira	10.83	10.03
USA \$	1.36	1.27
UK £	116.070	104.070
USA \$	1.822	1.492

Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Barclays Bank PLC. Different rates apply to travellers' cheques. Rates as at close of trading yesterday.



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## Dividend forecast update

**FREEPHONE 0800 771177**

BET is subject to a bid from Rentokil. Sir Christopher Haydon, Chairman of BET, can be heard on the above freephone number with an updated message for shareholders.

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□ Technical hitch could mar British Energy debut □ Is Rentokil's first step far enough? □ The cost of Gummer's wet proposals

## Fall-out from nuclear flotation

ONE problem solved, and another rears its head for the snake-oil salesman charged by the Government with packaging the two big privatisations and selling them to the public this year. Railtrack has a form of words from the Labour Party that will allow it to be sold, and British Energy, the nuclear generator, has forced a climbdown over the debt to be included in the sale.

Now comes concern about the words that may have to be included in the prospectus for the latter on the fascinating but deeply technical matter of on-load refuelling at its advanced gas cooled reactors (AGRs). This, put simply, involves refuelling the plant while it is still running.

The process has worked without a hitch so far, and continues to work at two AGRs, at Hunterston and Hinkley. But an incident at Heysham 2 reactor has forced the practice to be abandoned both there and at the twin Torness plant in Scotland.

It must be emphasised, before most of the inhabitants of the surrounding countryside plan extended holidays, that the problem has no implications for safety. The Nuclear Installations Inspectorate, the government watchdog on these matters, has no concerns. But if the technical hitch, the jamming of one fuel rod during insertion at Hey-

sham, cannot be resolved over the next six weeks or so — and insiders at British Energy reckon the odds about 50/50 — mention will have to be included in the prospectus of the difficulties.

The implications of this are twofold. First, the City generally claims to be deeply nervous about the nuclear flotation, and any technical hitches that are only dimly understood will only increase those nerves, so forcing the price down. Second, the flotation is being sold on the back of some research from BZW, the Government's financial adviser, which has already been called into question by sources at the company itself as being too optimistic — and that research assumes on-load fuelling at all British Nuclear's AGRs.

There are two things that can go wrong at British Nuclear, safety considerations excepting. The company is heavily dependent on the price of electricity in the "pool" or free market. Most forecasts, and many contracts currently being signed, suggest that price in the medium term is in slow decline. The cost at which British Energy can generate,

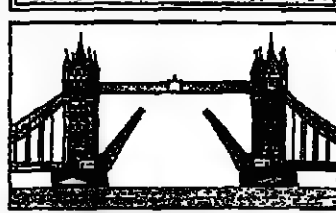
currently comfortably below the pool price, will have to fall in parallel to maintain current levels of profitability.

The second factor is the level of capacity at which the stations operate, the average plant load factor. Running at just short of 70 per cent in the last financial year, this is forecast to rise to well above 80 per cent by BZW, but this on the back of that assumption about on-load fuelling. This last is expected to add five percentage points to plant load.

THE STYLISED little pavane that is a City takeover requires that the bidder's first step is never its last, because the market expects the first offer to be pitched too low.

It comes about occasionally, perhaps through an especially inept defence or some unexpected problems flushed out at

### PENNINGTON



the target company, that this first step is enough. The £1.9 billion bid from Rentokil for BET may be one such case, after a deeply underwhelming last throw of the dice from BET and despite the curious row that has blown up over NatWest's research.

The dividend forecast that is supposed to save BET failed to move the shares much yesterday. According to the market, therefore, the game should be over and BET dead in the water, the value of Rentokil's first terms now standing just a couple of pence below the share price.

The dividend forecast was unimpressive because it was not greatly out of kilter with what the market had been expecting as BET's response to the bid. It also

covers a period, the financial year just begun, that started on the day that the prediction was made, which smacks of desperation. When that dividend comes to be confirmed, should BET stay independent, rather more than a year's trading will have ensued, and it is hard to see what firm assumptions can be made at this stage about such trading.

Clive Thompson, Rentokil's chief executive, has pitched the bid terms carefully, which is as well for him. His company's explosive growth in recent years has required a series of cheap acquisitions that have fed immediately into profits via enhanced margins. The chances must be growing that BET will provide another, if the bid is kept at this level. He certainly cannot be seen to overplay.

As to NatWest's role, the research complained of should certainly have contained some indication of the large sum the broker can expect to earn from the bid, which is a good working definition of an aligned party. The trouble is, and this has been a feature of many huge share issues, the jam is spread so

widely around these days that the supply of non-aligned parties to provide impartial advice is strictly limited.

### Mild flooding, little damage

THE few pence off water company shares by the close of play yesterday, in response to what looks like a last desperate fling to gain a few votes out of the whole utilities mess, looks like the normal reaction by the stock market to any unexpected turn of events. There is little in the proposals to send investors running for cover.

Consider the uncertainties. The market largely expects Labour to win the next election, in which case the proposals are an irrelevance. If Labour wins, tougher regulation for all utilities, water including, should already be built into share prices.

The proposals are limited to large users, but a rolling programme of competition to be introduced gradually throughout the market, right down to the domestic user, is promised.

Much the same is already under way in the gas and electricity industries, the former dogged with delays and the latter probably doomed to suffer the same.

Now consider just one of the inconsistencies. If a company loses customers and as a result profits, can it cut back on the necessary capital spending, so requiring its remaining customers to suffer in terms of water quality and availability? Or should the regulator's "K" factors that govern prices be adjusted, so again penalising customers by larger bills?

The main effect of these proposals will be on possible takeovers in the sector, and even this will be limited. If more competition means profits will be less predictable, this only raises the importance of the cost savings available from mergers.

### Another one behind

IT IS all very well switching from secure employment for all to a reliance that if one unsafe job folds there will be another along in a minute, which is the Government line at the G7 summit. But jobs are not like buses; what works in America, an economy capable of generating as many as 700,000 new vacancies a month, may not work in these small isles, where jobs and buses are rather less frequent.

## Burmah Castrol profits driven by Asian advance

By CARL MORTISHED

EMERGING markets in Asia are driving profits forward at Burmah Castrol, the lubricants and chemicals group, but the company sees weak demand from consumers in Europe and North America.

Burmah, which owns Castrol GTX, scored a 20 per cent gain in volumes across Asia, helping to raise profits in its lubricants division by 13 per cent, to £204 million, while recovery in chemicals boosted profits by 26 per cent to £62 million. At the pre-tax level, profits grew 15 per cent, to £253 million, and Burmah is paying a final dividend of

11.25p. The foreign income dividend is 14p, while the total cash dividend rises 11.5 per cent to 36.25p.

Burmah continues to invest heavily in developing its brand, spending £90 million on promoting Castrol last year. A regional headquarters has been established in Hong Kong to drive growth in a region that contributed more than a third of the profits from lubricants.

Jonathan Fry, chief executive, said the company is targeting 10 to 15 per cent of the market in China, where it is investing in a lubricants

blending plant. "Volumes in Asia should overtake Europe in 1997," he predicted.

Castrol profits grew 17 per cent in Europe despite flat volumes and weak consumer demand. Mr Fry said that gains came from strong industrial markets and trading up by consumers from standard to synthetic lubricants, which are sold at higher margins. Trading up had contributed a quarter of the lubricants profit gain, he said.

Mr Fry was dismissive of the threat to its market position in Europe from the BP/Mobil joint venture in

fuels and lubricants, suggesting it would be "a difficult thing to execute".

Profits from lubricants in the United States were up 9 per cent to £74 million due to growth in the industrial market. Castrol suffered a £9 million loss in Brazil. Burmah's chemicals business suffered a slowdown in the second half.

Clearing fell to 20 per cent at the year-end and is expected to fall further after receipt of £180 million from the sale of Burmah's fuels businesses.

Tempus, page 28

## Ashanti to buy for £65m

By PAUL DURMAN

ASHANTI Goldfields, the Ghanaian company in which Lonrho owns a large stake, has provisionally agreed a £65 million deal that will extend its gold interests in Ghana.

Ashanti is planning to acquire International Gold Resources Corporation, a Canadian company that has a 45 per cent stake in the proposed Bibiani mine in Ghana. Bibiani is only an hour or so away from Obuasi, the rich Ashanti mine that last year produced more than 900,000 ounces of gold.

## Special payout bonanza for Ulster TV investors

By PAUL DURMAN

ULSTER Television is returning £10.5 million to its shareholders through the payment of a special dividend.

Desmond Smyth, the regional broadcaster's managing director, said the payment follows Ulster's decision last year not to apply for the cable television licence for Northern Ireland.

He said that this had made the company's future investment requirements much clearer. Although Ulster is backing TV3, the proposed new channel for the Irish Republic, it is confident it can fund this project from existing resources.

The company had accumu-

lated net cash of £20.5 million by the end of last year.

The £1.1 share special dividend will be paid on July 1.

The consequent reduction in investment income and the expectation of increased competition in the television industry has prompted Ulster to hold its final dividend at 12.5p a share. This makes a total of 22.5p, up from 20p last year.

Ulster was reporting pre-tax profits for 1995 of £8.2 million, up from £7.5 million last year. Its revenues rose from £31.4 million to £34.2 million, while operating costs climbed by £2.2 million to £27.8 million.

Ulster TV, which claims the highest audience share of any

UK broadcaster, is regarded as an attractive takeover prospect in the light of the proposed relaxation of the media ownership rules. Its share price has more than doubled over the last year, yesterday rising by a further 85p to 1380p.

Mr Smyth insisted: "Our independence is a very important element of our regional identity. Increased size does not necessarily mean more competitive."

"The important thing is the ability to compete with the new channels, particularly with satellite."

Tempus, page 28

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# THE TIMES

## CITY DIARY

### De Savary on buying spree

ENTREPRENEUR Peter de Savary is adding to his grand collection of multi-million pound properties before he floats the latest project, the Carnegie Club, on the stock market next year. The former owner of Land's End and John O'Groats is about to sign up, for Carnegie, a £5 million property in the heart of the English countryside and another in the Caribbean. He also has his eye on an exclusive pad on the East Coast of America. This time last year, de Savary opened the exclusive Carnegie Club at Skibo Castle in Scotland, and will open the London outpost of the Carnegie Club at the end of this month. Annual membership of the Carnegie Club costs £2,000 a year. De Savary booms: "We've had a lot of interest from members. But we don't know where we'll float it."



**De Savary: float plans**  
BOSSY Sir Christopher Bland was busy by 6.30 am yesterday, his first day as chairman at the BBC. Standing on the gallery at Broadcasting House, the self-made millionaire and sometime TV regulator, had his stern eye fixed on the April foolery going on at Radio Five Live's breakfast programme.

### Oiling wheels

BURMAH CASTROL takes emerging markets so seriously that it spent more than £1 million flying 150 top managers to Peking to provide an appropriate backdrop for its annual conference. They spent five days at the China World Hotel and raced one another aboard dragon boats. One manager was sent home after a heart attack. Jonathan Fry, chief executive, said: "If you are committed to growth markets, you don't have your conference in Zurich."

### Splashing out

CLIVEDEN is taking no risks for its stock market flotation today. The company has invited an expert in such watery matters, swimming instructor Pierre Grunberg, to give lessons at its luxury hotel in Berkshire. The 64-year-old Adonis, who taught Charlie Chaplin the breast stroke and persuaded Shirley Bassey to get her hair wet, will be teaching at the hotel where Christine Keeler paddled with John Profumo. Grunberg, who encourages his pupils to put their head in a salad bowl of water, is donating his fees to the National Trust.

### Purple daze

BODY SHOP is apologising to its environmentally friendly customers who turned purple after spending hours fiddling with a prize-winning puzzle to celebrate its birthday. Due to an error in its make-up, the wordsearch is impossible to complete.

BMW launched a new product yesterday. Calls flooded in on April Fool's Day to find out more about its insect deflector screen that enables cars to drive through swarms of insects at up to 95 mph unscathed. "Insects colliding with the windshield simply bounce off, leaving the surface unmarked."

MORAG PRESTON

# Pensions provision when marriage turns to divorce

Hardship caused  
by legal delays  
when couples split  
must be reduced,  
Robert Miller says

**M**arriage is an expensive business, but divorce can be even more so. Legal fees traditionally make up the bulk of the costs for both sides. But the tide may be turning against those advisers who have hitherto regarded such matrimonial work as simply bread and butter fee income. Lawyers are under greater pressure than ever before to prove their mettle and secure better financial settlements for women, including access to their husband's future pension rights. Unfortunately, none of the parties involved, from divorcing couples, judges and lawyers to pension fund administrators, expects much practical enlightenment to come from the Family Law Bill that was due to be debated in the Commons today but instead will be delayed until after the Easter recess.

In the meantime, those about to embark on divorce proceedings, and particularly women, are receiving conflicting advice. On the one hand, Fairshares, the campaign group led by Dawn Barnett and Sallie Quinn, advises waiting until July. Any new petition presented after then will come under the new regulations laid down in the Pensions Act 1995. These allow judges to formally " earmark " future pension rights for a woman out of her husband's pension, but only after he retires. Should he die before retirement then the wife may lose her rights to any payouts, although courts will have the necessary powers to make a ruling on death-in-service benefits and lump sums payable to the scheme member.

Penny Webster, a partner of Bacon & Woodrow, the firm of consulting actuaries, argues that a skillful lawyer might usefully secure a "clean break" settlement, even now, by negotiating, where applicable, for a husband to give his wife the house, with the mortgage fully paid up, and keep his pension intact. Under the old rule of thumb, husbands very often signed over just half a share in the house and kept all their pension entitlements.

The debate on pension rights for women in divorce cases has a long and troubled history. For many years there has been a growing recognition that husbands may quite rightly be charged with paying maintenance for their children and the support of their mother while she has charge of the children. But what about later on? An increasing number of divorced women are facing an old age with little income outside of what the State may provide while the former husbands can often be found enjoying the fruits of an index-linked pension as well as those of their partners.

Fighting ferociously in one corner is Baroness Hollis of Heigham, Labour's Social Security spokeswoman in the Lords, who this year tabled a successful amendment to the Family Law Bill requiring that pensions be divided upon divorce. Lord Mackay of Clashfern, the Lord Chancellor, has made clear the Government's opposition to pension-splitting and the Department of Social Security produced figures showing that the immediate introduction of such a measure could cost as much as £600 million, compared with £200 million, by the year 2037. Nevertheless, the Government has now signalled an end to its opposition to the concept of "clean break" pension splits but has called for a



Sallie Quinn says the Government must give a date for pensions splitting

Green Paper to be presented to Parliament by the summer.

Campaigners such as Fairshares believe that after such a long discussion period not enough has been done to protect divorced women and their rights to a financially secure future. Ms Quinn says: "The Government has reneged on its promise to introduce ' earmarking ' from April 4, delaying it instead to pensions started after July. What we don't want is a repeat of these delaying tactics used in the Family Law Bill. The Government must give an up-front

commencement date for pensions splitting and this time stick to it. Logically, that date should be when the Bill gets Royal Assent and becomes a statute."

In Parliament last week, Roger Freeman, the Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, defended the Government's stand. He told MPs: "In last year's Pensions Act, we clarified the court's existing duty to take pensions into account in financial settlements, which had not always been recognised in practice. The courts already have the power to order maintenance payments

to the ex-spouse, payable from the former partner's income including pensions. But the Pensions Act extended that power to allow the courts to order a pension scheme to pay the relevant sum from the scheme member's pension, including any lump sums payable, directly to the ex-spouse, when the pension comes into payment."

He added: "I might take the opportunity to clear up any confusion on this matter — the courts will not be constrained to order a 50/50 allocation, they will have the flexibility to order whatever allocation or none as seems appropriate. These provisions will take effect from July this year." The minister also outlined the "technical complexities" of pension splitting, such as the effect it would have on occupational pension schemes by adding extra layers of responsibility on the scheme's trustees and managers. He said that the implications on public spending had to be considered and the position of state earnings related pension schemes and the interaction with guaranteed minimum pensions must also be safeguarded. Finally, Mr Freeman said that on a practical level "we have identified some 30 Acts of Parliament which may need changing".

**O**ne of the bodies most closely concerned with pensions and divorce reform seems less troubled than does the Government. The National Association of Pension Funds, whose members look after £350 billion of pension assets, says it sees no problem with a "clean break" settlement on divorce. However, the association insists that the costs of working out what should be separated out and passed on to a wife who can then set up her own personal pension are borne by the couple concerned and not the pension scheme.

In terms of implications on legal costs to the couple involved in the divorce, Bill Birmingham, the NAF's manager of benefits services, argues that these should not be greatly increased. He says that in maybe 90 per cent of cases of the 160,000 divorce cases in England and Wales a financial agreement can be worked out between the parties involved before coming to court, in which case the judge would simply rubber stamp the deal.

Ron Spill, pensions expert at Legal & General, says: "The most unfortunate aspect to the proposed reforms is that we in the industry are saddled with an unnecessarily complex system for two years. What is really needed now is a concerted effort to make clean break pensions available as an option as soon as possible."

A *Pensions in Divorce Report* to be published today will highlight the difficult road ahead in achieving a fair deal for divorced women. Dennis Williams, managing director of Seymour Smith, which commissioned the report and represents lawyers, pensions experts and actuaries, says: "Many people are quite rightly confused about the complex implications of the pensions-splitting issue... Following last week's second reading of the Family Law Bill and the speculation that spouses will have to wait until 1998 to be able to split their ex-partner's pension, we have grave concerns about the effect such a deal would have on individual's facing divorce over the next couple of years."

More tellingly, Mr Williams concludes: "The longer the delay becomes, the higher the probability that assets can be dissipated. There is also the added problem of uncertainty and stress that such a delay will inevitably create."

With so much evidence available from a wide and diverse body of opinion as to the hardship caused by legislative delays there must surely be a moral obligation on the Government to sort this mess out. And to do it soon.



Opposing views: Roger Freeman, left, and Baroness Hollis of Heigham



## BUSINESS LETTERS

### Distortions and the measuring of inflation

From Mr Adrian Cocker  
Sir, The biggest obstacle to the correction of the chronic deficiency of demand from which the British economy has suffered ever since we joined the exchange-rate mechanism is currently the Government's 2.5 per cent inflation target. Since it would be impossible publicly to relax the target without an adverse reaction from the Bank of England and the bond markets, the only solution would appear to be a reformulation of the way in which inflation is measured.

There is an excellent case for this: at the moment, price increases such as higher council taxes, increases in prescription charges, higher water rates in response to

tougher European Union regulations, and the higher prices for cars, computers etc because of new improved features, are all counted as inflation.

They are, of course, no such thing — they represent, respectively, a reorganisation of the tax burden, or a perfectly proper payment demanded for a higher quality product.

With these distortions artificially boosting the measured inflation rate, it is, of course, necessary to keep the rest of the economy on an excessively tight rein by way of compensation, hence the chronic demand deficiency and its accompanying unemployment.

By discreetly adjusting the

way inflation is measured, the distortions could be eliminated, inflation would measure what it should be measuring — the changes in the true cost of making things — and the improved figures should make it possible to expand demand and put to the test the impact of supply-side improvements on the natural rate of unemployment and on the productive capacity of the economy, in the kind of way that Janet Bush argued for in her article (March 7).

Yours faithfully,  
ADRIAN COSKER  
(Head of Economics),  
The Knights Templar School,  
Park Street,  
Baldock,  
Hertfordshire.

### Forum proposed on British Gas's take or pay contracts

From V. Ray Harlow  
Sir, Undue emphasis has been made by Mr Giordano that British Gas's take or pay contracts are "a legacy of the monopoly era", when BG was legally obligated to purchase supplies to match the nation's demands.

He cannot deny that BG's monopoly had been broken when he became chairman in 1993. Large in-roads had already been made into BG's ready-made industrial market share of the industrial market by that time. If pressed, he would also have to concede that BG was still purchasing life of field take or pay contracts right

up until the first quarter of 1994, long after the company's monopoly had been lifted. Furthermore, BG's call for an inquiry by the Monopolies and Mergers Commission has a touch of irony, for the only monopoly to have been emasculated in this affair was BG and not the oil companies in the North Sea that had to compete with each other to secure supply agreements with BG. While an MMC

inquiry is unlikely to happen, some type of forum surely needs to be established so that misleading and inaccurate statements about the whole situation can be removed from the decision-making process. Yours sincerely,  
V. RAY HARLOW  
(Chairman/Managing Director)  
Sun Oil Britain,  
23 Sheen Road,  
Richmond, Surrey.

Letters to the Business and Finance section of The Times can be sent by fax on 0171-782 5112



# Beefing up the UK's organic farming sector

**T**he Government and the farming industry ought to force themselves to observe a two-minute silence before they start crowing about the week-end rush to buy half-price beef. Of course, there are a lot of price-conscious pragmatists quite properly exercising their choice to take a risk. But there are many others who won't take the risk and are switching to other meats or vegetables. There are others who don't believe beef is much of a risk, but find intensive farming methods inherently distasteful and are going organic.

Forcing cows to turn cannibals because they get fatter faster and more cheaply is anathema to many. Media coverage of the beef scare has educated and shocked thousands. It is a sign that there may be a permanent change in attitude that it is not just organic beef that has seen an explosion of demand.

Peter Segger, of Organic Farm Foods, the largest supplier of organic fruit and vegetables to supermarket chains, has seen demand rise 40 per cent in a week. Is there now an opportunity for a permanent switch towards organic products and can we rely on Government to take a lead? Need one ask? Only 0.3 per cent of Britain's land is farmed organically. By the end of the century, the Government aims to increase that to a whopping... 1 per cent. This is, after all, the Government that told us to eat anything we liked after Chernobyl and that Gulf War syndrome doesn't exist even as soldiers' babies are born deformed.

The Government may well argue that if consumers want organic products farmers will have the incentive to switch. But this free market argument is disingenuous because the Government rigs the market so heavily in favour of intensive farming. The Agriculture Ministry paid nearly £1 billion in subsidies to conventional farmers last year in England alone, much of it biased towards intensive farming. In comparison, it paid less than £200,000 to organic farmers in the whole of the British Isles, according to the Soil Association.

But it needn't be this way. Germany, for example, awards a bonus to farms that keep fewer animals per field and do not use mineral nitrogenous fertilizer. Germany has such strict rules relating to pesticide residues in baby food that Hipp, an organic company, has more than half of the German baby food market. Britain asks scientists (specious public posturing, a cynic would say) whether beef is more dangerous to children than adults, takes no for an answer, and says it won't do anything to restore consumer confidence.

But if the Government is properly interested in the health of the nation we are entitled to ask why it shouldn't switch subsidies from intensive to organic farmers or enforce stricter regulations. Isn't it absurd that labelling of animal feed is apparently so inadequate that farmers have been claiming that they didn't know that it contained bits of cattle? Or that farmers didn't think to ask?

The challenge of switching from intensive to organic farming is perfect for the Government's (and Labour's) current yen for public/private partnerships. Switching to organic farming is not difficult in many cases but does take time: an absolute minimum of two years. The private sector and the Government can help during this transition. There is no shortage of imaginative schemes on the Continent. In Denmark, 20 per cent of all milk consumed is organic, but the proportion would be a lot higher if there were more organic farms. The demand is there. So the large dairies, backed by the Government, are helping farms in the transition to organic farming by buying semi-organic milk, selling it as conventional milk but paying organic prices.

In Britain, organic food has long been regarded as a niche market for the fussy and affluent middle classes. Actually, it is a niche product only because there isn't enough of it. If there were more organic farms, the produce would be better marketed, more people would choose to eat it and prices would fall.

Health aside, if the Government believes in consumer choice, it should act to develop a substantial organic farming sector.

In Britain, organic food is regarded as a niche product. But that is only because there isn't enough of it



## COMPAGNIE FINANCIÈRE OTTOMANE SA

The board of COMPAGNIE FINANCIÈRE OTTOMANE wishes to announce that agreement has been reached with the GARANTI BANKASI GROUP of Turkey for the sale of its 99.9% interest in its affiliate, OSMANLI BANKASI AS.

OSMANLI BANKASI is the largest foreign-owned bank in Turkey and the oldest banking business in that country, founded in 1863. It has 61 branches and a staff of 1,400.

Following the decision by COMPAGNIE FINANCIÈRE OTTOMANE in July 1995 not to proceed with the flotation on the Istanbul stock market of part of the capital of OSMANLI BANKASI AS, a number of groups approached COMPAGNIE FINANCIÈRE OTTOMANE with a view to acquiring a participation in the capital of its Turkish subsidiary. Negotiations have now been concluded with GARANTI BANKASI GROUP on the basis of a purchase price of US\$ 245 million for the entire share capital of COMPAGNIE OTTOMANE D'INVESTISSEMENTS BV, a Dutch holding company which holds 99.9% of the share capital of OSMANLI BANKASI AS. As at 31 December 1995, the value of the participation in OSMANLI BANKASI AS as reflected in the consolidated balance sheet of COMPAGNIE FINANCIÈRE OTTOMANE was FRF 525 million (US\$ 105 million).

The sale is subject to a number of conditions including the necessary regulatory approval and the usual due diligence procedure. Completion of the sale is expected to take place by late June 1996.

The board of COMPAGNIE FINANCIÈRE OTTOMANE, which has been advised by BANQUE PARIBAS, considers that the proposed transaction presents a good opportunity to enhance shareholder value.

COMPAGNIE FINANCIÈRE OTTOMANE is a Luxembourg holding company, whose shares are listed on the stock exchanges of London, Luxembourg and Paris. It is a member of the PARIBAS GROUP, which owns 49.9% of its share capital and voting rights.

For more information, please contact:

Mr George Warren in London  
Mr Pierre-Edouard Noyelle in Paris

Tel: 0171 626 5932  
Tel: (33 1) 42 98 05 54

1 April 1996

### Lloyd's unfair to names who paid

From Mr T. R. Bruce  
Sir, I want to amplify your headline "Responses to Lloyd's R&R offer to names" (March 14). We are monitoring the attitudes of our names on this subject.

Your readers may be interested to know that we have had contact with a significant proportion of the names for whom we act as members' agent.

Of these, 79.25 per cent intend to accept R&R [the reconstruction and renewal plan] on the basis of the indicative information they have received. This includes names who have resigned where three out of four are in favour. The "don't knows" account for 12.5 per cent with the definite "no's" running at 8 per cent currently.

Perhaps I should add that there is a perceptible undercurrent that the names who have continued to trade forward and paid their losses silently and honourably have not been fairly treated in the apportionment of available funds. This is an aspect Lloyd's may need to consider should it be successful in increasing the £2.8 billion. Yours faithfully,  
T. R. BRUCE  
Murray Lawrence Members Agency Ltd,  
Lloyd's Underwriting Agents,  
1 Whittington Avenue,  
EC3.



THE TIMES TUESDAY APRIL 2 1996

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# Shares and gilts squeezed higher

TRADING PERIOD: Settlement takes place five business days after the day of trade. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend. Changes, yields and price/earnings ratios are based on middle prices.

High	Low	Company	Price	Change	%	PE
<b>ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>						
120.00	119.50	Asahi Brew	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Carlsberg	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Heineken	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Kaiser	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
100.00	99.50	Miller	99.75	+0.25	+0.25	17.5
95.00	94.50	Pilsener	94.75	+0.25	+0.26	17.9
90.00	89.50	Stout	89.75	+0.25	+0.27	18.3
85.00	84.50	Tottenham	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Watson	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Wooler	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>BANKS</b>						
120.00	119.50	Bank of America	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Bank of England	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Bank of Ireland	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Bank of Scotland	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
100.00	99.50	Bank of Wales	99.75	+0.25	+0.25	17.5
95.00	94.50	Bank of Yorkshire	94.75	+0.25	+0.26	17.9
90.00	89.50	Bank of London	89.75	+0.25	+0.27	18.3
85.00	84.50	Bank of North America	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Bank of New York	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Bank of Paris	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>DIVERSIFIED INDUSTRIALS</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
100.00	99.50	Alstom	99.75	+0.25	+0.25	17.5
95.00	94.50	Alstom	94.75	+0.25	+0.26	17.9
90.00	89.50	Alstom	89.75	+0.25	+0.27	18.3
85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>ENGINEERING VEHICLES</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
100.00	99.50	Alstom	99.75	+0.25	+0.25	17.5
95.00	94.50	Alstom	94.75	+0.25	+0.26	17.9
90.00	89.50	Alstom	89.75	+0.25	+0.27	18.3
85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>FOOD MANUFACTURERS</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
100.00	99.50	Alstom	99.75	+0.25	+0.25	17.5
95.00	94.50	Alstom	94.75	+0.25	+0.26	17.9
90.00	89.50	Alstom	89.75	+0.25	+0.27	18.3
85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>ELECTRICITY</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
100.00	99.50	Alstom	99.75	+0.25	+0.25	17.5
95.00	94.50	Alstom	94.75	+0.25	+0.26	17.9
90.00	89.50	Alstom	89.75	+0.25	+0.27	18.3
85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>ELECTRONIC &amp; ELECT</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
100.00	99.50	Alstom	99.75	+0.25	+0.25	17.5
95.00	94.50	Alstom	94.75	+0.25	+0.26	17.9
90.00	89.50	Alstom	89.75	+0.25	+0.27	18.3
85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>BUILDING &amp; CONSTRUCT</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
100.00	99.50	Alstom	99.75	+0.25	+0.25	17.5
95.00	94.50	Alstom	94.75	+0.25	+0.26	17.9
90.00	89.50	Alstom	89.75	+0.25	+0.27	18.3
85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD GOODS</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
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95.00	94.50	Alstom	94.75	+0.25	+0.26	17.9
90.00	89.50	Alstom	89.75	+0.25	+0.27	18.3
85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>ENGINEERING</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
100.00	99.50	Alstom	99.75	+0.25	+0.25	17.5
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85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>INSURANCE</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
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85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>CHEMICALS</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
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80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>DISTRIBUTORS</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
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85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5

High	Low	Company	Price	Change	%	PE
<b>PHARMACEUTICALS</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
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95.00	94.50	Alstom	94.75	+0.25	+0.26	17.9
90.00	89.50	Alstom	89.75	+0.25	+0.27	18.3
85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5
<b>PRINTING &amp; PAPER</b>						
120.00	119.50	Adidas	119.75	+0.25	+0.21	18.5
115.00	114.50	Alcatel	114.75	+0.25	+0.22	15.2
110.00	109.50	Alstom	109.75	+0.25	+0.23	16.8
105.00	104.50	Alstom	104.75	+0.25	+0.24	17.1
100.00	99.50	Alstom	99.75	+0.25	+0.25	17.5
95.00	94.50	Alstom	94.75	+0.25	+0.26	17.9
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85.00	84.50	Alstom	84.75	+0.25	+0.28	18.7
80.00	79.50	Alstom	79.75	+0.25	+0.29	19.1
75.00	74.50	Alstom	74.75	+0.25	+0.30	19.5



## BRIEFINGS

New rules for the Loan Guarantee Scheme, the government scheme to help small businesses to raise finance, come into force in September. Key changes mean that service companies with an annual turnover of up to £1.5 million can now apply. The shareholding of other investors has been increased to 20 per cent and the loan term has been extended from seven to ten years. Call 0171-215 5000.

Companies that are seeking trading partners in the US and Canada now qualify for up to half the cost of consultants, with a £6,000 limit, to carry out searches and implement plans. The help is offered under the Strategic Alliance Programme, part of the DTI's North America Now campaign. Call 0171-215 8656.

Britain's small businesses want a referendum on Europe, according to a survey by the Federation of Small Businesses. Delegates to the FSB's annual conference last weekend also heard Tony Blair, the Labour leader, propose more action on late payments, including exempting small businesses from paying interest on unpaid bills. He announced a commitment to prompt payment by Labour local authorities.

A Green Audit Kit to help small tourism businesses to "green" their companies and save money has been produced by the Rural Development Commission. It has been successfully tested by businesses in Devon. The kit costs £10 and is available from all regional tourist boards in England.

## Secret recipe for success

Brian Collett on how one woman used her culinary expertise to cook up a thriving Indian food company

Geeta Samtani, whose Indian chutneys and pickles are sold in supermarkets throughout Britain, got the cooking habit when her husband moved to entertain at home. Mrs Samtani comes from an affluent Bombay family who had a cook of their own. She had no kitchen duties, but, at an early age, she learnt the chutney and pickle recipes handed down from generation to generation.

After gaining degrees in law and economics, she spent her early married life in Trinidad, where the entertaining began. She recalls: "I thought to myself, 'If I can get a law degree, I can damn well cook'. Every time my husband entertained, I tried to come up with something new."

Mrs Samtani moved to London with her family in 1978 and continued making chutneys and pickles — but for charity. She went commercial in 1991, aged 50, first selling her jars of chutney and pickle with handwritten labels to London delicatessens.

She invested in artist-produced labels and then exhibited at a BBC Good Food Show in Birmingham, where she had to turn down a surprise order from a Sainsbury representative because it was too large.



Hot stuff: Geeta Samtani samples one of the chutneys that could make Geeta's Foods a household name

However, it meant that her company, Geeta's Foods, had arrived, and she eventually started supplying Sainsbury in 1992. The same year, Mrs Samtani boosted production by setting up her own factory in India.

Mrs Samtani, who runs the operation from home, in St John's Wood, London, with her daughter Ashwini, attributes its success partly to the growing popularity of Indian food, but mostly to product quality. She now supplies Claridge's and other

London hotels, upmarket Indian restaurants, many delicatessens and the Safeway, Waitrose and Sainsbury supermarket chains.

Geeta's Foods offers four chutneys and three pickles, and, by April, will have added a Balut Kashmiri curry paste and a curry spice mixture. In her search for new flavours, Mrs Samtani visits India several times a year. When she concocts a flavour she tries it out at home on family and friends. Mrs Samtani started the

business with private funds. Around one million jars of chutneys and pickles are produced each year and her last annual turnover was £250,000, which she hopes to double in the current trading year.

She also hopes to pass on her culinary skills, though not her closely guarded recipes, in a book. *A Taste of Kashmir* will be published in the summer.

Geeta's Foods is on 0171-722 7545.

## Small businesses face lean spell in beef crisis

By CLARE STEWART

THE crisis over BSE could cost the jobs up to 200,000 people, including many working in small businesses from farms to food retailing. While this estimate may yet prove excessive, much depends on government action and how well consumer confidence recovers.

The uncertainty is already hitting a wide range of businesses. Crantock Bakery in Cornwall, maker of Cornish pasties, says that the company's export plans have been hit hard by the BSE crisis.

Tess Bradshaw, who runs the company with her brother Frank, said: "We had planned to build another factory to meet demand from Europe, and we would have taken on 20 more people. We have cancelled the plans because we can't afford to take the risk."

Stephen Alambritis, spokesman for the Federation of Small Businesses, said: "We are telling our members to hold firm and be patient. We are also hoping that banks will be tolerant if businesses suddenly find that their income is frozen."

Barclays Bank says that it has asked all local managers "to take a sympathetic wait-and-see approach", while Lloyds is advising customers "to talk to their bank managers as soon as possible so that they are aware of the problems".

Brian Montgomery, senior executive of NatWest's agricultural

office, said: "We have said to the branch network that we must be totally supportive of our beef-farming and other customers until the situation becomes clear."

The Department of Trade and Industry's Small Firms Service is not offering any specialist help to beleaguered businesses, but is instead directing queries to the Ministry of Agriculture, which has a Helpline service on 0645 335577, with calls charged at local rates.

One type of business that has suddenly found a new market is organic farming. The Soil Association, which represents organic producers, says that it has had numerous calls from food companies and retailers looking to locate organic suppliers. The association has 500 members and can be contacted on 0117 929 0661.



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# Biggest bank in world starts trading in Japan

By PATRICIA TEHAN, BANKING CORRESPONDENT

BANK of Tokyo-Mitsubishi, the world's largest bank with assets of 77.5 trillion yen (£475 billion), started trading in Japan yesterday.

The new bank, created by the merger of Bank of Tokyo and Mitsubishi Bank, said it planned to act as a stabilising force in Japan's banking system and lead reform of lending practices in the industry.

Tsunao Wakai, chairman of Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi Ltd, said his bank would use its position to help to ensure that the excesses of Japan's late 1980s "bubble economy", which left the banks with huge debts from over-aggressive property lending, were not repeated.

Mr Wakai said: "The banking industry must change its behaviour, such as lending heavily to a single sector or doing things just because other members of the industry have done them. We must establish procedures that will prevent a recurrence of what happened in the bubble economy."

The move is seen as the start of widespread consolidation in the Japanese financial sector as other Japanese banks are still suffering from the effects of the bad debt problems.

Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi unites Mitsubishi's powerful domestic network and Bank of Tokyo's strong international operations.

The bank creates a domestic powerhouse, being relatively unscathed by the collapse of Japanese property prices in the early 1990s and with both banks believed to be close to bringing their bad-debt problems under control.

Standard & Poor's, the credit rating agency, was less positive on the new banking giant. It gave Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi a single A plus rating, its fifth highest, with a negative outlook. Before the merger, both were separately rated single A plus.

The new bank said it would start operations with about 21,000 employees, 366 domestic branches including headquarters and other outlets, and 83 overseas branches and representative offices.

Although the bank would not be drawn on specific targets, one of the keys to boosting profitability is expected to be staff reductions and the closure of redundant operations.

Last month, bank officials said that they would consider cutting 2,000 jobs over three years.



Tellers at the Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi operate a counter in the head office on the first day of trading yesterday

## Wells Fargo merger completed

FROM A CORRESPONDENT IN NEW YORK

A DRIVE for efficiency in a slow-growth business and the desire to be in the best position to invest in new technology are the spur behind the new wave of bank mergers in America.

Yesterday Wells Fargo & Co completed its merger with First Interstate Bancorp, creating a California-based colossus with \$108 billion in assets. On Sunday, Chase Manhattan Corp merged into Chemical Banking Corp, creating the nation's largest bank in terms of assets.

Citicorp, which has been the biggest bank with \$257 billion in assets, will fall

to second place, with the "new" Chase Manhattan having assets of \$305 billion.

Chemical is taking Chase's name and stock symbol after the merger is completed. There was no fanfare to herald the merger, although a new sign was in place yesterday in the Chemical headquarters on Park Avenue. The actual merger of the retail banking businesses will take some months to complete.

Although banks have been focusing on cost-savings in their meetings with Wall Street analysts, the mergers are not without a human cost. Chemical and Chase

had 75,000 employees before the merger and will eventually be down to 63,000. Analysts estimate that 9,000 jobs are likely to be lost in the Wells Fargo merger with First Interstate. Total employment at the two banks before the merger was 47,000.

Raphael Soifer, analyst at Brown Brothers Harriman, said banks seeking to merge were not in a "survival situation" but were seeking to build more competitive organisations. "Most bank mergers continue to be driven by cost-savings and technology," he said.

### BUSINESS ROUNDUP

## Magnox Electric goes it alone

THE new public company responsible for running Britain's first-generation nuclear power stations began operating independently yesterday. Since January, Magnox Electric had been shadow trading as a division of Nuclear Electric from its corporate headquarters at Berkeley, Gloucestershire. It is now also responsible for decommissioning Magnox sites.

The new company, which employs 3,800, runs six power stations — at Wylfa, Oldbury, Sizewell A, Hinkley Point A, Dungeness A and Bradwell — and three decommissioning sites — at Trawsfynydd, Berkeley and Hunterston A. The Magnox stations are expected to produce about 8 per cent of the electricity for England and Wales annually.

## Phone networks grow

THE war of words between Cellnet and Vodafone, the UK's two leading mobile telephone networks, continued as both released subscriber figures showing an increase in customers. Cellnet, which is owned by BT and Securicor, said figures for the year to March 31 showed that its total customer base had grown by about 37 per cent to 2.38 million. Vodafone said it now boasted a subscriber base of 2.45 million, up 35 per cent on the previous financial year.

## United Utilities offshoot

UNITED UTILITIES, the combined water and power group formed through the £1.8 billion takeover of Norweb by North West Water, has launched a facilities management company. Veritec, based in Manchester, has a staff of 2,500 and an initial annual turnover of £200 million. Employees from North West Water and Norweb have transferred to the firm. Last week, United Utilities announced 1,700 job losses, taking the number of redundancies since the merger to 2,500.

## Orange dealing for all

PRIVATE investors in Orange, the mobile phone group, can begin stock market dealing today. The shares were traded by institutions last week, having been issued at 205p each, and reached a healthy premium, trading yesterday at 225p. Dealing for small investors was delayed because allocations had not been notified when dealing began for institutions. The offer was subscribed ten times, with 325 million shares on offer, of which 26 million went to private investors.

## Scania valued at £3.5bn as shares make debut

By MARTIN BARROW

SCANIA, the heavy truck and bus maker, has been valued at 36 billion Swedish krona (£3.5 billion) as its shares begin trading on stock markets in Stockholm and New York.

UK institutions have subscribed for up to 20 per cent of the shares. Up to 45 per cent will go to the Nordic countries, of which 10 per cent will go to the general public in Sweden, and 25 per cent will go to the United States and Canada. The remainder of the shares will go to the rest of the world.

The shares are being sold by investor, the investment holding company of Sweden's powerful industrial and financial Wallenberg group. Scania becomes the first Swedish company to secure a

share listing on Wall Street and is the seventh largest company on the Stockholm stock exchange.

The offer was 27 times subscribed. SBC Warburg, Morgan Stanley and Enkidea were joint global co-ordinators for the offering. The offer was set at SKr180 per share. Institutions which had bid below SKr180 received no shares in the allocation.

Clas Dahlback, president of Investor, said: "We are delighted with the outcome of the Scania public offering... the perception of Scania as one of the world's leading capital goods companies was widely confirmed." Scania had net income of \$475 million on revenues of \$5.19 billion in 1995.

After the completion of the

offering, investor's residual shareholding would amount to approximately 25 per cent of the capital and 40 per cent of the votes. The shares opened at a small premium yesterday. Some 100 million shares were allotted under the terms of the original offer. Investor said, adding that the underwriters of the offering had a 30-day over-allotment option of a further 5 per cent of Scania's capital and votes.

In New York, the initial public offering of Scania was priced at \$27.078 per American Depositary Receipt. Morgan Stanley acted as underwriter.

The New York Stock Exchange described the initial public offering as the world's largest corporate stock offering.

## Capita wins contract worth £72m

By OUR CITY STAFF

CAPITA GROUP, the business support services company, said its managed services subsidiary has won a £72 million contract to administer the Teachers' Superannuation Scheme (TSS) in England and Wales for seven years.

The contract was awarded by the Department for Education and Employment and will begin on October 1.

The scheme is currently administered by the Teachers' Pension Agency (TPA). Capita will take on TPA's 430 staff.

Capita shares rose 16p to 331p.

## US funds to check out Ulster opportunities

By OUR CITY STAFF

REPRESENTATIVES of America's largest pension funds and leading international money managers will meet for four days in September to study investment opportunities in Northern Ireland.

They will meet in Belfast and Dublin while the Irish Republic holds the presidency of the European Union.

The conference has been organised by Pensions 2000, based in San Francisco, after an approach by Senator Edward Kennedy. It follows last year's Washington investment conference organised by President Clinton in the wake of the IRA and loyalist ceasefires.

Philip Schaefer, president of Pensions 2000, said the event

would go ahead in spite of the breakdown of the IRA ceasefire. "We will redouble the efforts to make our conference an enormous success because peace and economic development go hand-in-hand," The American Embassy in Dublin and the US Consulate in Belfast are working closely on the project.

Joe White, US Commercial Service representative in Belfast, said: "US companies are increasingly recognising that Ireland is a natural entry-way to the European market and offers many other advantages to investors, including an educated workforce, advanced infrastructure and a stable corporate and legal environment."

## London & Manchester lifts mis-selling sum

## Insurer surges to £57m

By MARIANNE CURPHEY

LONDON & Manchester, the life insurer, has set aside an extra £5 million to cover compensation for customers who were mis-sold personal pensions. This brings the total sum to £29 million.

For the year ending December 31, distributable profits (after tax) increased by £2.1 million to £35.7 million against £33.6 million in the comparable period.

Life companies are now required to show pre-tax profit figures which include both realised and unrealised losses and gains on investments. As a consequence, London & Manchester's pre-tax profit for the year rose to £57.1 million against a loss of £14 million for the previous year. London & Manchester was



Pyne cost-cutting

the first company to apply to the Department of Trade and Industry to redistribute so-called "orphan assets" from its life fund. Transfers of surplus from the life, pensions and managed funds companies were £19.5 million, £3 mil-

lion and £550,000, making £23.1 million, a rise of 6 per cent over last year.

Tom Pyne, chief executive, said 1995 had proved to be "another difficult year for the UK life industry" which had resulted in a decline in new business revenues. Single premiums fell by 57 per cent, partly because of the company's withdrawal from selling guaranteed-income bonds.

London & Manchester spent the year on a cost-cutting drive, shedding 250 jobs from its Exeter head office. Losses at the residential estate agency chain deepened from £1.3 million to £2.6 million, in spite of the closure of eight branches. The total dividend per share will be 18.7p, a rise of 9 per cent.

Tempus, page 28

## For your company golf day... it's the business



The Times Mees Pierson Corporate Golf Challenge is open to any company, organisation, partnership, association or body (not golf society) based in the British Isles, which holds a business or company golf day in which 12 or more amateur players take part.



### How to participate

1. All you have to do to take part in the Challenge is register your golf day using the form (right) - then set the day (right), without any results.
2. Simply send off the completed form, together with the registration fee of £100 plus VAT as soon as possible, prior to your golf day and no later than 10th September 1996.
3. The top four scoring golfers in your golf day's individual Standerford competition - including up to three guests (your option) - will become eligible to represent your company (or a branch) at one of the twelve regional finals in October this year.
4. Your best of four will, if their aggregate Standerford score is among the top 25 aggregate scores in your region, qualify for a regional final.
5. The winning company from each of the twelve regions will compete in the national final at Hyatt La Manga Club Resort in Spain in November. To be entered for a Sky TV broadcast.
6. Golf days registered after 10th September or played after 27th September will be entered for the 1997 Challenge.

### Benefits of Entry

- Your golf day featured in The Times "forthcoming golf days" feature list.
- Your golf day results featured in The Times "golf day results" column.
- A set of four personalised event trophies for your golf day winners.
- Copies of The Times delivered to the golf club on the morning of your golf day.
- Complimentary copies of the event newsletter on your golf day.
- A golf day management software program for use on your golf day.
- Complimentary copy of the Official event magazine - The Business Golfer.
- A chance for your company golf day winners to qualify as a team to play in a Regional Final.
- The opportunity, should they win the Regional Final, to play in the National Final, to be held in November 1996, at The Hyatt La Manga Club in Spain and filmed for a Sky TV broadcast.
- The winners of the National Final will be invited to participate in the World Corporate Golf Challenge.
- Other promotional opportunities for the golf day organisers.

### Rules and Regulations

The competition is approved by the RGA for payment of expenses - "Rule 1.1 Sec. 7 RAGS". A full set of rules and conditions will be sent with acknowledgement of receipt of this registration form, or you may obtain a copy or further information by contacting the Challenge organisers on:

0171 436 3415 or  
0141 221 2225 (Scotland)  
or by fax to 0171 436 2581

### Company Registration

Company name: .....  
Company address: .....  
Post Code: .....  
Telephone No: .....  
Facsimile: .....  
E-mail: .....  
Name of company representative (to whom all correspondence will be sent): .....  
Will be holding a golf day at: ..... Golf Club  
Address: ..... County: .....  
on ..... (date) and will be attended by approximately ..... golfers  
If the venue and date of your golf day have yet to be finalised please leave blank and return to us as soon as it is confirmed

### Trophy Requirements

The trophies for your four qualifiers will be sent to you for presentation on your golf day. Unless you state otherwise, your company name, as spelt out in section 1 above, will be inscribed, as will the date and name of the golf club. If you require an abbreviation of your company name or indeed another name altogether, please print here: .....

I accept the terms and conditions for company registration and enclose a cheque for £100.25 inc. VAT made payable to The Times Mees Pierson C.C.C. Please send this completed form to The Times Mees Pierson Corporate Golf Challenge, PO Box 4, Harpenden, Hertfordshire AL5 3DL. A VAT invoice will be sent with acknowledgement.

Signed: ..... Date: .....

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## LAW

● LIBEL REFORM 37  
● LAW REPORT 39

As the mad cow crisis continues, David Conn, below, and Edward Fennell report on possible legal actions

## Who cares for the victims?

Nothing has yet been done by the Government to make contact with the families of the ten who died from Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, despite the explosion of media coverage after the revelation that BSE is the most likely explanation for those deaths.

The Government's scientific advisers have said there could be an "epidemic" of CJD, but a spokesman for the Department of Health, asked what the Government was doing for the families of the victims, replied succinctly: "Nothing." The Government, he said, was currently "not considering any help at all" for the victims, whether educational or emotional: far less an offer of financial compensation. "Why should there be?" the official said. "The Government is not responsible for these new cases."

David Churchill disagrees. His son Stephen died from CJD last May. "No compensation is possible in our case," Mr Churchill says. "Other families may have lost a breadwinner; we did not. We lost a boy with his whole life ahead of him. How do you compensate for that? But we would certainly consider joining a class action to determine who is to blame for Stephen's death. We understand there may have been rogue abattoirs or farmers, but we do not blame those industries generally. They, like us, were acting on government advice. Our current feeling, we are prepared to state, is that the Government was responsible for our son's death."

As yet, there have been no calls by politicians for families to be spared the ordeal of a legal battle with the Government. Oliver Thorold, a barrister experienced in personal injury and medical negligence cases, is "amazed" that no opposition party has raised this question. He draws parallels with two similar incidents of fatal disease: haemophilias infected with Aids from contaminated blood products and CJD victims claiming that they

contracted the disease from contaminated human growth hormones (HGH).

The HGH cases, known as "the CJD litigation", are being contested by the Government. According to the Department of Health official, no offer has been made to compensate the families of 17 victims, and the cases will be defended "to the hilt". The trial, expected to last six weeks, is due to start on April 16. The case of the haemophilias was settled in 1990 after two years of litigation.

Mr Thorold argues that the victims' families should not be subjected to an antagonistic legal battle but should be compensated now for their bereavement. For the present, however, the Department of Health appears to be unmoved.

The victims' families, having had no offer from the Government, have been forced to consider litigation. It is known that solicitors have already been instructed to consider suing the Government for negligence over its handling of the BSE disaster.

David Body, of Irwin Mitchell, a Sheffield firm, who is one of two co-ordinating solicitors in the HGH litigation, sees similarities in the approach a court would take to the BSE question. "First," he says, "there is the question of knowledge. The court will look at what the government departments can be imputed to have known about the learning regarding spongiform encephalopathy. Secondly, it will consider the Government's role as a regulatory body; in the case of BSE, of the food industry."

The Government's record could be vulnerable in both areas. It continues to argue there was "no evidence" that degenerative disease could be transmitted from cows to human beings. But any claimant would refer to scientifically known risks which, they would argue, should have been appreciated earlier. Allegations of regulatory failure



David and Dot Churchill "lost a boy with his whole life ahead of him" when CJD took their son Stephen

would begin in 1980, with the failure of the Thatcher Government to follow through a 1978 Labour Government consultation paper that called for compulsory licensing of carcasses and offal-rendering plants. Also called into evidence would be the failure to implement the conclusions of the Tyrell committee, which in June 1989 recommended the monitoring of brains of cattle sent to slaughter.

The only certain thing is that if a negligence action were brought, it would be very long, involve huge documentation and transfer large

amounts of public money to lawyers. Mr Body thinks that the case of government negligence may well be arguable, but he believes strongly that it should not be allowed to go ahead. He explains: "The same mistake should not be made as was made in the HGH cases. An independent inquiry should be carried out straight away, to find out how we have reached this state and what our response should be."

"This is extremely important. In the HGH cases, no inquiry was carried out and litigation has been the only option open to the families

to find out the truth of how the victims died."

Mr Thorold agrees, saying that the families should be spared the "legal sword dance" of suing the Government to get at the truth. He contrasts the forsaking of the victims with the Government's relationship with farmers. "If there is a cull of cattle," he says, "the farmers are likely to be given millions of pounds in compensation. This will contrast horribly with the stark plight of the victims, battling against government denials of liability."

## Life's work up in flames

Last week William Neville, the head of the agricultural unit at Burges Salmon in Bristol, had the first glimpse of what the weeks ahead would hold. Farmers — old clients of the firm — were phoning up in tears for advice as they viewed the prospect of their life's work going up in flames.

Now Britain's agricultural lawyers are gearing up for the fight of their lives. For Burges Salmon, it is particularly important. With a core of 40 agricultural specialists, it is the UK's largest agricultural practice. And, along with their colleagues elsewhere in the firm and as part of the Norton Rose M5 group, the firm has assembled a BSE action squad that has moved to the first stage of the group-wide "disaster" plan.

Mr Neville says: "I pray that we don't have to put it into action, but if we do, it will be a super-effective way of dealing with the crisis."

While the fate of the farmers and the national herd is centre-stage, lawyers such as Mr Neville are also seeing the impact of BSE on hauliers, abattoirs, auctioneers and food companies. Already potential legal disputes are surfacing over, for example, contractual arrangements. What will happen when the food companies turn down contracted-for beef supplies? And what about the hauliers who have no beasts to take to market? Or the insurance policies based on size of turnover where business has slumped by 70 per cent in a fortnight?

Agricultural lawyers are totting up a long list of possible actions and planning their future strategies. But Mr Neville advises: "We must wait to see how the Government and the European Commission decide to handle it."

The compensation issue is at the forefront of most farmers' minds. Nigel Davis, who heads the agricultural practice at Shakespeares in Birmingham, could scarcely be closer to the crisis. Commuting daily from Ashbourne in Derbyshire, where he has a herd of Aberdeen Angus, he sees things from both sides. "Being in the middle of it," he says, "helps to focus the mind on the finer detail."

He believes that a rumour is likely to follow any proposal for a flat-rate compensation. He says: "There can be large differentials in the value of cattle, depending on whether or not they are pedigree. I have been discussing the matter with other farmers and will write to the Minister of Agriculture to put the point because no one else seems to have noticed it so far."

Mr Davis is a member of Agrilaw, a group of specialist agricultural firms. Jeannette Dennis of Taylor Vinter in Cambridge, like Mr Davis also a part-time farmer, is a fellow member. "As well as being a lawyer," she says, "I run a pig farm. Ironically, I have seen the price of pork rise as the BSE scare has mounted."

While talking to her clients, Miss Dennis has noticed that there is already a BSE effect on the trade in milk quotas. Normally at this time of year, there is a brisk trade between those farmers who have quota to spare and those who need more. This year, however, the market is quiet as the industry waits to see just how far any proposed cull of the national herd and dairy herd might go.

More immediately, however, Miss Dennis knows of farmers who are just a short way from bankruptcy. Once the dust settles, the victims will be looking for redress. The question is, whom should they sue. The Government, Brussels, the feed manufacturers?

Henry Abraham, of the Kent firm of Brachers, points out that the courts are reluctant to countenance a claim against the Government for negligence, although an argument could be made that it did not act decisively enough and thereby allowed hysteria to develop.

He says: "This is going to set a precedent for the future because it is a case of such enormous magnitude."

Meanwhile, Sally Graham, of the agricultural department at Mills & Reeve, a Norwich firm, comments: "Though we are getting on with other work, BSE is hanging over everything we do. We are sitting here just waiting for the storm to burst overhead."

## School for illiterate lawyers

LAWYERS are not known for their good, clear English. But they are keen to go back to school to put things right. At the City law firm Cameron Markby Hewitt yesterday, partners were rushing to sign up for a new training programme which, their marketing department said, would start with a "fundamental tutorial on grammar and handwriting".

An e-mail message explained to them that the firm was having to spend much money on hiring journalists to rewrite articles for marketing purposes and time was being wasted trying to decipher "illegible handwriting".

It went on: "We have taken advice from one of our clients, SBC Warburg, that graphology, the study of handwriting, has become recognised as a bona fide science — some clients are even assessing personality traits from signatures." The course would cover split infinitives, practical use of gerunds, uses of Latin tags and writing for American and other foreign audiences.

Unfortunately, the would-be students had failed to notice yesterday's date.

Tony Reiss, the marketing director, said: "We invited partners to attend first, as the worst offenders... and several had signed up by lunchtime. Perhaps we should offer the course after all."

## Deadly serious

THE OSCAR for *Dead Man Walking* has put the debate



Dead Man Walking: has its message reached Texas?

over capital punishment back on the agenda. So *Capital Punishment* (Waterside Press £32 plus £1.50 p&post) could not be more timely.

The book is co-edited by Peter Hodgkinson, director of the Centre for Capital Punishment Studies at Westminster University, and the series editor, Andrew Rutherford, a criminologist. It includes chapters by leading authorities on the death penalty in several countries, as well as material on the history of the penalty and the role of doctors in its administration.

Meanwhile, the spirit of retribution lives on in Texas. The state has carried out 104 executions, the largest number in America, and has just changed its rules to allow a victim's relatives to watch.

As a result, the parents and grandparents of a brother and sister who were shot during

an armed robbery of a pawn shop in Houston will see the perpetrator's death by injection.

● Michael Beloff, QC, has been appointed to the Court of Arbitration for Sport, which has been set up to deal with appeals over disputes arising from the Atlanta Olympics. He will be the only English representative on the panel of 12 lawyers making up the court's ad hoc division.

## First meeting

A GROUP for Arab lawyers holds its inaugural meeting today. The Association of Arab Lawyers already has 120 members. Asmaa al-Adhamy, one of its founders and a trainee solicitor with Allen & Overy, says the society was set up to help Arab lawyers in the UK to network and to provide

a focus for clients seeking specialist services. "We're not a political group," she says. "Our aim is to forge links with lawyers in the Middle East and across the profession."

The meeting, at the Law Society, starts at 6.30pm.

## Sitting targets

THE past year has been ground-breaking for the Law Society. The latest of a series of firsts for the society must be the appearance of an advertisement in the *Law Society Gazette* calling on supporters of the president, Martin Mears, to challenge his opponents on the council whose seats come up for re-election this summer.

The advertisement, placed by Mr Mears's own group of supporters on the council, appears alongside the president's regular column in which he expresses the hope that supporters of his reform programme will win all 15 of the seats up for grabs.

## Great lines

NICK Towle, of the City firm Watson Farley & Williams, is the first English lawyer to have flown into Bosnia since the peace agreement. His mission, as part of a team of consultants financed by the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, is to get the citizens talking to each other by rebuilding the telecommunications system.

Flown in on an Ilfor troop plane and armed only with his UN pass, Mr Towle was heartened by what he found.

"Though the legacy of damage and distrust is huge," he says, "all the people we met were determined to rebuild their institutions and their lives as quickly as possible."

SCRIVENOR

STUART & FRANCIS

## QUEEN'S COUNSEL

ARE YOU TAKING THE FAMILY TO CHURCH ON EASTER SUNDAY, EDWARD?

I'M NOT REALLY THE RELIGIOUS TYPE, SIR GEOFFREY.

INDEED?

I FIND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO BELIEVE IN AN ALL-POWERFUL, BENEVOLENT CREATOR.

WHO LOOKS AFTER US IN TIMES OF TROUBLE AND COMES TO OUR AID — IT DEFIES LOGIC.

PLEASE GOD HELP ME WIN MY CASE TOMORROW.

PLEASE GOD HELP ME WIN MY CASE TOMORROW.

PLEASE GOD HELP ME WIN MY CASE TOMORROW.

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For further information in complete confidence please contact Yasmin Phillips or Jonathan Brenner on 0171-377 0510 (0171-376 4968 evenings/weekend) or write to them at Zarak Macrae Brenner, 37 Sun Street, London EC2M 2PY. Confidential fax 0171-247 5174. E-mail yasmin@zmb.co.uk or Web site <http://www.zmb.co.uk/>

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Guyana Office

Applications are invited for the post of Law Revision Commissioner to be located in the Republic of Guyana.

The purpose of this post is to assist the Attorney General's Chambers in the revision, updating and drafting of the laws of Guyana.

The Laws of Guyana were last revised in 1973 with revision pages printed in 1977. The Law Revision Commissioner will be responsible for preparing a revised edition of the laws under the authority of and in accordance with the Law Revision Act of Guyana.

The successful person will:

- be an Attorney-at-Law of at least fifteen years' standing with a good degree in Law
- have at least 10 years' experience in legislative drafting in a Commonwealth country or in more than one such country
- have substantial experience in law revision

The appointment is for 26 months.

Detailed applications (three copies) along with curriculum vitae and the names and addresses of three referees should be sent to the Campus Registrar, University of the West Indies, Cave Hill Campus, PO Box 64, Bridgetown, Barbados or by fax (809) 425 1327 to reach him no later than 22 April 1996. Applications should be clearly marked Ref: Proj-95. To expedite the appointment procedure, applicants are advised to request their referees to send references under confidential cover direct to the above address without waiting to be contacted. Unsuitable applications will not be acknowledged. Further particulars for the post are available on request. These particulars may also be obtained from Appointments (44867), Association of Commonwealth Universities, 36 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PF, UK (tel. (0171) 587 8872 Ext. 206; fax (0171) 813 5055; email appts@acu.ac.uk).

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## Frances Gibb reports on the latest move to reform procedures for seeking damages

But will the new Bill achieve its aims? Lawyers are claiming that it will

Andrew Stephenson, of Peter Carter-Ruck & Partners, also questions whether it will improve people's access to libel courts. The summary hearings before a judge will still depend on resolving conflicts of evidence and costs could mount up, he argues.

The concerns are, however, not all one way. Lawyers also point out that the measures have problems also for publishers, putting them in the "night-

Lord Aldington, who won a record £1.5 million damages, has seen only a fraction of his award because the defendants have no cash. In many ways, the present libel proposals foreshadow some of the reforms being floated by Lord Woolf in his civil justice inquiry. So how the new libel laws work — or otherwise — may provide a telling glimpse of the future.

**Set up as a cheap and speedy forum for patent disputes, the Patents County Court seems to have lost its way**

Instead, however, lawyers are

Lawyers who use the court regularly have consistently accused it of failing to achieve its aims. Some of their fire has been directed specifically at the court's judge, Peter Ford. He, however, has strongly defended his record.

The Court of Appeal judges' criticisms echo views that some lawyers have been reluctant to air publicly. Lord Justice Neill described what had happened as "lamentable". The patent in the

Every point was pursued, whether material or not, he added. "Whether the fault for these lamentable events is that of the procedure

David Jerrard, a partner with Baker & McKenzie, which acted

● The Patents County Court is launching two pilot schemes for resolving disputes by arbitration and mediation.

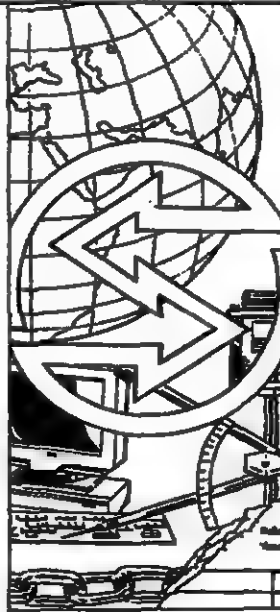
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## ■ VISUAL ART 1

The "forgotten Impressionist" is recalled as the Royal Academy puts Gustave Caillebotte on show



## ■ VISUAL ART 2

Traditionalists rather than foyes? The New English Art Club sets out its stall

THE TIMES  
ARTS

## ■ VISUAL ART 3

A new show, Ben Nicholson and Two Wives, provides rare and rewarding insights



## ■ TOMORROW

A proper view of St Paul's? Marcus Binney on the growing scandal of Paternoster Square

SUCH was the glamour of the alliance between Britain's two most famous and gifted abstract artists, Ben Nicholson and Barbara Hepworth, that his previous wife, Winifred (Roberts), has tended to be left out of the equation almost as completely as Hepworth's previous husband, the sculptor John Skeaping. While one could claim that Skeaping, though in his own way talented, had no important place in the story of modern art, the current exhibition at Crane Kalman, *Ben Nicholson and Two Wives*, is a salutary reminder that Winifred was at the very least an important figure in Ben's formative years, and a remarkable artist in her own right. There are no clear-cut divisions in the lives of all three. True, the relationship between Ben's and Winifred's work is almost entirely on Ben's figurative side, while that between Ben's and Barbara's is largely on his abstract. There are some fine

early landscapes where Ben's and Winifred's styles are so close that one has to look twice to be quite sure who painted what and who arrived at which point of development first. The works of Ben and Barbara on show are all first-class, but it is with Winifred's that one gets a real sense of discovery.

*Crane Kalman Gallery, 178 Brompton Road, SW3 (0171-584 3843) until May 4.*

Family relations of a less tangled nature are featured in *Sumray and Sumray* at the Boundary Gallery. The two Sumrays in question are Harman and Jason, father and son. Harman is now 76, Jason 34, but their styles of painting are not as different as one might imagine from the age difference. Jason's colour is cooler, his paint surface more agitated. Harman's approach is more

closely related to the flat surface on which he paints. Jason is more interested in almost sculptural modelling. But their subject matter is very similar. Curiosity about Harman is gratified to some extent by a couple of earlier works like *Figure with Bird* (1935), which looks very like the contemporary work of Colquhoun and Macbryde. Now it would be interesting to compare also the work of Harman's artist-twin Maurice. *Boundary Gallery, 98 Boundary Road, NW3 (0171-624 1136), until April 30.*

More happy families in *Joan Warburton: Portrait of a Lifetime* at Sally Hunter. Joan Warburton, like Harman Sumray, was born in 1920, and — perhaps the crucial step in her artistic life — enrolled in Cedric Morris's East Anglian School of Paint-

ing in 1937. In 1945 she met and married the potter Peter O'Malley, and after some years in London they moved to Essex, back near Morris and his partner Lett Haines. One of the most striking works in the show is a drawing by Warburton of O'Malley in 1945; at a glance one would immediately suppose it to be the work of Lucian Freud, whose time at the Morris school overlapped by at least a year with Warburton's. It is clear that Morris's influence on all his pupils has been strong and far-reaching, extending to the vibrant colours they employ as well as the sophisticated simple graphic style. To this day, Warburton retains these qualities, and the most recent still-lives are also the most charming. *Sally Hunter Fine Art, 11 Halkin Arcade, SW1 (0171-235 0934), until April 19.*

JOHN RUSSELL TAYLOR

## Richard Cork assesses a champion of Impressionism's own work



In *Le Pont de l'Europe* (1876), Gustave Caillebotte "conveyed his fascination with Paris's changing structure"

## The collector's items

Like many admirers of Impressionism, I first came across Gustave Caillebotte as a donor's name attached to paintings by other, more celebrated artists. Masterpieces like Manet's *The Balcony* or Renoir's *Ball at the Moulin de la Galette*, now among the most prized canvases in the French national collections, arrived there through Caillebotte's generosity and pioneering belief in the Impressionist cause. But they nearly did not enter the public domain at all.

In 1894, after a stroke killed him at the age of 45, his will disclosed that he had left around 60 works by Degas, Cézanne, Monet and other leading Impressionists to the State. They amounted, as Caillebotte himself knew, to a challenge: these paintings were still reviled by many powerful curators, and they reacted to his bequest with hostility. Only after rejecting some pictures, including important Cézannes, did they agree that the rest could be displayed — not in the Louvre, but the Musée du Luxembourg. And when these 40 pictures were finally put on display in 1897, many viewers denounced them as rubbish. The first group of Impressionist paintings ever to be exhibited in a French museum, they bore the brunt of public hostility to a movement which has only gained its present popularity during the present century.

Caillebotte, however, was far more than a wealthy and discerning collector. As the Royal Academy's new exhibition discloses, he was also a substantial artist in his own right. The Impressionists' first exhibition of 1874 was a revelation to him, and two years later his fast-maturing work as a painter earned him an invitation to take part in their next show.

But, although respected by his allies, Caillebotte never enjoyed the renown they eventually gained. The Academy's survey is the first comprehensive exhibition of his work to be held in Britain, and even today he remains an unfamiliar name. An initial look at the paintings assembled here helps to explain why. Caillebotte lacked the essential deftness of touch, the ability to improvise and beguile, which accounts for Impressionism's enduring appeal. He is a thoughtful and diligent artist, largely unconcerned with seducing the viewer.

Caillebotte thrived on the tensions of urban life. His true individuality only comes to the fore when he defines the unease of Parisian streets and interiors. If Renoir rejoiced in the pleasures of metropolitan existence, Caillebotte was not afraid to explore the more disquieting sides of life in the French capital.

The exhibition has not, unfortunately, been able to borrow his greatest urban painting — the monumental *Paris Street* — the club's annual exhibitions at the Marlborough Galleries in 1886. "The second year will try, the third probably disband them," he predicted dismissively.

But the New English survived, and has had its open exhibition more or less annually, though relatively obscurely in the postwar decades. "After the 1940s and 1950s," says Tom Coates, a long-standing member, "something went wrong and it lost its point a bit. There were some odd elections and it got rather dingy, rather difficult to see how we were different from any other artists' club."

A century on and the club is holding a short sale exhibition

*Rainy Day*, now presiding over its room in the Art Institute of Chicago. But the Academy does boast *Le Pont de l'Europe*, which Caillebotte displayed with the Chicago canvas at the third Impressionist show in 1877. Taking as his subject a recently constructed iron bridge, which boldly connected six streets in a radial design, he conveyed his fascination with the city's rapidly changing structure.

Caillebotte grew up in Paris during the Second Empire, witnessing the transformation brought about by Napoleon III and his enterprising prefect of Paris, Baron Haussmann. By carving 85 miles of grand boulevards through the slums, Haussmann created a hygienic and formidably well-organised urban network where revolutionary barricades

prison bars, and appear to affect the spirits of the ruminative worker who gazes through them. His loose, well-worn clothes and sagging stance contrast with the crispness of the top-hatted gentleman walking towards us. Caillebotte, like Manet before him, was fascinated by the disparity between the social classes found on the streets. But the seeming respectability of the well-dressed boulevardier is compromised by the presence, just behind him, of a lady with a parasol. Fashionably attired, she looks across at him; while he, pausing, glances back at her. Caillebotte leaves us to speculate about the possibility that she is a courtesan on the prowl, and the dog waving its tail in the foreground acts as a frisky reminder of animal appetites.

However many reservations Caillebotte may have harboured about modern city life, he probably regarded the streets as a release from the constriction of home. The most elaborate of these images, *Luncheon*, could hardly be more stifling. The artist's mother, a grave and white-haired presence seated at the far end of a well-polished dining table, is served by the family butler. Caillebotte's brother René seems oblivious of her presence, however. He has already demolished most of the food on his plate. The abundance of crystal decanters and goblets glimmering around him testifies to considerable prosperity, but no amount of expensive tableware can compensate for the sense of distance between mother and son in this forlorn painting.

They are as isolated from each other as the two pedestrians stranded on a traffic island in the Boulevard Haussmann, the subject of a remarkably daring picture. Viewed from a precipitously high vantage, so that the bare oval of the island is asserted in all its geometric severity, the scene separates the minuscule men with an expanse of white emptiness. The fact that they face in opposite directions increases their solitude, and the absence from the encircling road of anything other than a swiftly brushed carriage increases the eeriness.

This is the most uncompromisingly modern of all Caillebotte's paintings, and its semi-abstract spareness could hardly be more removed from the meticulous clutter of *Luncheon*. They represent the two extremes in Caillebotte's art, united by a prescient awareness of the gathering alienation in late 19th-century life.

Although his subsequent work reveals a sad waning of intensity and ambition, the images Caillebotte produced during the 1870s deserve to be counted among the most challenging products of the movement he did so much to support.

● Gustave Caillebotte at the Royal Academy (0171-494 5615) until June 23

Art of a city: an 1880 image of A Balcony (Boulevard Haussmann)

could no longer be erected with ease. The boulevards were the last word in modernised uniformity, and in his *Rainy Day* canvas Caillebotte coolly conveyed the vastness of damp thoroughfares where pedestrians, protected by umbrellas, seem marooned within their impersonal new surroundings.

The weather is far brighter in the Pont de l'Europe canvas, but sunshine does not tempt Caillebotte to adopt a more hedonistic approach. In a carefully planned composition, he places us on the bridge and uses powerful spatial recession to lead our eyes towards the distant smoke from a train below. The fierce criss-cross patterns of the bridge's metal spans, and the equally stern blue shadows they cast on the pavement, cut a diagonal path through the painting. They appear to symbolise the strength of the industrial age, and Caillebotte relishes their ability to splinter the views of the city beyond.

After a while, though, the mighty iron girders take on a more oppressive air. They stamp themselves on the image like

prison bars, and appear to affect the spirits of the ruminative worker who gazes through them. His loose, well-worn clothes and sagging stance contrast with the crispness of the top-hatted gentleman walking towards us. Caillebotte, like Manet before him, was fascinated by the disparity between the social classes found on the streets. But the seeming respectability of the well-dressed boulevardier is compromised by the presence, just behind him, of a lady with a parasol. Fashionably attired, she looks across at him; while he, pausing, glances back at her. Caillebotte leaves us to speculate about the possibility that she is a courtesan on the prowl, and the dog waving its tail in the foreground acts as a frisky reminder of animal appetites.

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## New perspective on tradition

Founded towards the end of the last century as an alternative to the Royal Academy, the New English Art Club initially brought together a group of young painters trained in France and inspired by the "pleinairisme" — open-air painting — of Bastien-Lepage and the Barbizon School. In English terms, they represented the end of the narrative painting so firmly espoused by the Royal Academy at the time.

Early members included Walter Sickert, Wilson Steer, Stanhope Forbes, John Singer Sargent, Paul Nash and William Orpen. Some of them mellowed with age and became Royal Academicians themselves. Later new blood included Augustus John and then Gwen John.

The president of the Royal Academy, Frederic Leighton, went to the opening of what was intended to be the first of

Simon Tait on a group of artists still passionately committed to drawing and painting from nature

at the Fine Art Society which, it is hoped, will raise £100,000 for its pastoral role as a peripatetic drawing school. "The point is that few art schools are teaching drawing any more, and one of our principles is that drawing is at the root of everything," says Jason Bowyer, who travels the country teaching "anyone who wants to hold a pencil" on behalf of the New English. His father is William Bowyer, secretary of the New English — in its democratic style, there is no president but a secretary, a treasurer and a keeper. There are more than 70 members now, all elected by the members, and there is still an annual open exhibition.

usually at the Mall Galleries, also selected by the whole membership. Abstract painters are welcome, provided their work is inspired by the same natural influences as the figurative artists.

The annual open almost did not survive the recession, but Marks & Spencer came to the rescue with sponsorship. Christie's has also pitched in, paying for the catalogue.

"We're not here as a foyeish reminder of the 1890s," said Bill Bowyer. "We're passionate about the disciplines of figurative art."

"I'll defend the right of anyone to paint a daffodil in a milk jug now as much as in 1886. That doesn't change. As long as it's a reasonably good daffodil."

● The New English Art Club 2000, an exhibition and silent auction, is at the Fine Art Society, 149 New Bond Street, London W1 (0171 629 5116), until Thursday



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الرياض ٢٠٠٥





## THEATRE

No more beating about the Bush: the brilliant young Dominic Dromgoole spreads his wings



## MUSIC 1

Controversial but compelling: Pierre Boulez reveals a fresh approach to Mahler

## THE TIMES ARTS



## MUSIC 2

Winner by a mile: Rafal Payne dazzles at the BBC Young Musician of the Year



## DANCE

English National Ballet brings a spirited updating of *Giselle* to the Coliseum

## Ghosts on the attack

THE real delight of English National Ballet's *Giselle* is not the gimmicky first act, where *Giselle* is a chambermaid in 1920s Austria and Albrecht drives a Rolls-Royce, but the wonderfully atmospheric second act, where the company's true strengths are revealed. It wasn't long ago that ENB couldn't muster a creditable line-up of Willis (or swans for that matter), a fairly critical problem for a company that makes its living out of the classics. But if Derek Deane has done just one thing to validate his appointment as artistic director three years ago, that one thing must be whipping his dancers into shape. Thursday's performance (the London premiere of Deane's production) fielded an impressive line-up of Willis whose uniformity and commitment provided a thrilling backbone to the drama. They really were a creepy troupe of avenging females on the run-

*Giselle/*  
Square Dance  
Coliseum

page, their black eyes and white faces summoning up images of vampires. Josephine Jewkes, as Myrtha, led them with fierce determination — not a ghost to be trifled with.

Dmitri Gruzdev, who made a strong impact in the first half with his robust Hilarion, went for broke in Act II. His daring backward leap, as Hilarion, dispatched to death by the Willis, was so effectively executed that there were those in the audience who feared for Gruzdev's safety.

Lisa Pavane is an accomplished dancer, her gentleness belying her physical strength. Her *Giselle* made all the right moves, although there was nothing out of the ordinary about her interpretation. Thomas Edur, on the other hand, treated us to his extraordinary classicism. As Albrecht, the refinement of his dancing should have been a giveaway from the start — no one dances like this except an aristocrat. Edur's beats in his dance of death were textbook-perfect, yet even in the grip of such an exhausting technical feat he still managed to plead Albrecht's case beautifully.

Deane's production is meant to be fun, although I suspect the decision to update the ballet to the Twenties and set it in a country hotel full of skiers (designs by Charles Cusick-Smith) has more to do with the design possibilities of vintage cars and furry hats than with any dramatic logic.

There were no designs to speak of in Balanchine's sublime production of the bill. This is pure dancing at its most ecstatic, as Balanchine marries the high-spirited communality of American folk dancing to the glamorous sophistication of neo-classical ballet. The whole thing is set — gloriously — to music by Corelli and Vivaldi. Ambra Vallo, in particular, got the measure of the choreography, sparkling like one of the diamond earrings that adorn Balanchine's women.

DEBRA CRAINE

## Moses leaves burning Bush

Dominic Dromgoole tells Benedict Nightingale why he quit the pub theatre he made a success

I n 1990 the 25-year-old Dominic Dromgoole cheekily applied for the job of artistic director at the Bush, in west London. Since leaving Cambridge five years earlier, he had read scripts for the theatre and been that all-purpose dog-body called an assistant director, but he had never staged a play there. Indeed, his only professional productions had been a couple of pieces at a much less prestigious London pub theatre, the Old Red Lion, in Islington.

"But I did the best interview I've ever done, and they took a wild gamble on me," Dromgoole says. "They thought they could either get an established director and go on the same way, which wasn't working at the time, or they could get a hooligan and, if he made a mess, tell him to shove off. Fortunately, the mess came out all right."

Indeed it did. We hear a good deal these days about an explosion of new writing at Stephen Daldry's Royal Court and Dromgoole might have been hiding his light rather than displaying it at the Bush for all the public adoration his impending departure has caused. That is a pity. Whatever the success of his vaudeville production of Samuel Adamson's *Clocks and Whistles*, which opens tonight, he has moved a significant theatre to the centre of British theatre's volcanic zone.

Since January 1991, the creative fires at Shepherd's Bush have been throwing up ten plays a year, most of them world premieres, the rest English premieres, and virtually all by unknown writers. That is more than twice the number staged by the previous regime, and is matched by a rise in audiences and takings. Turnover is £600,000 compared with £300,000 in 1990, and some 75 per cent of the theatre's 130 seats are now being sold, compared with about 25 per cent before.

The discoveries include Naomi Wallace, Richard Cramer, Simon Bent, Philip Ridley, David Ashton and Jonathan Harvey, whose *Beautiful Thing* went on to conquer the West End and is to become a film. In 1987 Dromgoole

found Billy Roche's *Handful of Stars* in the slush-pile and recommended its production, thus launching not only the trilogy that culminated in the marvellous *Belfry* at the Bush in 1991, but one of the most luminous careers of our era.

Attention to the slush-pile, as both publishers and theatres call the myriad unsolicited scripts that clutter their boxrooms, is one of the secrets of the resurgent Bush's success. Starting with Roche and Harvey, writer after writer has come from this improbable source. Dromgoole's own opening production was *Our Own Kind*, originally a half-

aesthetic, social or political agenda. Following talent is all.

Products of the policy have ranged from Bent's recent *Goldhawk Road*, which hilariously packed a family of spivs, drones and misanthropes into a shabby flat supposedly sited just down the street from the Bush itself, to Wallace's scorching *Great Plague* play *One Flew Spare*, to *White Woman Street*, Sebastian Barry's tale of banditry in America. The last of these introduced London to the author of *The Steward of Christendom* and demonstrated the extraordinary flexibility of the Bush.

That has become more marked than ever during Dromgoole's tenure. A few square yards, bounded on two sides by steep rakes of notably uncomfortable square cushions, has become a church and belfry, a swimming pool, and, in the case of *White Woman Street*, Ohio forests and trails. "Yes, and people riding horses, shooting pigs, going to the whorehouse..." We tell writers they don't have to be reductive. They can be as ambitious and wild as they like. It's up to us to match their imaginations."

With the Bush in full spate, why is Dromgoole leaving? As he rather improbably describes it, he decided to hand in his notice during a dullish board meeting, and when he did, his fellow-members said: "Oh, are you going?" "I honestly believe that people in charge of a public institution should be thrown out after five or six years," he says. "I try to be as effective as I can but I do exercise my own taste, and I think it's an abuse of public money if a theatre reflects one person's taste for too long."

So Mike Bradwell will be moving into the Bush this summer while Dromgoole rooves out, to do some freelance directing and, he hopes, put together some film projects. "I adore the place. I love the way you can walk out of that terrific pub bar and go straight into the theatre. I'd miss it a lot. But it's time to go."

*Clocks and Whistles* opens at the Bush, Shepherd's Bush Green, W12 (0181-743 3388) tonight

**‘We have no aesthetic, social or political agenda. Talent is all’**

finished play peened as a therapeutic exercise by Roy MacGregor after a stint in an alcoholism clinic. He is now a thriving TV dramatist, as is Lucy Gannon, another slush-pile pioneer.

A sharp eye for talent has played its part in the Bush's rebirth, but so has luck and response to cultural change. When Dromgoole took over, the fashion was for classic revivals and what he calls "big swish physical productions". "New drama was in retreat. The plays seemed to be rather dry, arid and intellectual. Also, there was a tremendous amount of victim drama. You were meant to look at suffering characters and say, 'Oh, how terrible'."

"I thought this was ill-equipped to deal with the new world emerging in the 1990s. We wanted something juicier, more energetic and textured, with more exciting language. I also thought it was time we put the aggressor onstage instead of asking the audience to spend its time being sympathetic. But above all, I thought we should ask the writers what they wanted to do, and let them do it. We have no



Dominic Dromgoole reflects on six years as artistic director of the Bush theatre

## Pearls in the treacle

THERE is an aura of mystery surrounding Heather Nova which does not always work to her advantage. Her third album, *Oyster*, has quietly sold 400,000 copies since it was released at the end of 1994. But despite receiving a measure of critical approval, her media profile remains much lower than such a sales figure would suggest, especially given her obviously photogenic looks.

Born in Bermuda in 1967, the singer and songwriter has taken a musical tack that is somewhat out of sync with the prevailing trend for mainstream artists, such as Alanis Morissette, Garbage and Sheryl Crow, who favour a firm, even aggressive delivery.

On stage at ULU, Nova and her four-piece band were bathed in gloomy washes of colour and constantly revolving patterns reminiscent of the psychedelic lightshows invented in clubs such as the Middle Earth in the Sixties. "You

Heather Nova  
ULU, WC2

know that dream when your feet won't move, you want to come but your body won't let you?" she sang in *Island*, a harrowing song about the effects of domestic violence. The trouble was that Nova's whole show was a bit like that — dreamy and ethereal, but at times like wading through a vat of dark treacle.

Her voice was extraordinary — delicately soaring and dipping like birdsong and producing an effect not unlike the squeaking of dolphins during the coda of *Blue Black*. Her four-piece band, which featured the melancholy cello playing of Nadia Lanman and the wispy distortions of a guitarist called Bic, provided the sort of heavily textured rock sound that was much in favour during the shoegazing era. The effect, especially on slower numbers such as *Heal*, was somewhere between classic Cocteau Twins and the Cranberries on Mogadon.

Accompanied only by cello and her own guitar, Nova sang Neil Young's *Like a Hurricane* as if her life depended on it. But even during such moments of passion, she remained self-contained and introverted, as if addressing the song to her own inner being as opposed to the audience who had paid to hear it.

The fragile beauty of *Walk This World*, *Maybe an Angel* and the new single, *Truth and Bone*, brought out the best in both Nova and her band, while a solo acoustic sequence of "encores" underlined her ear for a tune. But a little more projection and punch would not go amiss if she is now to build on the sturdy foundations laid down by *Oyster*.

DAVID SINCLAIR

## Polish student takes a bow

THERE has never been a more accomplished BBC Young Musician than Rafal Payne. Born in Poland 18 years ago, now resident in Aberdeen and a violin student at the Yehudi Menuhin School, he was both the popular favourite and the expert selection. He was so far ahead of the competition in the concerto final that there would surely have been a demonstration if the jury hadn't come to the same conclusion as everyone else.

This does not necessarily mean that he is a better instrumentalist than, say, Katy Price, the 17-year-old trombonist, or Sam Walton, the 18-year-old percussionist. The unfortunate fact is that in a depressingly uninteresting work like Gordon Jacob's

BBC Young  
Musician Final  
Birmingham/BBC2

Trombone Concerto or even Richard Rodney Bennett's Percussion Concerto, which is resourceful but inevitably limited in its scoring for mainly unpitched instruments, it is scarcely possible to tell what kind of musician the soloist is. Rafal Payne left some questions unanswered in Khachaturian's Violin Concerto. But he did respond to the inspiration and charm of the work and he negotiated the many technical problems with remarkable aplomb.

The violinist might not have been so far ahead of the other

concerto finalists if the adjudication in all sections had been as perceptive as it was for the string players. The television programmes on BBC2 last week devoted to the instrumental finals were necessarily selective but there seemed to be some particularly promising material among the pianists and the woodwind players. The piano finalist, Julien Chériyan, gave a thoughtful performance of the Grieg concerto but it was just too big for him. Mozart's Bassoon Concerto was similarly undercharacterised by Benjamin Hudson.

All the finalists were accompanied with professional efficiency by the National Youth Orchestra under Ivor Bolton.

GERALD LARNER

## Stamp of old Russia

RPO/Musin/  
Edwards  
Barbican

as a surprise. It was his shaping of the piece that told the broad warmth of the love theme and the careful placing of the final chords were conducting lessons in themselves.

It would have been wonderful to hear Musin do Shostakovich — the two men enrolled on the same day at the St Petersburg Conservatory —

but the First Violin Concerto is a long, string work. Sian Edwards accompanied Vadim Repin considerably, perhaps too much: the sprawling first movement needed firmer control, and ensemble in the fast movements was not always secure. Repin was a thoughtful soloist, but he played with seemingly boundless virtuosity in the Scherzo and Burlesque.

Both the RPO's programmes were designed to complement the Barbican's Diaghilev exhibition, and in the second one Edwards conducted a glowing *Firebird*. Her interpretation had enchanted mystery. The big "numbers" went well, especially the brilliant Infernal Dance and haunting Lullaby, but from start to finish this was a performance full of subtle shadings.

JOHN ALLISON

## Boulez strikes a new chord with Mahler

PIERRE BOULEZ is a man of constant surprises. After three decades (1962-92) in which he and the Vienna Philharmonic made no music together, he has begun a new relationship with the orchestra. He has also begun a fresh relationship with Mahler: His interpretation of the Sixth Symphony was released last year, the Seventh is due out in May, and on Sunday he unveiled his thoughts on the Fifth.

It was an intriguing mix: the most voluptuous orchestra under the most cerebral conductor in some of the most neurotic music ever composed. But is Mahler's emotional universe necessarily defined by neurosis? This was only one question posed by Boulez.

He began with a funeral march whose tread suggested not grim determination but self-awareness: a journey undertaken in pensive mood. But if there was not overt emotionalism, there was in its place a complex of finely calibrated tensions. And, most revelatory of all, was the new light in which Mahler's textures emerged. With solo instruments perfectly balanced, wind choirs harmoniously

blended, and strings capable of infinite shadings, one did not know which to admire more: the musicians' virtuosity or the conductor's impeccable ear.

An overwhelming brass-topped climax aside, the second movement was notable less for a generalised "stormy", "vehement" character (the score markings) than for another, skilfully plotted structure of cumulative energies. Most radical of all were the third and fourth movements. The Scherzo lacked the earthy vulgarity usually considered *de rigueur*, while the elegance of the waltz-like Trio was enough to cause one to harbour the bizarre fantasy of Boulez leading the Viennese at one of their new year's concerts.

Instead of adopting the now fashionable faster tempo in the Adagio too, Boulez, lingered over every phrase. Yet there was no trace of sentimentality; rather a miraculously controlled contemplation of infinity. It took us time to come to terms with Boulez's Wagner in the Sixties. Now, 30 years on, he is

Vienna PO/Boulez  
LPO/Rozhdestvensky  
Festival Hall

challenging us with an unconventional approach to Mahler.

A few weeks ago, Mark Elder and the BBC Symphony Orchestra showed us that the idealistic young Shostakovich could respond with enthusiasm to texts celebrating "October, the Commune and Lenin" in his choral Second Symphony. Last Thursday, Gennadi Rozhdestvensky and the London Philharmonic forced us to consider the possibility that even as late as 1961 Shostakovich might have been prepared to celebrate the Russian Revolution in a Utopian spirit.

The work was the Twelfth Symphony, subtitled "The Year 1917", and dedicated to Lenin's memory. Certainly the symphony evokes revolutionary ferment. It also has an undeniably idealistic strain running through it.

On the other hand, the composer's son, Maxim, has spoken of the music's universal message (revolutionary struggle as a constant feature of history) and his widow, Irina, has suggested that he wished to describe

Pushkin's vision of an ideal ruler. Whatever the truth, Rozhdestvensky's full-blooded performance hinted at no ironies. The Utopianism was moving, and even the triumphal peroration, which can sound hollow, drew a vociferous response from the audience.

Before the interval, a different Russian soul was bared. Dmitri Alexeev and Rozhdestvensky launched the initial variations of Rachmaninov's *Rhapsody on a Theme of Paganini* with taut, muscular rhythms. Together pianist and conductor chartered a journey through the flatter territory to the more mellow, emotional key at the work's heart. When they reached the famous 18th variation, passion was held in check until it could be contained no longer. The performance ended with a typical Rozhdestvensky gesture. For the work's throwaway ending he turned to the audience, throwing his arms in the air as though blowing a kiss. Good theatre, but also superb music-making.

BARRY MILLINGTON

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## CHOICE 1

**The best of Ken Campbell: bizarre fun from the manic one**

VENUE: This week at Watermans Arts Centre

## CHOICE 2

**Donald Sinden returns to the stage in *That Good Night***

VENUE: At the Yvonne Arnaud, Guildford

## THE TIMES ARTS

## MUSICAL

**Chequered career: the musical *Chess* is back on the British stage, but is it any better?**

## OPERA

**Morley College bravely mounts a staging of Malcolm Williamson's *English Eccentrics***

## Soft-core pawns end in stalemate

Ten years after it first opened, *Chess* is trying for a comeback, having been reworked during its travels round the world. This production, staged by the choreographer Anthony van Laast, is touring the UK. *Chess* was the creation of a big-shot collaboration: Tim Rice joined forces with Andersson and Ulvaeus, Abba's Benny and Bjorn. The result, however, was chequered: a hit-and-miss musical.

The story is the main problem. Two Grand Masters get embroiled in a sketchy love triangle while squaring up in a tournament which is, in turn, becoming confused to put it mildly with political moves between America and the Soviet Union. At the first championship, the Russian Sergievsky wins the match and the heart of Trumper's woman, our Anglo-Hungarian heroine Florence Vassy (Jacqui Scott, who shines). Sergievsky (Maurice Clarke) snarlsly defects to the West.

We jump to the next year, in Thailand (where one can sing to a different tune). Trumper (Bogdan Kominowski) turns up, not playing chess but apparently in cahoots with a TV commentator who must be something to do with the CIA. Mrs Sergievsky materialises, vaguely tied up with the KGB and Sergievsky's second, Molokov (Nicholas Pound). Suddenly Sergievsky is heading back East, leaving Florence to ensure the release of her hitherto irrelevant father. These Cold War manoeuvres remain scrambled, and now they look out of date as well.

## THEATRE

**Chess**  
Orchard, Dartford

However, Rice's lyrics aren't bad, supplying some nice tongue-in-cheek internal rhymes. The closing message that you cannot rely on relationships, unthinkingly resists the upbeat. The opening also offers a bit of a surprise, kicking off with an encyclopaedic history of the board game, set to a tune. This musical may aspire to seriousness in its echoes of Tchaikovsky and Russian choirs, but ultimately does so only superficially. The company's performance is polished. Robin Wagner's design, like a great glass box, lit by Ross Corbett, is less gaudy than many a musical set. A ghostly choir sings in potent harmony in the half-light. But tackiness will seep in. They move on to the chessboard floor, which lights up and starts spinning and tilting.

*The Streets of Bangkok*, the red-light number, falls flat. Kominowski strains vocally and *Pity the Child*, the bully's wailing solo about his wretched formative years, is a preposterous insert. Still, Benny and Bjorn do score several hits en route: *I Know Him So Well*, the ladies' double love song; the emotional swell of *Someone Else's Story*; and the climactic final blast of *Nobody's Side*.

KATE BASSETT



Your move: Nicholas Pound and Maurice Clarke in the touring *Chess*

## OPERA: Coherent dramatic statement from a group of oddballs; victorious evening from AD 9

## Encore for loony tunes

English Eccentrics  
Morley College

MALCOLM WILLIAMSON certainly didn't fit into the fiercely modernist 1960s. He would insist on writing horrible things called "tunes", and composing in a tonal musical language derived — or so critics at the time thought — from idioms as diverse as those of the Richards Strauss and Rodgers. With the vantage of hindsight, Poulenc and Ibert might be closer to the mark, but his style is too personal for such pat pigeonholing.

*English Eccentrics* was first performed at the 1964 Aldeburgh Festival in tandem with Britten's *Curlew River*. Geoffrey Dunn's clever libretto takes a gallery of oddballs from Edith Sitwell's study of the same name, and welds their eccentricities into coherent dramatic statement way beyond the "opera-revue" that the material initially suggests. Musically, the two short acts have purposeful shape, moving from farce that does not preclude compassion to pathos. The first shows Sarah Whitehead haunting the Bank of England, whom she believes respon-

sible for her financial ruin, and the second the aged Beau Brummell being carted off to an asylum by women in white coats (two nuns, actually) to a smashing "big tune".

Composed for an experienced and starry cast (Anna Pollak, Owen Brannigan, April Cantelo, John Frynt), this was a big challenge for Morley Opera last week, and one bravely met. The conductor William Lacey made the most of Williamson's ingenious scoring for a chamber orchestra of seven, and the producer Christopher Cowell controlled the mood shifts from grotesquerie to tragedy with tact. The narrating vocal quartet, confined to the pit at Aldeburgh, were moved to the stage, one of them representing Dame Edith herself (the tenor, which seemed a bit unkind).

Claire Micher was duly touching as Sarah Whitehead, and Orlando Schenk made every word tell both as the ageing erotomaniac Thomas Parr and as Philip Thicknesse, the ornamental hermit evicted from his hermitage. Kevin Lee gave an outsize impersonation of the Creole actor Romeo Coates, and Stephen Trowell's waxwork Brummell melted into senile dementia to grand effect. *English Eccentrics* haunted me 30 years ago, and haunts me still. As we move into a pluralist, if not a Post-Modernist, age the time could well be ripe for a full-scale Williamson revival.

RODNEY MILNES

## Triumph out of failure

Arminio  
Britten Theatre

A CRITIC should never overdo the homework. When contemplating Handel's *Arminio*, I turned up a tome or two only to discover that I had let myself in for one of "Handel's greatest operatic failures". But anyone who dared to visit the Royal College of Music last week may not have been altogether disappointed.

Arminio is Hermann, the German tribal chief who fought against Roman occupation in AD 9 and thereby helped to halt the expansionist policy of Augustus. Plenty of conflict between the ties of blood and love. And human nature ensures that there can be a contemporary subtext to fit any and every period: the producer, Olivia Fuchs, is to be congratulated on not setting it all in Chichester.

As it is, the Germano-Celts wear vegetable-dyed natural fabrics, while the Romans are the ones with navy greatcoats and guns. With Andrea Carr's sets relying on the cracked backdrop and the tilting pillar, the delights of the evening tend to be

almost exclusively for the ear. And these were considerable. The last act duet of Arminio and Tamsela, his wife, is a duet in an austere crown, a score which the 4th Earl of Shaftesbury remarked at its premiere in 1737 is "rather grave, but correct and labour in the highest degree".

Dennis Darlow, conducting the period instruments of the London Handel Schools' Vocal Faculty (this was a co-production with the London Handel Society) were put through some pretty rigorous paces. Arminio himself and his brother-in-law, Sigismund, have most of the best tunes: the mellifluous American counter-tenor, Lawrence Zazzo, acquitted himself with valour in some truly tortuous arias, and Jeni Bern's boyish soprano brought tender, highly musical phrasing to a role torn between love, friendship, duty and simply concentrating on the notes.

Richard Morrison (not ours) was impressive as the dastardly collaborator, Segeste, James Rutherford a powerful, double-barked Tullio. Kathryn Turpin's mezzo lashed out as Arminio's sister Ramise, and Franziska Whelan held centre stage as Arminio's valiant wife Tamsela, her soprano lustrous, unflattering and destined for certain victory.

HILARY FINCH

## LONDON

**CHOICE CHANGES** Ken Campbell gives an evening of excerpts from his subtly bizarre, farcical, capricious solo shows. A liberating experience. Watermans Arts Centre, High Street, Bedford (0181-568 1176). Preview tonight and opens tomorrow, 7.30pm. Mon-Tue-Sat, 7.30pm. Unit Apr 13.

**MUSIC AT THE SOUTH BANK** Violent Gidon Kremer starts the evening at the Festival Hall, playing the Philharmonia Orchestra for a programme of Prokofiev, Tchaikovsky and Scriabin. Christoph Eschenbach conducts. Meanwhile the excellent period instrument Orchestra of the Age of Enlightenment performs Bach's Cantata No 173 and 201 at the Queen Elizabeth Hall. Festival Hall, South Bank, SE1 (0171-300 4242). RPH, 7.30pm. GCH, 7.45pm.

**A WEEK'S WORTH** The Almeida offers up a real treat this week, a series of solo performances by the marvellous Irene Worth. 80 years this year. Three separate programmes. A Portrait of Edith Wharton. Prosper Mérimée's *Cyprien* and *The Letters of Sand and Muslin* (with Peter Eyn). Almeida, Almeida Street, W1 (0171-359 4041). Wharton Apr 3 and 6, 8pm; Cyprien Apr 2 and 4, 8pm; Sand Apr 5, 8pm and Apr 6, 4pm.

**BONDAGERS** Sue Glover's richly atmospheric drama following six women of the 1950s at work on a Borders farm in Brown's superb Traverse production. Watermans Arts Centre, High Street, Bedford (0181-568 1176). Preview tonight, 7.30pm. Mon-Sat, 7.30pm. Unit Apr 13.

**COMPANY** Adrian Lester, Sheila Gish, Sophie Thompson in an excellent staging of Sanderson's bitter-sweet musical on marriage, pro and contra. Albany St Martin's Lane, WC2 (0171-300 1700). Mon-Sat, 7.45pm; main Wed and Sat, 3pm.

**THE COMPLETE WORKS OF WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE (ABRIDGED)** The RSC's Reduced Shakespeare Company's popular potty rough-hauling of the Bard. The Complete History of Amnesia (abridged) plays Tue. Criticism, Piccadilly Circus, W1 (0171-369 1731). Wed-Sat, 8pm; Mon, 8pm; Sun, 3pm and 5pm; Apr 3, 8pm; Apr 4, 8pm; Apr 5, 8pm; Apr 6, 4pm.

**DEFINITELY DORIS** Revue-style musical celebrating the life and songs of Miss Day. Cast of five, and said to feature more than 40 of the songs. King's Head, 118 Upper Street, N1 (0171-228 1916). Preview tonight, Apr 3. Mon-Sat, 7.30pm.

**LA DOLCE VITA** New David Glass production, directed by John Hare. A film that introduced us to the word *passage*. Lyric, King Street, Hammersmith, W6 (0181-741 2311). Preview tonight.

**NEW RELEASES** **BALTO** (U). Bland animated film about the canine hero of a 1925 dystopian epic in Alaska. Director, Simon Wells. MGM (0171-437 1234). UCI (0171-437 1234). UCI (0171-437 1234). Warner (0171-437 1234).

**CUTTHROAT ISLAND** (PG). Redactionist pastiche, with two musical solos (Island Drive, Matthew Modine). Director, Renny Harlin. MGM (0171-362 5000). UCI (0171-362 5000). UCI (0171-362 5000). Warner (0171-362 5000).

**DEAD MAN WALKING** (18). Oscar winner Susan Sarandon visits Ben Penn on Death Row. Powerful, carefully balanced drama about capital punishment. Director, Tim Robbins. Gate (0171-727 4043). MGM (0171-727 4043). UCI (0171-727 4043). Warner (0171-727 4043).

**THE LAST OF THE MOHICANS** (PG). Redactionist pastiche, with two musical solos (Island Drive, Matthew Modine). Director, Renny Harlin. MGM (0171-362 5000). UCI (0171-362 5000). UCI (0171-362 5000). Warner (0171-362 5000).

**DUNSTON CHECKS IN** (PG). On-screen causes havoc in a television hotel. Pasty larval comedy with Jason Alexander, Rupert Everett and Faye Dunaway. Director, Kim Kips. Odeon (0171-437 1234). UCI (0171-437 1234). Warner (0171-437 1234).

**CURRENT** **CASINO** (18). Scorsese's epic of Las Vegas in the 1940s; glorious, decadent, and full of the human condition. With Robert De Niro, Sharon Stone and Joe Pesci. Odeon (0171-437 1234). UCI (0171-437 1234). Warner (0171-437 1234).

**GET SHORTY** (18). John Travolta's loathsome takes on the movie business. Entertaining but trivial comedy from Bruce Leonard's novel. With Danny DeVito, Gene Hackman, Rene Russo. Gate (0171-727 4043). MGM (0171-727 4043). UCI (0171-727 4043). Warner (0171-727 4043).

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## TODAY'S CHOICE

A daily guide to arts and entertainment compiled by Kris Anderson

## ELSEWHERE

**BAGNOR** Opening night for Helen Ryan and Al Matthews as gruff tyrant and his wife in *Driving Miss Daisy*. Alfred Uhl's touching and delightful Pulitzer Prize-winning play. Watermans Arts Centre, High Street, Bedford (0181-568 1176). Preview tonight, 7.30pm. Mon-Sat, 7.30pm; Sun, 2.30pm. Unit May 13.

**ELISABETH** Scottish Opera has secured the fine French soprano Isabelle Varnet for the title role of *Elisabeth*, Gaud's great reform opera. His beautiful simplicity demands both fierce projection of simple lines from the singers, and concentration on a plot of a woman prepared to die in her husband's place. — Mark Newman. Watermans Arts Centre, High Street, Bedford (0181-568 1176). Preview tonight, 7.30pm. Mon-Sat, 7.30pm; Sun, 2.30pm. Unit May 13.

**GUILDFOUR** Donald Sinden returns to the stage for the premiere of N.J. Cragg's *That Good Night*. A

luxuriously replete play of an Italian villa becomes a summer of mayhem when Ralph's son arrives unexpectedly with his latest girlfriend in tow. Edward Hall directs the program. Yvonne Arnaud, Guildford (01483 44000). Mon-Thurs, 7.45pm; Fri and Sat, 8pm; main Thurs and Sat, 2.30pm. Unit Apr 13.

**LONDON GALLERIES** British Museum: *Victims and Victories*. Sir William Hamilton collection (0171-636 1556). Courtauld: *Drawings by Thomas Gainsborough* (0171-636 1556). Hayward: *Spencer and Art* (0171-636 1556). National Gallery: *Alfred and the Coronation* (0171-747 2866). National Portrait Gallery: *The Room in View* (0171-300 0055). Tate: *Masterpieces of the 19th Century* (0171-300 0055). V & A: *The Lighthouse Frescoes* (0171-300 0055). Wellcome: *San Lorenzo Salvemini's Studio* (0171-300 0055). Whitechapel: *John Wall* (0171-300 0055).

**THEATRE GUIDE** January Kingston's appointment of theatre showing in London

House full, returns only. Seats at all prices.

Thurs. and Sat. 7.30pm; opens Apr 9, 7pm. Unit Apr 27.

**AN INSPECTOR CALLS** Stephen Delaney's powerful production, with Nicholas Woodson as the all-knowing Inspector, and Edward Peel and Susan Engel as the pillars of society. Watermans Arts Centre, High Street, Bedford (0181-568 1176). Preview tonight, 7.30pm. Mon-Sat, 7.30pm; Sun, 2.30pm. Unit Apr 13.

**A LITTLE NIGHT MUSIC** Elegant and successful production by Sean Mathias of Sondheim's Swedish chamber. Judi Dench, Patricia Hodge, Sam Phillips and Lambert Wilson among the stars shining in the night. King's Head, 118 Upper Street, N1 (0171-228 1916). Preview tonight, Apr 3. Mon-Sat, 7.30pm.

**SKYLIGHT** Outstanding playing by David Hare's dramatization of society's conflicts in the form of a prickly reunion between two lovers. Wyndham's, Charing Cross Road, WC2 (0171-300 1700). Mon-Sat, 8pm; main Sat, 3pm.

**VICTORIANA** New political play by David Hare, the time about Disraeli. Glenda and the latter's son for prostitutes. John Hare directs. New End, 27 New End, NW4 (0171-734 0022). Preview tonight and tomorrow, opens Thurs, 7.30pm. Unit Apr 28.

**THE THICKNESS OF ICE** Helle Medved directs. Clara Madsen, a first play for years. Elizabeth Gave and Peter Fraser, Amelia Bulmore and Mark Strong play sets of neighbours who can't do each other good. Theatre Upstairs, Royal Court, Stone Square, SW1 (0171-730 1740). Opens tonight, 7pm. Wed, 7pm; then Mon-Sat, 7.45pm; main Apr 16, 8pm; Sat, 4pm.

**TOMMY** Hugely impressive staging of the traumatised child's apocalyptic world. Loads of electronic tricks disguise the improbability. Shaftesbury, Shaftesbury Avenue, WC2 (0171-379 5399). Mon-Sat, 8pm; main Wed and Sat, 3pm.

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## CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol) on release across the country

**END** (01426 915574) UCI Whiteleys (0171-792 3332).

**LAWYERMAN MAN 2: BEYOND CYBERSPACE** (12) Patrick Bergin and Lisa Kudrow in the latest of virtual reality. Moderate high-tech fantasy, directed by Farhad Mann. Odeon West End (01426 915574).

**GET SHORTY** (18) John Travolta's loathsome takes on the movie business. Entertaining but trivial comedy from Bruce Leonard's novel. With Danny DeVito, Gene Hackman, Rene Russo. Gate (0171-727 4043). MGM (0171-727 4043). UCI (0171-727 4043). Warner (0171-727 4043).

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Australian with attitude continues to prove the bane of sport's authorities

## Squash rebel still courting controversy

By ANDREW LONGMORE

ANTHONY HILL had already pigeon-holed the referee for his first-round match in the Leekes British Open squash championships yesterday. "He'll be over 50, for starters." And, if Hill is to be believed, the official would come to the court bearing at best an irrational dislike of the young Australian, at worst a personal animosity to eliminate him from the game forever. A morning in the company of the John McEnroe of squash can severely distort reality.

The official line is that Hill, 26, is suffering from a psychotic disorder brought on by the sight of an opponent and a squash court. Hill believes he is no more than "a smart-arse". Somewhere in the Grand Canyon of the generation gap lies the truth, and a disciplinary record so outrageous that McEnroe would probably want to frame it for his New York art gallery.

Hill's five-game victory over Johnathan Power, of Canada, in Cardiff yesterday marked his return from a three-month

## Results

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suspension imposed by the Professional Squash Association (PSA). He is also banned from the world team championships and the World Cup for the next two years and, subject to appeal, has been banned by his own federation until the turn of the millennium. His misdemeanours range from simple abuse of referees to baiting opponents, racket-throwing and spitting. He has made the narrow line between gamesmanship and cheating his own personal thoroughfare.

What everyone agrees is that, away from the court, Hill is as likeable a bloke as one could wish to meet. He is also a better player than his world ranking of eight, and the darling of sponsors desperate for publicity.

Hill's rebel tendencies can be traced to the final of the Victorian under-13 championships. Hill was 12, his opponent was a friend, and a trip to Queensland was at stake. The referee had to part the pair after one point. Hill won and

went to Brisbane. But it was a head-butting incident with the Pakistani player, Mir Zaman Gul, two years ago at the British Open, that brought Hill to prominence.

Hill was actually the victim of the butt, and Zaman was banned for six months, but a feud was born which surfaced again at the world team championships last year, and a five-year national suspension for Hill resulted.

"I don't go out looking for trouble," said Hill. "Once on court, I'm just like everyone else going to work. I don't cheat, but there is a fine line before what you're doing is wrong. Everybody uses some form of gamesmanship and, contrary to what people say, I'm always in control. I have to argue a bit because I'm not as fit as some of these guys."

Hill likes to see himself as a crusader for his sport against the muddling of the PSA. An automatic year-long ban, which is just a stray swear-word away, would not hurt him unduly, he claims, because exhibition and league events are his bread-and-butter, not the rickety PSA tour.

"If I was earning \$100,000 from the PSA it might be worth seeing a sports psychologist to straighten myself out, but I'm not," Hill said. "They're make-believe people and they need me whether they like it or not."



Hill, left, on his way to a first-round victory over Power in the Leekes British Open championships yesterday

## Rowland rues lack of protection

By COLIN MCQUILLAN

SPECTATORS at the first round of the Leekes British Open championships were delighted to find Rodney Eyles, the No 2 seed, fighting for survival yesterday against his talented young Australian compatriot, Craig Rowland. But Rowland, the world No 12, was less than enthralled with the new Professional Squash Association (PSA) seedings rule that produced such a high-profile encounter so early in the event.

Eyles won 11-5, 15-11, 15-14, 13-15, 15-5 in 87 minutes at the Welsh Institute of Sport in

Cardiff and looked as much relieved as satisfied to have done so. Rowland, who reached the semi-finals of the world open championship in November, was just one rally away from a 2-1 lead that might have proved too tall an order for Eyles.

The PSA decided after the world open to begin seeding only eight players, leaving top 10 players such as Rowland, who would previously have been afforded some initial protection, at the mercy of the random draw. A few more first rounds like this and Rowland, along with other young players who have

steadily climbed the rankings, could find himself perilously disconnected from the sport's leading players.

"I actually voted for this change," Rowland said yesterday. "Everyone seemed in favour and it looked as if it could make earlier rounds more exciting. Later, I began thinking about how it could affect me and it could be very destructive. There is a growing feeling against this rule. I think we will have to have a special PSA meeting here in Cardiff to get rid of it."

Eyles goes through to the second round on the all-transparent Perspex show

court against Graham Ryding, of Canada, at the Cardiff International Arena tomorrow, with the possibility of a quarter-final on Friday against Anthony Hill.

In the women's championship, Suzanne Horner, the British national champion, progressed without problems to meet Claire Nichol, of South Africa, in the second round. Michelle Martin, the Australian defending champion, stormed through in just 21 minutes against Angelique Clifton-Parks, another South African, and now meets Robyn Cooper, her young compatriot.

## Hill proceeds with caution

FROM OLIVER HOLT IN SAO PAULO

DAMON HILL departed from his self-imposed rules and let complacency sink in for a few hours on Sunday night. After a hotel dinner of chicken and chips and a couple of glasses of champagne to celebrate his crushing victory in the Brazilian Grand Prix, he and his wife, Georgie, set off for a coastal resort without confirming their reservation. Five hours and a couple of grand-prix distances later, they were back in São Paulo; no room at the inn.

It was the first time Hill had taken anything for granted all day. Even after his victory, hard on the heels of success in Melbourne, had taken him 14 points clear in the drivers' championship and gave him the appearance of invincibility even at this early stage of the season, he refused to get carried away.

He allowed himself to talk about the possibility of three, even four, successive wins, but that was as far as it went. The rest was caution and modesty personified, allied to warnings that Benetton and Ferrari could still come back at him.

The fact is, though, that Michael Schumacher's challenge will be a pale imitation of last year's as he fights to keep his head above water at Ferrari. At Benetton, Jean Alesi and Gerhard Berger are struggling to provide the metronomic brilliance that was

Schumacher's trademark and the team is in a trauma trying to adjust to drivers who make mistakes.

In addition, Jacques Villeneuve, Hill's Williams-Renault team-mate and the man who will probably be his strongest challenger, showed all weekend that he will be at a disadvantage on the circuits with which he is not familiar. Finally, and perhaps most important, Hill is a changed man, growing in stature all the time as Schumacher seems to be shrinking under the weight of responsibility at Ferrari.

In a similar position, Nigel Mansell might have been induced to indulge in a little sabre-rattling, a bit of self-promotion. It was put to Hill that he might be feeling invincible after driving out some of the demons of last year by lapping Schumacher

during the race on Sunday. He did not fall for that one.

"If I get the chance to rub it in, then I will," Hill said. "Lapping Michael brought a tiny smile to my face but that was about it. There is still a long way to go and even if we are looking good at the moment, I am as much in competition with myself as I am with anybody else."

Suddenly, though, Hill has crept silently and unobtrusively into a position where he can launch his own assault on the pantheon of his sport. The win on Sunday took him beyond the total of 14 victories claimed by his late father, Graham, and into fifth place on the list of wins by British drivers.

Only Mansell with 31, Jackie Stewart with 27, Jim Clark with 25 and Stirling Moss with 16 have won more and Hill has a better win-per-start ratio than all of them bar Clark, better than Ayrton Senna's. Typically, Hill cannot quite believe that he is up there with the rest of them.

"It feels great," he said. "I am an enormous admirer of all the great racing drivers. I find it difficult to associate myself with those people even though I know that statistics are one of the things by which drivers are judged."

The final proving ground, the ultimate statistic of a world championship, appears to be there for the taking.



Hill: modest approach

## Barclays Bank PLC

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## WORD-WATCHING

Answers from page 43

JOSKIN

(b) A country bumpkin. A laborious pun on the countryman's dialect for to bump + kin. "The best thing she could do was to go back and marry the joskin that followed the plough."

JUNCO

(c) The name of a North American genus of Finches, the Snow-birds. From the Spanish *juncos* are Latin finches a rush. "Birds which had been isolated might be presumed to have acquired some slight but real idiosyncrasy of voice and language. But if this is true of the Carolina junco, I failed to satisfy myself of the fact."

JOBBERNOWL

(b) A blockish or stupid head, a ludicrous term for the head, usually connoting stupidity. Evidently a portmanteau of *jobard* a fool + *noil* a head, but evidence of the historical connection is incomplete. "The Giant, heightened by the old-long bonnet and leather on his huge jobbernowl."

JERKINHEAD

(b) The end of a roof that dipped down to the level of the opposite adjoining walls, the gable being carried higher than the level of those walls. Perhaps from *jerk*, as if the slope were jerkily interrupted. "A Jerkinhead is a form of roofing which is half-gable, half-hip. The gable generally goes as high as the ties of the couples, above which the roof is lipped off."

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE

1 Rxd4! Qxd4 2 Qe6+ Nd7 3 Qc6! bxc6 4 Baf6 mate.

## RADIO CHOICE

## The riddle of infidelity

The New Sexual Nature. Radio 4, 8.30pm.

Dr Gillian Rice says the key question that everyone is asking is: what does the unfaithful blue tit get out of having a "bit on the side"? Offhand, I can think of three dozen people who are not asking the question and are never likely to. Dr Rice is, of course, a bit of a leg-puller. Otherwise, in this programme about polygamy and monogamy, she wouldn't have dared to say, chapter and verse, that there aren't many men around these days who possess the status, wealth and good genes that are needed to make them perfect mates. She ends her series reassuringly. We humans, whether male or female are not wholly at the mercy of biology. We still have a say in shaping our sexual nature.

Horrors of the Horn. Radio 3, 8.15pm.

Sounding like the business end of a rhino, the horn discussed by Michael Thompson and Anthony Halstead in this interval feature is actually the brass instrument. Both men are horn players, and it's a pity we hear neither of them in action in tonight's Pebble Mill concert which includes Brahms's *Trio in E flat, Op 40*, and Ligeti's *Horn Trio*. The horn is a notoriously difficult instrument. Players can never be absolutely sure of hitting the right note. I don't know whether it is Thompson or Halstead, but one of them says the only way to cope with having missed a note is to tell himself that the sun will still rise tomorrow, and the buses will still run.

Peter Daville

## RADIO 1

FM Stereo 4.00am Charlie Jordan with the Early Breakfast Show 6.30 Chris Evans, and Newsbeat with Tina Turner 8.00 Simon Mayo 12.00 Lisa Ashton, and at 12.30-12.45pm Newsbeat 2.00 Nicky Campbell 4.00 Dave Warren, and at 5.30-5.45pm Newsbeat, and at 6.00 the Drive-in 7.00 Evening Session 8.00 Gong 10.00 John Peel Midnight Womby Lloyd

## RADIO 2

FM Stereo 6.00am Sarah Kennedy 7.30 Wake Up to Wogan 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.30 Jimmy Young 1.30pm Debbie Thompson 3.30 Ed Stewart 5.00 John Dunn 7.00 Haynes over Britain 8.30 Kellogg's Junction (G) 9.00 Hooten! 10.00 The Ella Fitzgerald Song Books 10.30 The Jamblers 11.00pm Steve Macken including at 1.30 Pause for Thought 3.00-4.00p Aler Lester, including at 3.30 Pause for Thought

## RADIO 5 LIVE

5.00am Morning Reports 6.00 The Breakfast Programme, incl 6.55, 7.55 morning news 8.55 News Magazine, incl 10.25 News from Europe 11.30 Environment News 12.00 Midday with Mail, incl 12.30pm Moneycheck 1.15 Entertainment News 2.00pm Radio on Five, incl 3.15 Prime Minister's Question Time 4.00 John Inverdale Nationwide 5.45 Entertainment News 7.00 News Extra, with Valerie Sawston 7.35 The Today Day Match, 10.00 News, Talk, 11.00 Night Extra, incl 11.15 The Financial World Tonight 12.05am After Hours 2.05 AM All Night

## TALK RADIO

6.00am Sandy War 7.00 Simon Bates 10.00 Jonathan Ross 12.00 Tommy Boyd 2.00pm Anna Friel 4.00 Scott Crisholm 7.00 Sean Edgar 10.00 James Whale 1.00-6.00pm Ian Collins

## RADIO 3

6.00am On Air, Bridge (String Quartet No 1); Khataturian (Spartacus, Suite No 1); Field (Piano Sonata in E); Danzi (Fantasia); R. S. Mortved (Missa Giga Angiolini); Moeran (Overture for a Masque)  
9.00 Morning Collection with Paul Gambaccini, Chopin (Waltz in A flat, L. Aduis); Berioz (Rhapsodie et caprice); Dvorak, 10 silver moon, Russian; Tchaikovsky (Suite No 2 in G)  
10.00 Musical Encounters, Artist of the Week, Dawn Upshaw, soprano, sings Falla (Psyché); 10.10 Hindemith (Five pieces for strings); Schreker (Chamber Symphony); Chopin (Scherzo No 3 in E flat minor)  
12.00 Composer of the Week, Schubert (Verschwunden sind die Schwestern) Overture, Die Verjüngte Poesie; Gott Höre meine Stimme; Piano Sonata in G, An die Freunde  
1.00pm BBC Festival of Brass 1996, Paul Hindemith presents the first of eight concerts, Williams Fairly Band under James Gourlay and Bryan Hurdlie play music by Peter Graham, Walton, an Watson, Judith Blumhagen and Martin Elworthy  
2.00 The BBC Orchestra, BBC Philharmonic in Oran, with Kathryn Stott, soprano, Rossini (Overture, William Tell); Brahms (Piano Concerto No 5 in E flat, Emperor); Elgar (Variations on an Original Theme, Enigma)  
3.30 Haydn's Seven Last Words, performed by the Rostov Quartet (i)  
4.25 The BBC Orchestra, BBC National Orchestra of Wales under Grant Llewellyn, Fauré (Clarinete Concerto in C minor; David Campbell) (i)  
5.00 The Music Machine: Music as a User's Manual, The definition and demonstration of instrumental techniques  
5.15 In Tune, Lynne Walker talks to Phyllida Lloyd, who is directing Opera North's production of Chénier's Medea, with music by Ravel, Haydn and Anthony Burgess  
7.30 Peabody Hall, live from Studio One, Barrie Douglas, soprano, Sebastian Bell, flute, Ernst Kovacic, violin, Richard Watkins, horn, Gary Stammers (Ballade in D); Bartlett (Monody for Corpus Christi for soprano, flute, violin and horn); Ligeti (Horn Trio); 8.15 The Horns of the West, See Choice, 8.35 Hot (Malastru for flute); Brahms (Horn Trio in E flat)  
9.40 Cultural Baggage, Fakes, Does authenticity matter? (17/20)  
10.00 The BBC Orchestra, BBC Philharmonic under Van Pelt, Tordella performs Dufay's (Violin Concerto, L'arbre des songes); Roussel (Bacchus et Ariane, Suite No 1)  
10.45 Night Waves, Richard Coles reviews the writings of Khalil Gibran, author of The Prophet  
11.30 Composer of the Week, Ruggieri (i)  
12.30-1.00am Jazz Notes, with Digby Fairweather

## RADIO 4

5.55am Shipping Forecast (LW only) 6.00 News Briefing and weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today, incl 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 News 7.25, 8.25 Sport 7.45 Thought for the Day 8.40 Yesterday in Parliament 8.58 Weather 9.00 News 9.05 Call Nick Ross: 0171-590 4444  
10.00-10.20 News Version (FM only), The second of a four-part cultural and natural history of venomous animals looks at Scorpions  
10.00 Daily Services (LW only) 10.15 This Soap's Tale (LW only) 10.30 Women's Hour, Serial: the final part of Joyce Grenfell Requests the Pleasure  
11.30 Medicine Now, with Geoff Watts  
12.00 News; You and Yours, with Lesley Riddick  
12.25pm Double Vision, Miles Kingston and Edward Enfield return with the eccentric chat show based on the rice policeman/ready policeman principle (1/4) 12.55 Weather  
1.00 The World at One, with Nick Clarke  
1.40 The Archers (i) 1.55 Shipping Forecast  
2.00 News; Books and Company, John Walsh explores the literature of psychoanalysis (i)  
2.30 Comparing Notes with Brian Kay, Brian Kay looks at the current scene in choir schools with Martin Neary from Westminster Abbey and Richard Scott from Salisbury Cathedral  
3.00 The Afternoon Shift, with Daire Brennan  
4.00 News 4.05 Kaleidoscope

## FREQUENCY GUIDE

RADIO 1, FM 97.5-99.8, RADIO 2, FM 88.0-90.2, RADIO 3, FM 90.2-92.4, RADIO 4, FM 92.4-94.6, LW 198, MW 198 (12.45-5.55am), CLASSIC FM, FM 100-102, VIRGIN RADIO, FM 105.8, MW 1197, 1215, TALK RADIO, MW 1053, 1080, Television and radio listings compiled by Peter Dear, Ian Hughes, Rosemary Smith and Susan Thomson



# Convincing the public is an inexact science

I my garden is bone dry when I go to bed tonight but spotted with puddles when I wake up tomorrow I am entitled to say that it has rained during the night. The fact that I have seen no rain fall is neither here nor there, but a scientist would ask me to consider the possibility that a 757 has emptied its water tanks over my house.

After a great cloud containing radioactive iodine spread along the southern part of Belarusia following the Chernobyl nuclear meltdown in 1986, there were 600 cases of thyroid cancer in children in the area over the next nine years. In the previous 20 years, there had been 20 cases. Ergo, the cloud caused the cancer as surely as the night brought the rain. Certain scientists wish us to believe that doctors have found cancer because they went looking for it.

The conclusion that the radioac-

tive iodine caused the cancer is driven by common sense, which has wider implications. It explains, among other things, why the beef industry has temporarily collapsed: ordinary people take the view that if it looks like a duck and it quacks like a duck then it probably is a duck, whatever Stephen Dorrell might wish us to call it.

Thus was last night's *Horizon* (BBC2) a most timely update on the fallout, so to speak, from Chernobyl. Indeed *Horizon* had much to tell us about the BSE crisis. It had something to teach Mr Dorrell, too, especially concerning his fatal error in believing that the British public regards scientists as people who sit on the right hand of God.

Consider this: "I had one comment from an official in a major organisation saying it was quite wrong that we should have publicised that something was

happening before we had absolute concrete proof and that it created a feeling of panic among the community."

No, not BSE but Chernobyl. Not feed infected from the remains of animals but food and water and the very air infected with radioactive iodine (which should not be confused with "stable iodine", used in many excellent treatments).

Two British scientists, Dr Keith Baverstock of the World Health Organisation and Professor Sir Dillwyn Williams of Cambridge University, have led the field in exposing the link between Chernobyl and thyroid cancer in children. Williams made the remark quoted above. He and Baverstock have made short shrift of the 1992 report, commissioned by the International Atomic Energy Agency, which claimed that there was no evidence of long-term health effects.

## REVIEW



Peter Barnard

*Horizon*, which has done excellent work in pursuing the Chernobyl story over the years, suggested a possible link between that report from the IAEA, which is an American-dominated organisation, and American experiments with radioactive iodine after the Second World War.

In these, radioactive iodine was released into the atmosphere so that ways of controlling an escape

of the material could be investigated. Clearly, any formal recognition that radioactive iodine caused cancer in Belarusia might bring some chickens home to roost back in the USA.

*Horizon* went to Belarusia, along with Baverstock and Williams. There we met dismayed parents and suffering children, none of whom had been told anything after Chernobyl. Even when soldiers arrived in their towns, washing down their houses and in some cases replacing their roofs with new ones, no reason was offered for this seemingly bizarre behaviour.

That is because in the then Soviet Union, ordinary mortals were not entitled to know anything. In Britain, things are different. The Soviet Union had a shakedown, we have a free one. The British Government says that the beef crisis is caused by "mad newspaper disease". Even if

there is something in that, it is a benign infection, compared with the alternative.

With the exception of *This Life* (BBC2), I detect all soap opera. The rest of the genre is not worth a row of beans, for it creates utterly artificial climates at the end of each episode. Nothing could be further from real life.

Whereas *This Life* involves nothing much happening, but with a lot of panache. The show, with its third episode last night, has the five house mates fully up to speed (and various other drugs). Cleverly, the writer, Amy Jenkins, uses invasion by outsiders to create most of the tensions: last night it was the dreadful bulimic druggie Delilah, alleged "model", and the charming cancer victim McLeary. Junior solicitor Egg, bored with a case about a lorry, gets a fillip when handed the McLeary file.

"The best thing about him is that he isn't a lorry." Unfortunately Egg lets himself get emotionally involved, though not with any encouragement from McLeary.

At one point Egg makes an awkward stab at sympathy, telling McLeary it must be awful to know that you are going to die. McLeary's response throws away the standard textbook on dreary, soap opera pathos: "When are you going to die? No, I don't know either, so we're both in the same boat, mate."

McLeary was pursuing a compensation case because he believed drugs given him as a boy caused the cancer. But it never went to court: McLeary checked into a hospice and took an overdose. It turned out that he knew when he wanted to die.

Egg had learnt a lesson all solicitors need to learn early. As he said: "I think I get it now... McLeary is a lorry."

## BBC1

6.00am Business Breakfast (83956)  
7.00am BBC Breakfast News (78289)  
8.00am Breakfast News Extra (CeeFax) (7028840)  
9.20am Can't Cook, Won't Cook (s) (7439802)  
9.45am Kilroy (s) (1689395) 10.30 Good Morning (s) (64753)

12.00am News (CeeFax) (6290005) 12.05pm Room for Improvement (s) (8070395)  
12.30pm Going for Gold with the effervescent Henry Kelly (s) (3121753)  
1.00pm One O'Clock News (CeeFax) (71378)  
1.30pm Regional News and weather (94863550)  
1.40pm Neighbours (CeeFax) (s) (44972314)

2.00pm FILM: A Twist of the Knife (1993). Medical mystery starring Dick Van Dyke, Suzanne Pleshette and Barry Van Dyke. Directed by Jerry London (61365)  
3.30pm Playdays (s) (1011208) 3.50pm Bodger and Badger (s) (s) (7038482) 4.00pm (s) Alvin and the Chipmunks (5005163)  
4.10pm Dennis the Menace (CeeFax) (s) (2201395) 4.35pm Out of Tune (CeeFax) (s) (8800005) 5.00pm Newsround (CeeFax) (1313956) 5.10pm The Lowdown (CeeFax) (s) (1052280)

5.35pm Neighbours (s) (CeeFax) (s) (367482)  
6.00pm Six O'Clock News (CeeFax) (53)  
6.30pm Regional news magazines (53)  
7.00pm Holiday. Vacation ideas from home and abroad (CeeFax) (s) (6395)  
7.30pm EastEnders. Peggy's matchmaking begins to annoy Grant (CeeFax) (s) (88)

8.00pm Great Ormond Street. Doctors deliberate over whether to operate to remove six-year-old Hayley's cancerous tumour or to continue with a course of chemotherapy (CeeFax) (5043)  
8.30pm The Brittas Empire. Against the odds, a bright idea from Brittas has become a European directive (4550)  
9.00pm Nine O'Clock News (CeeFax) regional news and weather (5260)

9.30pm Men Behaving Badly. Gary and Tony stretch the boundaries of good taste even further with Martin Gunes and Neil Monessey (s) (CeeFax) (s) (59821)  
10.00pm Cardiac Arrest (CeeFax) (s) (62043) 10.10pm Down the Street of Dreams. 11.10pm Cardiac Arrest 11.40pm They Think It's All Over 12.10pm The Road to Golgotha 12.25pm A Reflection for Passover 12.40pm FILM: Jake Speed 2.20pm Weather

10.30pm They Think It's All Over. Nick Hancock compares a game of laddish wit and sporting knowledge with David Gower, Gary Lineker, Roy McGrath and Les Hunt. The guests are Kris Akabou and John Gordon Sinclair (57937)  
11.30pm The Road to Golgotha. Rob Duncan reflects on the trial of Jesus (s) (837753)  
11.45pm A Reflection for Passover. With Rabbi Leslie Olsberg (s) (5203)

12.00pm FILM: From Noon Till Three (1978) with Charles Bronson and Jill Ireland. Unusually comical western about a small-time outlaw having an affair with a woman who (believing him dead) turns him into a fictional hero. Directed by Frank D. Gilroy (151613)  
1.35pm Weather (5838845)

VideoPlus+ and the Video PlusCodes  
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For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Vision supplement, published Saturday

SKY ONE  
7.00pm London (16453) 8.00pm Press. Your Luck (289821) 8.30pm Live Connection (1635550) 9.45pm The Open House Show (505278) 10.40pm Jack Bauer (505278) 11.10pm Jack Bauer (505278) 12.00pm Jack Bauer (505278) 12.30pm Jack Bauer (505278) 1.00pm Jack Bauer (505278) 1.30pm Jack Bauer (505278) 1.40pm Jack Bauer (505278) 1.50pm Jack Bauer (505278) 2.00pm Jack Bauer (505278) 2.30pm Jack Bauer (505278) 2.40pm Jack Bauer (505278) 2.50pm Jack Bauer (505278) 3.00pm Jack Bauer (505278) 3.30pm Jack Bauer (505278) 3.40pm Jack Bauer (505278) 3.50pm Jack Bauer (505278) 4.00pm Jack Bauer (505278) 4.30pm Jack Bauer (505278) 4.40pm Jack Bauer (505278) 4.50pm Jack Bauer (505278) 5.00pm Jack Bauer (505278) 5.30pm Jack Bauer (505278) 5.40pm Jack Bauer (505278) 5.50pm Jack Bauer (505278) 6.00pm Jack Bauer (505278) 6.30pm Jack Bauer (505278) 6.40pm Jack Bauer (505278) 6.50pm Jack Bauer (505278) 7.00pm Jack Bauer (505278) 7.30pm Jack Bauer (505278) 7.40pm Jack Bauer (505278) 7.50pm Jack Bauer (505278) 8.00pm Jack Bauer (505278) 8.30pm Jack Bauer 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TUESDAY APRIL 2 1996



Muscling in: Kristol, the Oxford cox, lines up with his colleagues for the official Boat Race weigh-in held at the Hurlingham Club yesterday. Photograph: Des Jenson

## Crews maintain the balance of probabilities

By Mike Rosewell, Rowing Correspondent

IN A year when followers of rowing seem more uncertain of the outcome of the Boat Race on Saturday than the bookmakers, the official weigh-in at the Hurlingham Club yesterday did little to clarify the situation. Oxford were found to have an advantage of just 1lb per man.

Ladbroke and William Hill quote Cambridge as favourites, the former at 7-2 on, the latter at 2-1. Oxford are quoted at 9-4 and 6-4 respectively.

Despite Cambridge having the oldest competitor — Nick Burfitt, 29, a veteran of the Seoul and Barcelona Olympics — the average age difference between the crews is also minimal, Cambridge the elder at 23 years nine months, Oxford at 23 years six months.

According to Adam Frost, the Oxford stroke and the youngest performer at 21 years and five months, age is not an issue. In his case, with Great Britain junior honours and an impressive Henley record from 1991 to 1993 in Eton's colours, he could be right. His attitude is a mature one. "The Boat Race is very different from rowing at school level. It's stimulating because it's scary."

The only record of the day was claimed by Ethan Ayer, of the United States. Cambridge's No 5 man and a recipient of one of the university's Alf Twinn rowing bursaries. A tape-measure found him to be 6ft 8½ins tall, beating the height record of 6ft 8½ins set by Gavin Stewart, who stroked Oxford to their win in 1987, the "mutiny" year. Ayer's compatriot, Todd Kristol, the Oxford cox, nearly earned a different height record when he admitted to being 5ft 11in "when my hair is frizzed up", which made him marginally taller than Hart

Massey, who steered Oxford in 1939.

Ayer is also the heaviest man in either crew at 15st 6lb, well outside the 17st 5lb record, but the man behind him in the Cambridge crew, Sebastian Dawson-Bowling, has achieved a post-war landmark in his quest for a Blue, dropping from 16st 10lb last September to a svelte 14st 12lb, despite his 6ft 7in frame.

The weigh-in official, BBC commentator Robert Trearne-Jones, managed to live up to the tradition of April 1 by mistakenly announcing Cambridge as the heavier crew. "It seemed the perfect opportunity," he said. "The weigh-in never goes entirely smoothly."



at least behind the scenes, so from that point of view nothing was really different."

Action on the water yesterday did little to inform onlookers about the race on Saturday, which will start at 3.30. Cambridge, after a week at Nottingham where they suffered mixed weather but had the previously ailing James Ball back in the stroke seat, had two quiet outings on the Tideway.

Oxford also had two gentle paddles in preparation for a race today against a strong Old Blues crew composed of seven members of the present Olympic squad, including Matthew Pinsent.

TODAY'S OUTINGS: Cambridge 10am and 4pm, Oxford 10am and 4.20pm (with Old Blues).

### BOAT RACE WEIGHTS

#### Oxford University

E J Bellamy (Hampton, Durham University and Kable) bow 13st 3lb (84kg); D R H Clegg (Rackley, University College, London and Kable) 13st 12lb (88kg); J F Hammond (Harrow and New College) 13st 5½lb (85kg); D R West (Dulwich, King's College, London and St Catherine's) 13st 3lb (86kg); K Marn (Yale and Kable) 15st 1½lb (95.5kg); J W Howick (Dartmouth, Concordia and Kable) 13st 4lb (84.5kg); P A Barger (Univ of Pennsylvania and University, 14st 13½lb (95kg); A R A Frost (Eton and Oriel) stroke 14st 2½lb (90kg); T B Kristol (Harvard and Oriel) 7st 7½lb (48kg); Crew average 13st 12½lb (88.3kg)

#### Cambridge University

J R Elliott (Winchester Coll and Trinity) 13st 7½lb (86kg); M P C Barnett (Harrowgate GS and Queens') 13st 8½lb (86.5kg); N J Burfitt (Wimborne Coll, Imperial and St George's HS, and Emmanuel) 13st 8½lb (86.5kg); S J Dawson-Bowling (King's, Canterbury and Magdalen) 14st 12lb (94.5kg); E Ayer (Harvard and St Edmund's) 15st 6lb (95.5kg); H G C Clarke (Taurton and Trinity Hall) 13st 1lb (83kg); R M Waller (Emmanuel and Downing) 13st 1lb (83kg); J F E Ball (King's, Chesham and Robinson) stroke 13st 3lb (84kg); K Whymman (King's, Chesham and Peterhouse) 8st 1½lb (51kg); Crew average 13st 11½lb (87.7kg)

## High prices held responsible for unsold tickets at Cup semi-finals

# FA considers more cheap seats

By Peter Ball

THE almost unprecedented sight of rows of empty seats at the FA Cup semi-finals on Sunday has forced the Football Association to review its ticketing structure. Only Chelsea, of the four semi-finalists, sold out their allocation as supporters balked at the high prices.

At Old Trafford, with few £14 seats available, there were more than 10,000 empty places as Liverpool and Aston Villa supporters refused to pay £30 and £38. United also returned tickets for their semi-

final at Villa Park. By contrast, the Scottish Cup semi-final between Celtic and Rangers at Hampden Park this Sunday is a sell-out. Tickets are priced at £13 and £14.

"We have no plans to review our prices. However, our ticket structure may need to be addressed," Steve Double, the FA press officer, said yesterday. "It seems we have too many seats in the top band and not enough cheap seats. Obviously, the demand for tickets was not there at Old Trafford and that was disappointing and unfortunate."

"I can understand Villa fans

staying away as they had been at Wembley the week before. Liverpool fans obviously didn't want to pay those prices, although the seats at Old Trafford afford good views."

The FA, however, has had no qualms, probably rightly, about charging up to £115 to see the Cup Final. Prices for the rematch between the 1977 finalists are £17, £25, £30, £35, £40, £45 and £60 in the open seats, with the Olympic Gallery tickets costing £100 and £115.

The clubs will each get 25,500 tickets, and in both cases demand is likely to outstrip supply. "It is a good spread of prices to suit all fans," Double said. "We don't expect any empty seats at this game."

Empty seats were not the only problem at Villa Park. With the European championship little more than two months away, the bare pitch also gave rise for concern.

"I can't see it being ready unless they turf it," Alex Ferguson, the United manager, said yesterday. "It depends on the weather. If they get a hot May, it might be all right, but if they are seeding it, I couldn't see it being ready."

The club is unconcerned, however. Villa's last home game is on April 27 and the

first European championship match at the ground is on June 10, giving them more than six weeks to repair the damage. "The groundsman is starting seeding this week," Steven Stride, the Villa secretary, said yesterday. "It will certainly have recovered by the first match of the championship."

Manchester United will have to pursue the FA Carling Premiership title without their first-choice central defenders, at least until after Easter. Steve Bruce, who joined Gary Pallister on the injured list before the semi-final, is expected to be out with a pulled hamstring for two weeks.

"His hamstring had been

tight all week," Ferguson said. "He was ready to try it on Saturday morning. He did, but it was hopeless — I think he 'pinged' it a little. He might have a wee chance for the game at Southampton on April 13, but it's a worry with Pallister already out."

Pallister's back injury is causing United further concern. There were suggestions yesterday that he hoped to be back in time for the Cup Final. "I hope he is available before that," Ferguson said, "but it is a strange one. He is doing remedial work in the gym and should be much closer in a couple of weeks, but we've got to be patient."

Gareth Southgate is likely to miss the rest of the season after damaging knee ligaments in the Old Trafford game. The injury rules the Aston Villa defender out of England's match against Croatia on April 24 and casts doubt over his participation in the European championship.

Darren Anderton, the England and Tottenham Hotspur midfielder player, faces another vital stage in his rehabilitation when he plays against West Ham United reserves at Upton Park tonight. If he comes through unscathed, he could be recalled to the first-team squad for the FA Carling Premiership match at Nottingham Forest on Saturday.

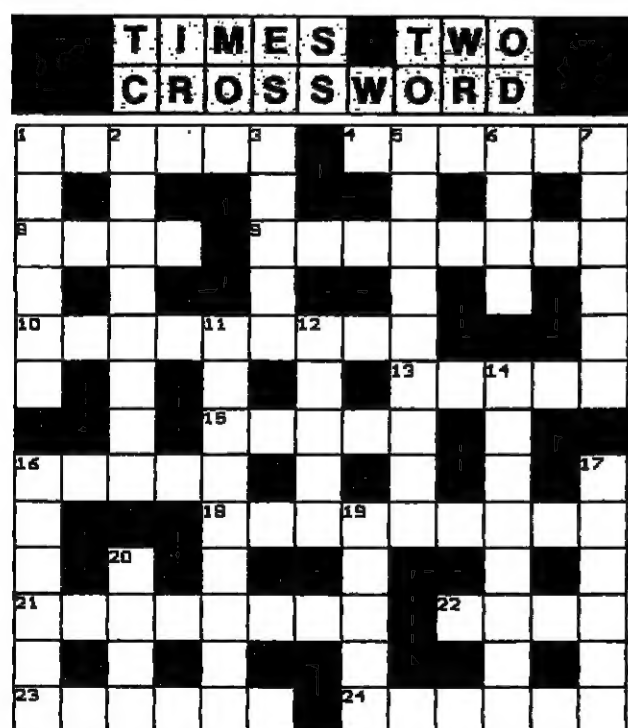
Anderton, 24, has not played since September, when he underwent groin surgery. He has had to endure several setbacks during a lengthy recovery period but played in a reserve-team game against Brighton last week. He was replaced at half-time as a precaution.

"Darren has still got a few aches and pains but that's understandable," Tony Lenghan, the Tottenham physiotherapist, said yesterday. "His muscles are getting used to all the change and that takes time."



Bruce, left, and Pallister, both of whom are injured

United shares sale, page 25



No 745

#### ACROSS

- 1 Swift look (6)
- 4 Haunt mind (6)
- 5 Waterless (4)
- 9 Tactful person; member of corps (8)
- 10 Insulting scorn (9)
- 13 Side of cut gem (5)
- 15 Winged spirit; old coin (5)
- 16 Assume; mount (show) (3,2)
- 18 A breaking in (9)
- 21 Mild mental illness (8)
- 22 Look displeased, sulky (4)
- 23 Fair, sincere (6)
- 24 Reed roof (6)

#### DOWN

- 2 Arousing sharp sadness (8)
- 3 Computer/network connector (5)
- 5 Inebriated dive (9)
- 6 "The moan of doves in immemorial —" (Tennyson) (4)
- 7 Display; begin (journey) (3,3)
- 11 With one voice (9)
- 12 Gloucester's evil son (Lear) (5)
- 14 Stop that: clip something (from paper) (3,2,3)
- 16 Base for statue (6)
- 17 Grab hastily (6)
- 19 Overturn; hurt (5)
- 20 Change direction (4)

#### SOLUTION TO NO 744

ACROSS: 1 Pelican 5 Comic 8 Enter 9 Lump sum 10 Merry-go-round 12 Lacuna 14 Lawyer 17 Childie Roland 21 Asocial 22 Shako 23 Mused 24 Midweek  
DOWN: 1 Preamble 2 Later 3 Carry-on 4 Nelson 5 Curlew 6 Masonry 7 Camp 11 Gridlock 13 Calhoun 15 Aroused 16 Bedlam 18 Laird 19 Apace 20 Palm

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## SRU bans lock for 19 months

DAVID MCKENDRICK, the Bigger lock, has received a 19-month suspension from the Scottish Rugby Union (SRU) for his part in disturbances that marred his side's 14-6 Tennents Cup victory over Ayr in February.

McKendrick was sent off, along with Kenny Nicol, of Ayr, by Charles Muir, the international panel referee. McKendrick had been involved in an off-the-ball incident earlier in the match which led to Jim Lymburn, the Ayr captain, being taken to hospital with a serious head injury.

That incident was not witnessed by the referee, but the SRU's disciplinary panel yesterday suspended McKendrick until October 18, 1997.

The ban covers 60 playing weeks and is one of the most severe meted out by the SRU, which last season banned Bill Blyth, the Murrayfield prop, for five years for punching in a game against Leith Academicals.

Russ awaits call, page 44

## Bruno in running again

By Sri Kumar Sen, Boxing Correspondent

FRANK BRUNO may be down but he may not be quite out of the heavyweight picture. He could challenge for the world championship for a fifth time.

It all depends on the next moves of Mike Tyson and Lennox Lewis. If Lewis cannot agree terms with Don King, Tyson's promoter, for his bout with the champion in September, as decreed by the World Boxing Council (WBC), Tyson is likely to give up the title he won from Bruno rather than face Lewis outside King's domain. If that happens, Bruno could have an outside chance of stepping in to challenge for the vacant title. Oliver McCall, of the United States, Henry Akimwande, of Dulwich, and Bruno are the only legitimate contenders the WBC could call on if Tyson did step down.

McCall is the most likely to find favour with the WBC as he has a win over Lewis. But if McCall should not be available, Bruno could be the WBC's choice. As the man who beat McCall and troubled Lewis for six rounds, he is the more solid opponent for Lewis than Akimwande.

Doubts about whether Tyson would meet Lewis were raised when a letter from the WBC to Lewis arrived yester-

day assuring him of a title bout in September, but not guaranteeing Tyson as the opponent. In fact, three of the five points in the letter to Lewis were concerned with the WBC's options if Tyson decided to give up the title.

Lewis's financial backer, Panos Eliades, said he was handing the WBC letter to solicitors. Eliades is insisting that Tyson should be the opponent for Lewis, as the Superior Court of New Jersey had ruled recently.

"If the WBC wants me to drop our law suit against it, any agreement will have to have Tyson's signature guaranteeing a fight with Lennox."

Even though the boxing historian in Tyson would resist giving up the belt, he could be forced into it because of commercial considerations bigger even than him. It might be necessary for Tyson to safeguard the interests of Showtime, the United States cable television company that has been behind him since he came out of prison.

If Tyson agreed to defend against Lewis the bout would go to pursue offers and Lewis's company, Panix Promotions, supported by Home Box Office (the rival television company to Showtime) could well win the right to stage the bout. That would not suit Showtime or the MGM Grand Hotel, who have contracts with Tyson.



Lewis: seeking Tyson

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